

General Report

OF THE

FORTY-FIFTH

Anniversary and Convention

OF THE

Theosophical Society

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PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

THE FORTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

THE PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

BRETHREN :

With the deepest pleasure do I welcome you to the Forty-fifth Anniversary of the Theosophical Society, and once again to Adyar, its Central Home, the Centre consecrated by the lives and the work of H. P. Blavatsky, the lion-hearted Messenger of the White Lodge, and of H. S. Olcott, her devoted colleague, the President-Founder of our beloved Society. Since we last met here in 1914, the world has passed through the terrible War which she predicted, and it is still reeling under the effect of the blows rained upon it during those five and a quarter years of deadly struggle between the Forces which embody the Future and the Forces which embody the Past now outworn, the Lords of the Light and of the Shadow, the Sons of Love and of Hate. Still are we within the surge of the world-wide storm, still are we tossed on the waves of unrest and of danger. But beyond the clouds we see the STAR, shining with purest lustre in the untroubled waveless azure of illimitable Space. Through the moaning of the wounded world and the cries of anger and of hatred, we strain our ears to listen to the footfalls descending from Himalayan heights, and to the clear voice which presently shall send out its music, breathing the soft irresistible command to the raging billows : " Peace, be still," knowing that they will obey and kiss His Feet, as they sink down into calm.

Once more we repeat our yearly invocation to Those who are our Guides amid the darkness, Those whom we know and love : May Those who are the embodiment of Love Immortal bless with Their protection the Society established to do Their Will on Earth ; may They ever guard

it by Their Power, inspire it by Their Wisdom, and energise it by Their Activity.

THE GENERAL WORK OF THE SOCIETY

Three of the whilom enemy countries that we could not receive Reports from last year—Germany, Austria, and Bulgaria—are again inscribed as active, but the fourth, Hungary, is still too shattered to take its place in work. Iceland has just separated itself from Denmark, in consequence of the difficulties and delays in communications between them. So we number thirty-one National Societies.

I must put in a word of protest against the unauthorised use of the title of "National President," attached to the names of visiting members to National Societies other than their own. The T.S. in the United States has steadily urged the use of this title, but it has not been authorised by the General Council, though put before it several times. I raise no objection to officers in a National Society calling themselves anything which the laws of their country may demand as a condition of local incorporation, or which they may prefer. But the title should not be used outside their own country, as the Constitution of the Theosophical Society recognises only one President, and the Constitution can only be changed by the vote of the General Council. That has declined to change its nomenclature. As I have received it, I am bound to hand it on.

Fifty new Lodges have been formed during the year.

REVISED LIST OF CHARTERS ISSUED TO THE CLOSE OF 1920

1878	1	1893	344	1908	1,032
1879	2	1894	382	1909	1,125
1880	11	1895	401	1910	1,223
1881	19	1896	425	1911	1,329
1882	42	1897	487	1912	1,405
1883	88	1898	526	1913	1,483
1884	99	1899	558	1914	1,547
1885	117	1900	595	1915	1,578
1886	128	1901	647	1916	1,622
1887	156	1902	704	1917	1,677
1888	169	1903	750	1918	1,714
1889	199	1904	800	1919	1,784
1890	234	1905	860	1920	1,862
1891	271	1906	900		
1892	298	1907	958		

BRANCHES AND MEMBERS

National Societies	No. of Lodges	Active Members	New Members during the year	Remarks
T.S. in America ...	189	6,964	1,859	
" England and Wales ...	125	4,649	755	
" India ...	452	7,051	960	
" Australasia ...	22	1,902	312	
" Sweden ...	27	796	167	
" New Zealand ...	24	1,374	171	
" The Netherlands ...	32	2,049	282	
" France ...	51	2,144	495	
" Italy ...	23	392	66	
" Germany ...	...	...	...	2 reports, both claiming name
" Cuba ...	32	678	117	
" Finland ...	27	392	...	No report
" Russia ...	...	...	...	Closed by Bolshe- vists
" South Africa ...	14	380	...	Number of new members omitted
" Scotland ...	21	724	106	
" Switzerland ...	13	249	...	
" Belgium ...	10	228	38	
" Java ...	17	1,063	...	No report, but list of members re- ceived
" Burma ...	10	192	29	
" Austria ...	13	311	241	
" Norway ...	13	346	36	
" Egypt ...	8	77	18	
" Denmark and Iceland ...	14	481	107	
" Ireland ...	7	110	20	
" Mexico ...	14	312	105	
" Canada ...	20	852	170	No report
" Argentine Republic ...	15	338	98	
" Chile ...	10	142	...	
" Brazil ...	12	1,324	...	
" Bulgaria ...	7	144	114	
Non-Sectionalised ...	22	686	111	
Grand Total ...	1,244	36,350	6,377	

The countries vary in the date of closing their year, so the figures are not quite up to date, but the matter is not important, as each states its own year's progress.

America once more records the largest number of new members, 1,859. India again comes next with 960—103 less than last year, and England and Wales third, with 755. Australasia has a record year, with 312 as against last year's 167, but we must remember that she

alone has had the blessing of the presence of my Brother, C. W. Leadbeater. France has 495 instead of last year's 337, which we noted as remarkable last year; there is evidently an increasing interest there in the teachings of the Wisdom.

We now turn, as usual, to the general work of the National Societies.

It is a matter for the deepest regret that in America, our oldest Section, the trouble mentioned last year has increased, and a most regrettable contest, carried on with exceeding bitterness on both sides, threatens the life of the Section. Earnest and good men and women are enrolled on both sides, men and women whose long years of faithful work deserve respect and gratitude from us all. The Report sent is a mere list of statistics, and we miss the usual interesting account always sent to us from Mr. A. P. Warrington, who is away from the States on a visit to Bishop Leadbeater in Sydney, enjoying a well-earned rest from his heavy and continuous work. He is succeeded by Mr. L. W. Rogers, General Secretary, a well-known worker in the States.

The T.S. in England and Wales sends by the hands of its excellent General Secretary a long and interesting Report. It tells us of the starting of a new National monthly publication in place of the *Vahan*. The Society has received a very cruel blow from the Government in the practical confiscation of its beautiful Headquarters in Tavistock Square, on which over £100,000 had been expended. It was taken by the War Office during the War, and we willingly gave way to the National need, and lived in restricted quarters at great inconvenience without complaint; at the end of the War, we naturally expected its return, but the War Office took advantage of our having a very long lease, the conditions of which as to finishing the building could not be fulfilled in consequence of its above seizure, and, refusing to give any date at which it would surrender the property, forced on us its sale to itself for less than one-third of the actual cash expenditure on it, to say nothing of the value of the lease. The Government treated us as its predecessors treated the Jews in the Middle Ages, compelling a forced gift to it of a fine lease and over £60,000 in cash. Such was the reward to the Society for its loyalty and sacrifice during the War. I shall see if any redress is possible when I reach England in May next. Meanwhile we have had to take a house in Bedford Square, and endure the crippling loss inflicted on us in this high-handed way with such philosophy as we

may. The Report mentions the Lambeth Conference, before a Committee of which the T. S. was represented by the General Secretary, the Rev. Messrs. F. W. Pigott and Scott-Moncrieff and Miss Charlotte Woods, who put before them the position of the T.S. in relation to Christianity, and were listened to with great courtesy. We owe thanks to the Conference for its fairness and impartiality. Another interesting and notable circumstance was the invitation to the General Secretary to take part in establishing "a League of Religions, to support the League of Nations in its aim of securing Universal Peace". The T.S. is itself really such a League, but it is natural that a new one should be founded. We must rejoice over the ever-increasing recognition of the high truth of Universal Brotherhood, on the fact of which our Society is founded, and the recognition of which is the condition of our membership. The work of the National Society is spreading out in all directions. It is very active in the distribution of free literature, and has this year issued a series of ten little books on the chief Theosophical teachings, priced at 1d. each, of which 20,000 were sold in the first three months. The Report closes on a note of high endeavour and hope, fully justified by the facts recorded, and we may cordially congratulate the General Secretary and all the faithful workers, as well as the National Society as a whole.

Our Indian Report opens with a note on the unrest and excitement, the rage and indignation of the year, and the consequent difficulties surrounding the work of a Society pledged to the principle of Universal Brotherhood, transcending race, caste, and creed. Our earlier work was to claim equality in status for Indian with European; now we have to remind Indians that Europeans are our brothers, and to strive, as did our ancestors on Kurukṣhetra, to fight for justice and liberty, without hatred against those who deny them. A marked feature of our internal work has been the establishment of a Northern Federation with its centre at Benares, like the Southern Federation due to the initiative of my dear colleague B. P. Wadia, with its centre at Adyar. Within the subdivisions of these, local conferences are held, to the great benefit of all. Bro. T. Ramachandra Rao is our most helpful organiser here, and we owe much to his inspiring work. The Summer School held in Adyar and elsewhere was copied and improved in Benares this year, Messrs. B. Sanjiva Rao and Fritz Kunz and Miss de Leeuw—much aided by our members on the staff of the Hindū University, who supplied help in

apparatus and instruction—being the chief workers, and Messrs. P. K. Telang and Bhagavan Das being also very helpful. Greatly increased efficiency is hoped for as a result of the much improved organisation. The spirit in the Section is admirable, full of warmth and enthusiasm; and we have reason to be grateful to Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayana Sinha, whose strong brain guides the work, and whose big heart has room for all of us.

The Australasian Report shows much steady work and progress, much lecturing work having been done by the General Secretary, Mr. Chappel, Mr. and Mrs. Van Gelder and others. A Publicity Bureau has been established under Mr. Van Gelder's direction and Theosophical Circulating Libraries have been formed by some branches. The Section Magazine is a remarkably good one, much helped by Bishop Leadbeater. Bro. C. Jinarājadāsa presided "splendidly" at the Annual Convention, and he and his wife concluded their tour, during which so much light has been spread and inspiration given.

Sweden reports very active propaganda work, and much increased activity.

New Zealand speaks warmly of Mr. and Mrs. Jinarājadāsa in their long tour, as sources of inspiration and help to all who came into contact with them. The National Lecturer, Miss Christie, whose invaluable work has done much in building up the Section, has gone to England for a change, and Mr. Harry Banks, an old member and returned soldier, has taken her place. He shows the soldierly qualities of invariable cheerfulness and devotion. Many subsidiary activities are mentioned, which shall be noted in their place.

The Netherlands report "specially active" propaganda and many visitors, notable among whom were Bishop Wedgwood and Dr. Rabindranath Tagore, the latter coming as the guest of the Society and the Free Congregation, which together organised a fine series of lectures.

France is doing very well, and among its new Lodges is one as far afield as Tonkin. The first Lodge in Portugal is temporarily placed under the fostering care of France, but I hope that an Iberian National Society will be formed for Spain and Portugal. The World-Congress, put off this year, in consequence of my inability to leave India, will take place next year in Paris, on July 23rd, and France hopes that every National Society in the world will send at least one delegate. Bros. C. Jinarājadāsa and B. P. Wadia visited Paris this year

to the warm pleasure of our ever genial and hospitable French brethren. I would add my plea to that of my dear colleague Charles Blech, urging that all National Societies will make our first World-Congress a grand success.

Italy reports little activity, in consequence of her terrible War and post-peace troubles, but we have full confidence in her future, in view of the deep devotion of many of her members. We send her loving sympathy.

Germany is in a very confused state, with rival divisions and secretaries. She has passed through such grievous troubles and is still so full of unrest, that the reconstruction of her National Society is beset with difficulties. I hope to be able to help her when in Europe.

Cuba is always devoted and energetic. It has virtually built the Mexican National Society, and speaks most hopefully of its future, to which it contributed nine of the Lodges previously belonging to it, but it has 32 left. I feel the necessity of good maps in these days and a better knowledge of geography than I possess, and shall promptly acquire it, both as regards southern North America and the new States in Europe. I send a special word of greeting to Bro. Rafael de Albear, for his most unselfish labours and his staunch loyalty to Theosophy.

In Finland Mr. Pekka Ervast wished the Society to be divided into two autonomous Sections, one for occult research, of which he would be the head, and one for political and social activity. This was impossible, but I wrote to him that he was perfectly free to form a body within the National Society for his line of study, the National Society itself remaining, and T.S. communications coming through its officers; the members who were not willing to accept him as teacher, did not wish to be classified as doing only political and social work, and they could not be compelled to take a label. This has not satisfied him, but he has finally formed a "Rose-Cross Finnish Occult Research Society," open to members of the T.S. and to others. This is, of course, an independent body, to which I wish all success if it does useful work, but I cannot recognise any "Occult Division of the T.S. in Finland". That is outside my jurisdiction as President of the T.S., and I am in no way connected with it. Mr. Pekka Ervast is a man of learning, and has done great service to the T.S.

Our Russian brothers live in grievous surroundings, and the Society was closed by the Bolsheviki in December, 1919; it was offered liberty

if it would spread among the populace the teaching that not only was there no God, but that religion was the primary cause of ignorance and injustice and therefore the maker of revolution and wretchedness. Our noble Anna Kamensky boldly refused, after being subjected to long interrogation and insult. She escaped with her life, but remains in great danger, with some other well-known Theosophists, and we have no further news. The above does not come from them, but from a person who was in Russia at the time. Communication with the outer world is forbidden by the Tyranny, and we have heard nothing since October last. When I bade her farewell in London, when she took up the work of the T.S. under the Tsar's *régime*, I said to her in the words of the Christ: "Behold, I send you forth as sheep in the midst of wolves," but the far worse wolves of Bolshevism were then undreamt of. May the Masters' Peace be with Their faithful ones; all is well with them, for, living here or there, they live with Them.

In South Africa, the T.S. held its Annual Session for 1920 at Christmas, 1919, in order to hold it in Cape Town, when there were longer holidays. Nothing notable happened during the year, but steady work has gone on.

Scotland and Switzerland are late with their Reports.

Belgium is recovering and is working quietly.

Java has sent no Report; we only have the numbers of Lodges and members in a list sent in connection with the Presidential election in 1921.

Burma reports some propaganda, but much indifference. It has circulated some literature, and has interested a number of Burmese monks, who take part in the meetings. Dr. T. M. Manikam Pillai continues his useful work, but is now on leave in consequence of bad health; the passing away of a faithful brother, C. G. S. Pillay, is a great loss to the Society. Tilanka, the Secretary of the Bhikkus' Branch, has also passed over, and also another devoted member, Maung Thin.

The Report from Austria is touching in its simplicity and affection. One feels the suffering through which the country is passing, and the strength reaching it through the T.S.

Norway has sent no Report.

Egypt struggles on bravely with its cosmopolitan membership and its many languages—Arabic, Italian, Greek, Turkish, Armenian, French, English—a veritable Tower of Babel. It needs a publishing office, a library, and lecturers, to carry on propaganda.

Denmark is showing a much increased interest in Theosophy, and has now a Publishing House of its own. Iceland also is doing well, but is starting its own National Society for administrative reasons. It has eight Lodges, so is ready to do so, but Denmark will need to form another, as there are only 14 altogether.

The young T.S. in Ireland is almost paralysed by the political condition of the country, but Theosophy has a future in the Island of Saints.

Mexico sends in its first Report, cheery and hopeful. It has three magazines—one in Yucatan—and is carrying on an active propaganda.

Canada has sent no Report.

Argentine Report has come late, as has that of Chile.

Brazil has shaped itself successfully and promises well from its first Report. It is active in educational as well as in T.S. propaganda work.

Bulgaria also sends in its first Report, and gives a brief and interesting sketch of Theosophy in Bulgaria. It was first spoken of in the year 1900, when a group was formed in Sofia. Lecturing and publication began in 1904, and the first Lodge was established in 1907; work went on until 1912, when it was checked by the Balkan War. Little was done from 1912 to 1919, the principal workers being away in the War, but after peace was made, the movement rushed ahead, Lodges were formed and a National Society appeared, vigorous and vocal. It has 144 active members in seven Lodges. We warmly congratulate our good brother, Sophrony Nickoff, to whose steady and quiet work for twenty years this blossoming out is due, under the Master's blessing.

UNSECTIONALISED

Spain. The Presidential Agent for Spain, the noble Señor Don José Xifré, the devoted friend of H. P. B., passed away last September. May Peace follow him; we miss him sorely. Major Julio Garrido sends an interesting Report, showing ten Lodges working actively. They will probably soon be formed into a Section.

South America was our chief unsectionalised division, but there are now National Societies in the Argentine Republic, including Uruguay and Paraguay, Chile, and Brazil. We have no detailed Report of the remaining countries, but the following reaches us from Mr. Cousins; there Dr. F. Vallas Vargas told us last year of two Lodges, one in Bolivia, and one in Peru, that were not working:

Bolivia. "Information has been received that a Theosophical movement has sprung up recently in Bolivia. The recently retired Bolivian Ambassador to Japan has intimated his intention of joining the T.S. and linking up the new movement with India." We shall be glad to hear further.

(A Report has reached us and will appear with other late ones.)

Danske-Landsloge. This independent Danish Lodge continues its regular work.

THE T.S. IN THE WILDERNESS

I have classified as "the T.S. in the Wilderness" some stray Lodges which, if they were Bishops, would be less politely described as *in partibus infidelium*.

The Nairobi Lodge. This Lodge works on faithfully amid the difficulties which surround all Indian work in the British Colonies. It records visits from Lieut.-Colonel Peacocke, Mr. van der Leeuw, and Mr. C. F. Andrews. Mr. Merry, from England, has come to stay.

The Barbadoes Lodge. The Centre in Barbadoes has become a Lodge, thanks to the efforts of Mr. Edward Drayton, who was elected as its first President. Lectures are given; a Study Class has been formed, and a Lending Library started.

The Isis Lodge (Portugal). This Lodge in Lisbon is, as above said, related to France, with the permission of the President.

The Polish Lodge. This also, for satisfactory reasons, is attached to France.

Turkey. There are seven Russian refugees, Theosophists, in Constantinople, and also one belonging to an American Lodge, who wish to organise into a Branch. They cannot hold public meetings without permission from the local Government authorities, but this can be obtained if they are chartered as a Lodge. The Lodge will be attached to Egypt, as the Egyptian General Secretary, Signor Veronesi, is willing to include it in the Egyptian Section.

SUBSIDIARY ACTIVITIES

Education, as usual, bulks very largely among these activities, and the T.S. Order of Service has taken on a new lease of life,

thanks to the energy of its British Secretary, Mr. Arthur Burgess. The Order of the Star in the East makes the most marked advance in India, thanks to its most hard-working Secretary, Miss Annie Bell. Let us look at them in turn.

The Theosophical Educational Trust (Great Britain and Ireland) sends a long and interesting Report. It is fortunate in receiving large financial support in England, and can thus go on its way, useful and free from anxiety as to means. It has seven well-equipped and flourishing schools, of which details are given. The Netherlands have instituted a National Trust as part of the International Theosophical Fraternity in Education, and have started a very small school as a beginning, with the hope that it will grow. Belgium, France, India, Mexico and Sweden have branches of this; Australia has a "Fraternity of Education," but we cannot claim it, as it has omitted the word "Theosophical".

The Olcott Pañchama Free Schools in Madras have lost the valuable services of Miss Kofel, who is retiring from work, on account of failing health. A loving farewell was paid her at Adyar, and needless to say she is very much missed, for she poured her whole heart and life into her work and was the friend of every teacher and child. The new Superintendent, Miss Orr, took over charge from her, and promises to be a worthy successor. I am glad to say that the Schools have received more financial help this year than is usual, but it comes from abroad.

The Musæus Buddhist Girls' College, Colombo, grows satisfactorily, but Mrs. Higgins sorely needs an English Theosophical graduate, who can succeed to her place, as her long years of regular work should now cease, and allow her to retire into well-earned rest.

The Society for the Promotion of National Education, which grew out of the Theosophical Educational Trust, issues its own Report, and is not one of our "activities," though largely worked by Fellows of the Theosophical Society.

Among young peoples' movements the "Round Table," the "Golden Chain," and the "Citizens of To-morrow" are among our offshoots, but—except of one in Chile—we have no Reports of them.

The Order of the Star in the East is markedly flourishing in India as mentioned above, but I have no Report in time for this Address. I make a special appeal for its organ, *The Herald of the Star*, in which the Head of the Order is now taking an active

interest, and is sharing with the Editor, Mr. Wodehouse, the responsibility for the Editorial Notes. Brazil and Chile report progress briefly.

A very interesting Report comes from the T.S. Order of Service in England and Wales; the Anti-Vivisection League has been meeting regularly for study, and has given some lectures. The Braille and Servers of the Blind League does steady, unostentatious and most admirable work, of which details will be found in the Report. The League of Healing is very active. A "Brotherhood of Nations League" has been started, to "support actively in principle the League of Nations Covenant".

The Order of the Brothers of Service is one of the most valuable of our activities. It admits to its highest grade of Brother those only who are both intellectual and devoted, and have some specialised ability to offer for work in the world. One of its Brethren is Principal of a large College in Allahabad; another, a woman graduate, is Principal of the S.P.N.E. Girls' College in Benares. A group of young Indians, with Oxford and Cambridge degrees, are working in the S.P.N.E. University in Madras. Another, who stood first in mathematics at Allahabad University, is head of the University School. Another is Principal of a large Girls' School in Poona. Two more are just appointed Principals of Girls' Schools in the Madras Presidency. Another is the life of the Scout Movement in Southern India, though I fear we have to spare him to take up Mr. Woodward's work in Ceylon. Everywhere they are spreading the high ideals of "Education as Service".

HEADQUARTERS

The work in Headquarters has gone on increasing. We are recovering from the effects of the War, which almost destroyed our publishing business by the lessened demand for the "luxury" of books, and by the extraordinary fluctuations of exchange. We had to remit the whole of the debt due from our London Branch, some Rs. 40,000, as it had suffered like ourselves from loss of business and the depreciation of the English pound sterling. We suffered also from the bad management of our American Branch, which instead of paying us for the books sent out, calmly used our money for printing American editions of our books to our serious detriment. Happily Mr. B. P. Wadia

—to whom the whole success of our Publishing House is due—was in America, and he placed a more responsible Manager in charge, who is guiding the business satisfactorily. Mr. Wadia's effective management was much missed here, during his unexpectedly long absence "in foreign parts," and that absence was taken advantage of by two responsible persons, who were discovered by Mr. Schwarz in the dishonest manipulation of balances, and who vanished from the scene promptly on the discovery. As Mr. Wadia is again likely to be away in Europe for a considerable part of the coming year, and as I also have to be in Europe for some months, he has advised, and I have agreed to, the establishment of a small Board of Directors for the Publishing House, of which we are both members, so that the business may be effectively looked after in our absences. The Board has appointed Mr. Fritz Kunz as Managing Director, and we have the valuable services of Mr. Rajarama, who has been the very successful Secretary of the Kumbakonam Municipality for twenty-seven years, having thus a thoroughly sound knowledge of office management. Mr. W. D. S. Brown remains as Assistant Editor of *The Theosophist*, work he has long been discharging most efficiently; Mrs. Charles Kerr, who has carried on similar duties to *The Adyar Bulletin*, also with great efficiency, is obliged to go to England on the imperative orders of her doctor, and therefore has regretfully relinquished her work into the capable hands of Miss de Leeuw. We shall miss Mrs. Kerr much at Headquarters, as she has been a great helper in many ways, especially in our Masonic work. Mrs. Gagarin, Mrs. Adair, are old and faithful workers in the T.P.H. Mr. and Mrs. Barker have helped much during the year.

My old helpers, Rao Sahab G. Subbiah Chetty, B. Ranga Reddy, A. K. Sitarama Shastri and J. Srinivasa Rao remain as ever. Mr. A. Schwarz is a tower of strength in all financial matters, and keeps our T.S. accounts straight. Mr. J. R. Aria, our Recording Secretary, performs his exacting work with admirable regularity, and has found time to place his wide veterinary knowledge at the service of the Agricultural Department in the National University. Several of my best workers, Miss Arundale, Mr. Arundale, Mr. Yadunandan Prasad, Mr. Rama Rao, Mr. Trilokekar, Miss Herington, Mr. Huidekoper, all live here, but are swallowed up by the Society for the Promotion of National Education, as are Mr. and Mrs. Wood and Mr. and Mrs. Cousins away from here. Mr. P. K. Telang works

in the Hindû University and the Benares S.P.N.E. High School for boys, and Paṇḍit Iqbal Narayana Gurtu does the same. Our old friend, Miss Palmer, has come back home from America and works in the Benares Girls' School, and Miss Veale in the College. All of these are away from Headquarters, but seem part of it, as they live in its atmosphere. Mr. Dwarkanath Telang is here, bearing the burden of *New India* management, while Mr. Shiva Rao helps effectively on the literary side, as does Mr. Natesan. Mr. V. R. Karundikar and his wife work hard among the poor. Miss van Motman looks after Leadbeater Chambers, and Mr. Ross is our artist, and is a great help.

The Library had 2,263 visitors during the year; 995 books and 22 MSS. were lent to approved students. The Director has edited twenty-four *Minor Upaniṣhads*, classed under Samanṭa Vedānta.

CONCLUSION

Brethren, in your hands is placed the greatest of all trusts, the helping forward of the spiritual life of the world. For Those who rule and teach the world have sent the Society out into it, and pour out Their Life through it, far and wide, for the uplift of mankind. Many Masters help various Societies, for everywhere They seek channels for the outpouring of Their Life on the world. But into this Society of the DIVINE WISDOM, Their special Messenger, the Herald of the coming Teacher, the whole Hierarchy sends forth the stream of Their abounding Love and Strength, in order that the whole world may receive Their benediction. In the Āshrama of the two Masters who founded the Society is a map of the world, a map with living motion, whereon are traced in lines of glowing colours the great religions of the world, like rivers beginning at a source and with many branches and streams and rivulets irrigating with spiritual life the countries of the world. And our Theosophical Society is there, a line of living light, white light, since it is the custodian of the Ancient Wisdom, which sends its currents into every Faith; and every Lodge is a little flame, like an electric spark, and glows or becomes dim as it lets its light shine forth or grow feeble. And there They who sent out the life-current, glance at its streamings, and see how each little centre is shedding its light on the world, or is letting it grow dull and faint. Such is your trust, your privilege and your responsibility. The Eyes that

never sleep are watching over the world in this hour of its travail. They see the helpers and the sluggards, the workers and the idlers. See to it, each of you, gathered here in the heart of the Society. that you do not prove unworthy of your charge, unfit for your trust, Go out into the world, and spread the Light.

THE HEADQUARTERS

THE HEADQUARTERS

To the President, T.S.—It gives me pleasure to submit a report and balance sheet for the year ending 31st October, 1930, which may be considered very satisfactory. Our Income and Disbursement Account shows the following totals:

Income (exclusive of last year's credit balance)	Rs. 40,801 15 3
Disbursements	" 40,408 0 3
Balance	Rs. 393 14 9

Adding to this the amount of Rs. 1,650-4-0 brought forward from the year 1918-19, the total balance for the year 1929-30 is Rs. 1,650-4-0.

Compared with our budget the above figures denote a considerable increase, both of income and of expenditure, due to causes to which we shall presently refer. As both sides of our accounts are affected to a similar extent the final result agrees with the budget and we may congratulate ourselves on a balanced sheet, which, in view of heavy expenditure for machinery in connection with our Electrical Department, might well have resulted in a large deficit.

INCOME

We have four sources of income: Bank and Interest, Fees and Donations, Proceeds and Royalties, and Grants. Bank and Interest stood first with an income of Rs. 17,950-15-3. This amount shows a considerable advance on the previous year, due to the influx of a larger number of visitors and permanent residents, the revenue from rent having increased by nearly Rs. 8,000. For the coming year also we may reasonably count on a similar income from this source.

TREASURER'S REPORT

To the President, T.S.—It gives me pleasure to submit a report and balance-sheet for the year ending 31st October, 1920, which may be considered very satisfactory. Our Income and Disbursement Account shows the following totals :

Income (exclusive of last				
year's credit balance)	Rs.	49,801	15	4
Disbursements	„	49,498	0	7
<i>Surplus</i>	Rs.	303	14	9

Adding to this the amount of Rs. 1,376-1-0, brought forward from the year 1918—19, we close with a balance of Rs. 1,679-15-9 for the credit of new account.

Compared with our budget the above figures denote a considerable increase, both of income and of expenditure, due to causes to which we shall presently refer. As both sides of our accounts are affected to a similar extent the final result agrees with the budget and we may congratulate ourselves on a balance-sheet which, in view of heavy expenditure for machinery in connection with our Electrical Department, might well have resulted in a large deficit.

INCOME

We have four sources of income: *Rent and Interest, Fees and Dues, Garden Produce and Donations.* Of these :

Rent and Interest stand first with an income of Rs. 18,876-15-7.

This amount shows a considerable advance on the previous year, due to the influx of a larger number of visitors and permanent residents, the revenue from rent having increased by nearly Rs. 3,000. For the coming year also we may reasonably count on a similar income from this source.

The income on :

Fees and Dues Account amounting to Rs. 17,866-12-8 is the largest on record. Of this sum about Rs. 6,200 represent arrears of Dues paid in 1920 for preceding years. Similarly our next balance-sheet will benefit to the extent of about Rs. 2,000 for Dues for the past year, which reached us after closing our accounts and could not therefore be included. The recent fall in exchange has materially helped us by minimising the anticipated loss on foreign remittances.

Garden Produce brought in Rs. 4,723-1-1, as against Rs. 3,000 put down in our budget. This increase is satisfactory, but does not yet cover our expenditure for productive gardens.

We have been fortunate to receive :

Donations amounting to Rs. 8,335. The principal item is the legacy of about 84 acres of land by an Indian member, Mudiam Nagesa Row, to which we referred in our last year's Report as being worth about Rs. 4,000. Though part of the land was given back, we realised Rs. 8,230 on the sale of the rest, and this legacy came most opportune, inasmuch as it enabled us to meet the cost of the new Engine and Generator for our Electric Installation, for which we had made a special, but ineffectual, appeal.

EXPENDITURE

Little or nothing need be said regarding our *ordinary* expenditure which has been well within budget limits and has not exceeded the usual level. There has been the following *extraordinary* item: Rs. 7,717-12-9 for the cost of a new 16 H.P. Oil engine and a corresponding Generator for our Electric Installation. This amount we deemed it advisable to write off, so as to leave the book value of our Electric Installation at the old figure of Rs. 45,000, which is a very full valuation, seeing that our storage battery is also in need of renewal within the next few months at a cost of Rs. 7,000 to Rs. 8,000.

We have also written off Rs. 2,400 on *Movable Property*, equal to 10 per cent on the book value, which is thereby reduced to Rs. 21,600.

Furthermore we have reserved Rs. 4,000 for urgent repairs to our buildings, which may be said to have depreciated to this or even a larger extent.

ADYAR LIBRARY

Our Adyar Library Accounts close as follows :

Expenditure	Rs. 11,611 9 4
Income	„ 11,451 12 0
<i>Deficit</i>	Rs. 159 13 4

We have to acknowledge, with many thanks, two donations of : Rs. 2,000 from an F.T.S. through Mrs. Annie Besant, and of : Rs. 3,000 also paid by Mrs. Besant in anticipation of a legacy which has since been realised. It is due to these that our deficit is so small. As has been repeatedly pointed out our income from interest on the Library Endowment Fund, supplemented by the usual contribution of Rs. 2,500 from the T.S., is not sufficient to meet the expenditure, even if the utmost economy is exercised. That this has been the case is proved by our Library abstract. An outlay of Rs. 620 only for the purchase of books and MSS. is much less than an Institute of the standing of our Library ought to be able to permit itself, and this is also true of most of the other items of expenditure which have been equally moderate. There has been one special item, namely : Rs. 3,939 for printing 1,000 copies of *The Yoga Upanishads*, Vol. I, recently published by our Director, Mr. A. Mahadeva Shastri, and for buying paper for Vol. II. Part or the whole of this outlay will of course come back to the Library through sales, but in the meantime it is advisable to treat it as an ordinary expenditure. Our learned Library Publications are of interest to specialists only and past experience has shown that the sale is very slow, only Rs. 131-12-0 having been realised in the year under review. If our large stock of earlier publications, principally by Dr. Schrader, could be disposed of or reduced, the financial position of the Library would be materially assisted.

THE FINANCIAL OUTLOOK FOR 1921

is, I am glad to say, satisfactory. A bequest of £1,375 from England (Mac Douall bequest, of which Rs. 3,000 have been applied towards the Adyar Library expenses, as mentioned above) will enable us to meet the Library deficit and also to pay for the new Electric Storage Battery.

For the coming year, at all events, we need not be anxious, and I am glad, for the first time, to be in a position to close my Report without having to make a special appeal for donations, though I need hardly say they will be thankfully received. There is plenty of room for improvements at our Adyar Headquarters, which, for want of funds, are perhaps administered on too economical a scale. Among desirable improvements I may mention the extension of quarters for workers and servants, the installation of septic tanks and of an up-to-date sanitary system in all parts of our property, the extension and re-metalling of roads, telephonic connection between the various scattered buildings, boundary walls, wire-fencing, etc., and especially also the erection of a new building for our Adyar Library, for which the present Building-Fund, generously started by the late Mr. Alfred Ostermann, and now amounting to Rs. 51,710, is not nearly sufficient.

There is thus plenty of scope, and it is merely our immediate and most urgent needs that are provided for in the coming year.

A. SCHWARZ,

Hon. Treasurer, T.S.

T.S. INCOME AND DISBURSEMENT ACCOUNT

DISBURSEMENT				Rs.	A. P.
To Contribution to Adyar Library	...	...	...	2,500	0 0
„ Office Salaries	...	...	...	854	12 0
„ Servants' Wages	...	...	...	4,983	11 5
„ Motor-car Expenses	...	...	...	601	7 0
„ Garden Expenses:					
Productive Gardens	...	Rs. 7,362	14 9		
Unproductive (Flower) Gardens	...	„ 3,794	7 0		
Roads, Fences, etc.	...	„ 1,083	1 10		
				12,240	7 7
„ Printing and Stationery	...	...	...	2,338	11 0
„ Telegrams and Postages	...	...	...	402	1 6
„ Lighting Expenses	...	...	...	2,855	11 9
„ Taxes	...	...	...	448	4 10
„ Construction and Repairs	...	...	...	1,819	1 5
„ Establishment Charges	...	...	...	1,269	0 6
„ Adyar Bulletin	...	...	...	348	13 0
„ Olcott Cottage (Gulistan) Expenses	...	...	...	488	7 8
„ Dairy	...	...	...	1,157	11 3
„ Furnishing	...	...	...	447	1 0
„ Miscellaneous Expenses	...	...	...	1,302	13 10
„ Electrical Department Account	...	...	...	1,322	0 1
„ Depreciation on Electric Plant	...	...	...	7,717	12 9
„ „ „ Movable Property	...	...	...	2,400	0 0
„ „ „ Buildings	...	...	...	4,000	0 0
				49,498	0 7
„ Balance (Surplus) carried forward to credit of New Acct.				1,679	15 9
				51,178	0 4

ADYAR

31st October, 1920

A. SCHWARZ,

Hon. Treasurer, T.S.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st OCTOBER, 1920

INCOME				Rs.	A.	P.
By Balance (Surplus) from 1918—19	...	...	...	1,376	1	0
" Rent and Interest	...	...	...	18,876	15	7
" Garden Produce	...	...	...	4,723	3	1
" Donations:						
Legacy by Mudiam Nagesa Rao, Gooty.	...	Rs. 8,230	0 0			
Sundry Donations...	...	" 105	0 0	8,335	0	0
" Fees and Dues:				Rs.	A.	P.
India, Balance of 1919	...	...	...	636	8	0
" Part payment, 1920	...	...	...	1,913	14	6
America per 1919	...	...	...	2,757	1	0
" " 1920	...	...	...	2,862	10	0
South America per 1919	...	...	...	1,727	8	9
Mexico	...	...	...	127	5	5
Brazil	...	...	...	344	11	10
Chili...	...	...	...	12	7	2
Canada	...	...	...	473	12	0
Cuba	...	...	...	289	4	2
England and Wales (received after October 31st).						
Scotland	...	...	...	289	10	0
Netherlands	...	...	...	810	15	6
Netherlands-India per 1919	...	...	...	610	8	0
" " " 1920	...	...	...	706	0	1
France	...	...	...	283	6	9
Switzerland	...	...	...	129	6	0
Spain	...	...	...	422	9	5
Norway	...	...	...	120	6	0
Sweden	...	...	...	178	14	0
Denmark and Iceland	...	...	...	359	9	11
Finland	...	...	...	432	12	1
Belgium per 1919	...	...	...	79	0	1
Austria	...	...	...	110	2	3
Australia, Balance of 1919	...	...	...	266	11	0
" part payment, 1920	...	...	...	426	0	2
New Zealand	...	...	...	603	5	3
South Africa	...	...	...	123	5	4
Burma	...	...	...	95	8	0
Unattached Lodges and Members	...	...	...	673	8	0
				17,866	12	8
				51,178	0	4

Audited and found correct.

P. R. LAKSHMANRAM,

Qualified Accountant and Auditor

SOCIETY PER 31st OCTOBER, 1920

PROPERTY AND ASSETS		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
By Adyar Library Books and MSS. ...	...				75,000	0	0
„ 5 per cent War Bonds 1929/47 :							
Rs. 45,200 Face Value ...	...				43,700	0	0
„ Immovable Property ...	...				4,82,206	1	10
„ Movable Property :							
* Balance on 1st November, 1919 ...	...	24,000	0	0			
Less 10 per cent Depreciation ...	...	2,400	0	0	21,600	0	0
„ Electric Installation :							
Balance on 1st November, 1919 ...	...	45,000	0	0			
Cost of new Engine and Generator ...	...	7,717	12	9			
		52,717	12	9			
Less Depreciation ...	...	7,717	12	9			
„ Shares in Triplicane Urban Co-operative Society					45,000	0	0
„ Bank of Madras Fixed Deposit Account ...	...				142	12	3
„ Bank of Madras Fixed Deposit Account ...	...				51,800	0	0
„ „ „ Current Account ...	...				6,090	10	8
„ Cash in hand ...	...				1,710	13	1
					7,27,250	5	10

Audited and found correct.

P. R. LAKSHMANRAM,

Qualified Accountant and Auditor.

ABSTRACT OF ADYAR LIBRARY

		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
To Salaries	...			5,717	1 10
„ Fire Insurance	...			293	0 0
„ Purchase of Books and Periodicals	...			598	10 6
„ „ Manuscripts	...			22	4 0
„ Copying Manuscripts	...			504	5 6
„ Stationery, Bookbinding and Sundries	...			* 537	3 6
„ Printing 1,000 Copies "Yoga Upanishads," Vol. I	...			2,875	4 0
„ Paper for printing Vol. II.	...			1,063	12 0
				11,611	9 4
Balance to New Account:					
Value of Books and Manuscripts	...	75,000	0 0		
Endowment Fund	...	94,592	13 6	1,69,592	13 6
				1,81,204	6 10

ADYAR

31st October, 1920

A. SCHWARZ,

Hon. Treasurer.

ACCOUNT

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
By Balance on 1st November, 1919:						
Value of Books and Manuscripts	75,000	0	0			
Endowment Fund	94,752	10	10	1,69,752	10	10
„ 4 per cent Interest on Rs. 94,750				3,790	0	0
„ Contribution from T.S.				2,500	0	0
„ Donations				5,000	0	0
„ Rent for Store Building				30	0	0
„ Sale of Library Publications				131	12	0
				1,81,204	6	10

Audited and found correct.

P. R. LAKSHMANRAM,

Qualified Accountant and Auditor.

THE ADYAR LIBRARY

To the President, T.S.—I beg to submit herewith my report of the Adyar Library for 1920 which forms the thirty-fourth of its annual reports.

Change in the Staff.—The places of Librarian and Indexer which fell vacant by the death of Mr. Siva Rao and the resignation of Mr. R. Nammiah were kept vacant for some months with a view to combining the two posts into one and appointing for it a person possessing the necessary literary qualifications. Accordingly, Brother N. I. Venku Aiyer, B. A., a devoted Theosophist of long standing and a retired teacher of physical science was appointed as Librarian in May last. There are no other changes in the staff worth noticing.

Work of the Staff.—The four Pandits of the Oriental Section were engaged in the pieces of work allotted to them respectively in the Section, as detailed in the last year's report. While continuing their work further on, they assisted me in the editorial work by way of collating MSS. and preparing press copies. The Librarian's sphere of work was confined to the Western Section. He had to spend some time in studying our methods and getting into touch with the current works. With the help of the Library Assistant, Mr. Rāmasubbayyar, he deals with the new accessions, classification and indexing in the Western Section.

Literary Publication.—This year saw the publication of the volume of Yoga Upaniṣaḍs containing 20 Minor Upaniṣaḍs out of the 108. This forms the second in the series, the first being the volume containing Saṃnyāsa Upaniṣaḍs, edited by my predecessor, Dr. Schrāder. The second volume contains 640 pages and is nicely printed and bound. The whole get-up redounds to the reputation of the Vasanta Press for good printing work under the superintendence of Mr. A. K. Sitārāma Sāstri. The volume has been priced at Rs. 6, which is comparatively cheap, to place it within the buying capacity of the intended students.

Editorial Work.—Following up the volume of Yoga Upaniṣaḍs, I have edited twenty-four more Minor Upaniṣaḍs out of the collection of

108 Upaniṣads, with the commentary of Sri Upaniṣad-Brāhmendra-Yogin. These treat of pure Vedānta and are classified under Sāmānya Vedānta. A third of the volume has already been printed and the whole is expected to be ready about the middle of the next year. The next volume taken in hand will comprise what are known as the Vaiṣṇava Upaniṣads.

Search for MSS.—Unlike the last few years, no person outside the Library staff was available this year for the searching for rare Sanskrit MSS. abroad. This year's collection therefore does not contain many old MSS. The collection is rather poor, and it comprises mostly new transcripts of old copies borrowed from the owners for the purpose.

Cataloguing.—The several catalogues in hand both in the Eastern and Western Sections have been brought up-to-date. But the high cost of printing has precluded the printing of any of these catalogues this year, as was intended.

Addition to the Library.—During the year, 66 printed books and 23 MSS. were added to the Eastern Section and 236 books and 70 pamphlets were added to the Western Section. Of the additions to the Library in the Western Section so many as 217 Volumes were presented by the friends of the Library and the rest were acquired by purchase.

Binding.—This year 125 volumes were bound. The Vasanta Press being now short of men, a large number of volumes still await binding.

The Use of the Library.—The following statement shows the use made of the Library.

Books read in the Library	...	...	753
MSS. read in the Library	...	...	194
Books lent out	...	...	995
MSS. lent out	...	...	22
Visitors to the Library	...	...	2,263

The figures for the year, as compared with those for the last two years, show that the Library was used more extensively during the year than in the two previous years.

Exchange.—The relation of mutual exchange of bulletins and reports with the Libraries abroad has been maintained on the usual level.

A. MAHĀDEVA ŚĀSTRĪ,

Director.

REPORTS OF THE GENERAL
SECRETARIES OF THE
NATIONAL SOCIETIES

THE T.S. IN AMERICA

To the President, T.S.—Herewith is the usual annual statistical report of the American Section, T.S. :

JULY 1, 1919—JUNE 30, 1920

New members during the year	1,859
Average per month	155
Reinstatement during the year	185
Transfers from other Sections	7
Deaths	69
Resignations	64
Placed on inactive list	1,140
Transfers to other Sections	867
Total membership, June 30, 1919	7,048
Total membership, June 30, 1920	6,964
New Lodges organised during the year	23
Lodges dissolved during the year	13
Lodges transferred to Canadian Section	17
Lodge formerly attached to American Section, becoming independent	1
Total No. of Lodges, June 30, 1919	197
Total No. of Lodges, June 30, 1920	189

It will be observed that while the number of Lodges decreased by 8 during the year, we lost seventeen by the organisation of the Canadian Section. The net gain in Lodges in America for the year was therefore nine.

Several new field workers and lecturers have been added to our working force, and the Administration is maturing plans for vigorously pushing Theosophical propaganda in various ways. We are looking hopefully forward to a year of great growth.

L. W. ROGERS,
General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES

To the President, T.S.—I will begin my report this year by giving you "vital" statistics, from which you will perceive that steady progress in numbers has been made by the English and Welsh Section in the year under review.

1919—1920

Total number of Lodges and Centre members	...	4,104
Total number of Unattached members	...	545
New members	...	755
Resignations, Lapses, Transfers and Deaths	...	199
Net gain	...	636
Total number of Lodges	...	125
" " " Centres	...	29
New Lodges	...	10
Dissolved	...	1
New Centres	...	6
Dissolved	...	5

New Headquarters.—As a result of the acquisition by the Government of the Tavistock Square premises, which you had intended for the use of this Section, it of course became necessary to find Headquarters elsewhere. After prolonged search the only premises at all suitable for our purpose appeared to be No. 23 Bedford Square, which, with considerable difficulty and at a very heavy cost relatively to pre-war values, were secured and are now in our occupation. They are situated in an easily accessible position from the point of view of travelling facilities, and provide a convenient and dignified centre for the Society's work in England and Wales, but of course they are much smaller and less imposing than the home you had designed for us, and we shall probably outgrow them in a few years time.

The Vahan.—At the beginning of the year it was found necessary materially to cut down the expenses of *The Vahan*. The result has been a publication which has been hardly more than a news sheet and has produced dissatisfaction in every part of the Section. A Committee

was recently appointed by the National Council to consider the whole matter, and it has delivered a report in favour of a monthly publication on somewhat new lines, for which members will be requested to pay. It is hoped that this publication will be of real use and interest to them, though, of course, it will not, and it is not intended to, provide the regular monthly magazine suitable for the general public, which we all hope will one day be established in the United Kingdom. This report has been accepted by the National Council, and active steps are now being taken to bring out the first number of the new venture in January, 1921.

Separate Departments in Furtherance of the Three Objects.—The National Council, after hearing the report of its special sub-committee and the opinion you were good enough to express in response to its request, decided against the proposal to establish separate departments in furtherance of the Three Objects of the Society, and closed the department which had already been started in connection with the Second Object.

Conference of Anglican Bishops.—From some points of view the most notable occurrence of the year under review has been the assembling at Lambeth Palace in last July of an Anglican Episcopal Conference at which were present no less than 252 Bishops from all parts of the world, who must have represented nearly, if not quite, the total strength of the Episcopal Bench. Their deliberations were strictly private, but they set up committees to examine and report on some of the subjects they handled, with power to receive evidence both oral and written from outside experts. Among others, they appointed a committee to consider the relation of Christianity to Spiritualism, Christian Science, and Theosophy, which committee consented to receive a deputation from this National Society consisting of Miss Charlotte Woods, the Rev. F. W. Pigott, the Rev. C. W. Scott-Moncrieff, and myself as General Secretary. I have already sent you a copy of the Encyclical Letter with the Reports of these various committees, which this Conference has published as a result of its deliberations, and I do not propose to comment upon it; but I should like to say a word upon the reception which we received at the hands of the Committee. Nothing could have been more courteous, and I was much impressed by the obvious desire of the Bishops to get at the facts and be perfectly fair. I came away with a conviction that things were well with the Anglican Church, and that progress

within that body on points of doctrine was not going to be paralysed by a ring fence of traditionalism. I earnestly hope that our efforts may have contributed towards making impossible a breach between the Church and the T.S. and I have every confidence that the interpretation which some clergy have been putting on the Church of England Assembly (Powers) Act, 1919, will not be supported by the Episcopal Bench. I was particularly anxious to combat that interpretation, as it would have excluded from Church privileges the many practising communicating Anglicans who belong to the T.S., and put them to a most painful and unnecessary choice between the Society and the Anglican Church.

League of Religions.—Another religious event of the year which should be of great interest to all F.T.S., but especially perhaps to those of them who belong to any of the Christian Churches, has been the inauguration of a League of Religions to support the League of Nations in its aim of securing Universal Peace. I was invited, as General Secretary of the T.S. in England and Wales, to the Conference held in November, 1919, for the establishment of the League, at which the Bishop of Kensington presided. It is, I think, of peculiar significance that the Jewish Community is actively co-operating in this effort; that the Chief Rabbi attended the Conference and proposed the resolution to establish the League of Religions (though he demurred to the title); and that Bishop Bury (according to the report in the *Jewish Chronicle* of the 14th November, 1919) said, in supporting the First Resolution, that he hoped the League would make the Jew a better Jew, the Muslim a better Muslim and the Christian a better Christian for entering it, adding that it was only the man who loved his own religion who really could appreciate the religion of another.

The Aims of the League, as set forth in the above mentioned issue of the *Jewish Chronicle*, are as follows, viz.:

1. It shall be the aim of a League of Religions to organise the spiritual forces of the world for the promotion of universal righteousness, brotherhood, and peace, both national and international.
2. Every church or organisation, irrespective of creed or country, having a religious or ethical basis and character, will be eligible for membership of the League.
3. The League will not interfere with the distinctive tenets of its constituents, nor with their separate activities in the fields of effort into which the League proposes to enter. It will, on the contrary, strive to give

increased effect to those activities by co-ordinating them, believing that only then will religion attain its due and rightful influence in the sphere of life and conduct, both national and international.

4. Nor will the League identify itself with any political parties. Its great task will be by the formation of an exalted world-conscience, by creating a new temper among the peoples, a deeper sense of brotherhood, and a higher valuation of spiritual good, to raise the standard of public life throughout the world, and to infuse the largest possible measure of moral principle into the treatment of international questions, and thus to act as a spiritual support to the League of Nations.

5. It will seek to accomplish this task :

- (a) By enlisting the sympathy of the ministers and other leaders of religious and ethical thought, so that the duty of promoting world-wide brotherhood and peace and establishing a loftier standard of national and international righteousness may be put into the forefront of their teaching ;
- (b) By Meetings, Conferences, and Congresses ;
- (c) By Publications ;
- (d) By other methods which may from time to time be considered advisable.

White Lotus Day.—White Lotus Day was celebrated in the usual manner. The prescribed readings were delivered by Mrs. Whyte and Mrs. Grenside. I gave an address on H.P.B., dealing especially with the attacks on her which followed the so-called Coulomb revelations, and which have been recently revived in some quarters. This defence of our Founder has at the request of the Executive Committee been issued in pamphlet form under the title of *H. P. Blavatsky*.

General Assembly of European F.T.S. and Others by Invitation.—I refer later on to the intense disappointment caused by your absence from Convention, but that disappointment was equalled—if not surpassed—by the feeling experienced by the French General Secretary and myself, in common with all other officials concerned in the projected great international assembly in Paris in July last, when we realised that it could not be held as you could not be present. We managed to arrange an educational gathering of a restricted international character, which is referred to in more detail in the Theosophical Educational Trust Report, which has been sent you separately. This gathering was a great success and promises well for a similar venture which is being arranged for next year. Most fervently do we trust that you will be able to visit Europe next year, and that it will then be possible to hold this international

assembly, and, on the assumption that it will, Monsieur Blech and I are provisionally fixing the 23rd July, 1921, as the date for the opening meeting.

Convention.—Convention was held at the Mortimer Halls from the 22nd to the 24th May last. I need not dilate upon the intense disappointment which it was to the members who attended to find that you were unable to be present, and that they could not express their feelings towards you by any more complete way than the message of loving greetings which at their request, I sent you by cable. The general subject for consideration during Convention, upon which all the speeches and discussions were, in one form or another, intended to throw light, was the relationship of the T.S. to the affairs of to-day, and how F. T. S. could best use the teachings confided to them in connection with the religious, political, economic, and social problems, which press so insistently for solution at the present moment. No speaker attracted a larger and more attentive audience than Mr. G. D. H. Cole, the well-known lecturer and writer, who spoke with rare clearness and force on "Modern Industrial Problems" from the view-point of a Guild Socialist. It is, I believe, the first time that a person who is not a F. T. S. has been invited to address Convention, but I do not think it will be the last.

Another most successful innovation was the party given by Miss Bright in her charming garden at Wimbledon on Convention Sunday, which will also be repeated, if the ardent wishes of the members can be treated as the decisive factor when another Convention time comes round.

The Blavatsky Lecture was delivered by Mr. D. N. Dunlop on the subject of "Nature Spirits and the Spirits of the Elements". The lecture was of the high order which we always expect from Mr. Dunlop on such occasions, and his enterprise in having the lecture printed and put on sale immediately after it was delivered, was greatly appreciated by the members.

Convention was closed on Monday, the 24th May, by the usual meeting, over which I presided, and at which Miss Codd and Mrs. Sharpe spoke. The audience warmly welcomed such old favourites. We finished with a few minutes meditation.

After Convention proper was over, successful meetings were arranged by the Guild of the Citizens of To-morrow, the T.S. Order of Service, and the Theosophical Educational Trust, which are referred to in the separate reports of those organisations which this year are

being sent to you direct by the officials concerned instead of being enclosed with this report.

Your Birthday.—A party was held on the 1st October, 1920, at the Mortimer Halls in honour of your birthday, which was a great success. There was an atmosphere of goodwill and genuine enjoyment about it all, which has been present at all our gatherings this year in increasing measure but was especially noticeable on this occasion. I opened the proceedings by a few remarks regretting that Miss Bright was not presiding in my place, as had she intended, and then Mr. Jinarājādāsa delivered an address on the special quality which is present in all the work you do. His address was greatly appreciated, and Mrs. Sharpe closed the meeting with a short speech in which she dilated on the great necessity of co-operation and personal contact among workers.

Reception of Officials from other Sections.—The Executive Committee and I, supported by the Vice-President, took advantage of the presence in London of Mr. L. W. Rogers, the (American) National President and Senior National Lecturer of the American Section; Miss M. L. Murchie, (South African) National President of the South African Section; Mr. C. Jinarājādāsa, Member of the General Council; Capt. Max and Mr. Ray Wardall, National Lecturers, American Section; and Miss C. Christie, National Lecturer in New Zealand to give an At Home in the Mortimer Halls on the 11th October last, at which all those visitors were present, together with, I am happy to say, Mr. Krishnamurti and Mr. Nityananda, who had just arrived from Paris. Short speeches of hearty welcome were delivered by Mr. Sinnett and myself, to which some of our guests replied; a programme of music was contributed by Miss Helen Young and Miss Grainger Kerr, and a most pleasant evening concluded with refreshments in the Lower Hall.

Publicity Work. National Lecturer's Activities.—During the year Miss Clara Codd has spent several weeks lecturing in each of the following places: London, Cardiff, Bradford, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester; and has also given short courses of lectures in Nottingham, Leicester, Harrogate, Newcastle and Rotherham. In almost every town on Sundays and sometimes on week nights also, especially when large public halls were engaged, the audience varied from 600 to 1,000. The sale of literature at all these meetings is much in excess of previous years. This extension of the plan of the "Theosophical Week" is already proving its value, not only by the steadily

increasing numbers at meetings and the degree to which the interest excited in the public mind is sustained, as shown when a town is revisited, but also by the opportunity it affords of special talks to Lodge Members, and other individual work which is particularly helpful. The work during a month's visit to a town usually consists of three weekly courses of public lectures under the auspices of the Society, the Sunday course being in a large public hall and the two week night courses in the Lodge room. One night each week is devoted to a members meeting (F.T.S. only), and one night, or on a Sunday afternoon, the lecturer either speaks on some such subject as "Thought-power," "The Coming Social Order," under the auspices of other organisations (brotherhoods, adult schools, educational associations, etc.), or visits other Lodges in the neighbourhood.

General Effort.—Steady work is being carried on in every part of the country by local touring lecturers, and by an ever increasing band of Lodge lecturers, who supplement and assist the touring lecturers, by following up their work and preparing fresh ground for them.

A special course of lectures was arranged at Cambridge in the spring by Headquarters in co-operation with the new Lodge, which aroused much interest among undergraduates. The Cambridge Lodge is now very active, most of the members being undergraduates; they have a "Star" shop, a very pleasant Lodge room, a very good library, etc.

In the summer Mr. B. P. Wadia, Mrs. Russak Hotchner and Mr. Knudsen arrived from Krotona and favoured us with addresses both in London and in other places which were greatly appreciated. Later on Mr. L. W. Rogers arrived from U.S.A. and is here now on a three months' tour. He has already given "weeks" of lectures in Liverpool and Manchester, where enquirers and study groups of forty to fifty have been organised as the result of his efforts. I would specially call attention to his success in London, where he has just finished a course of six lectures. London has been described as "the grave of the hopes of every reformer," but Mr. Rogers has found no need to do sexton work in it. For instance at a meeting of about 400 the other night, which he addressed in Essex Hall, no less than 112 persons, in response to his invitation at the end of the lecture, put down their names as desirous of knowing more about Theosophy and attending a study class for the purpose. He has visited Leeds,

Bradford, Harrogate, and London and is now going to Cardiff, Newcastle and Chester, and then to Ireland and Scotland. On the 29th December, he will return to the U.S.A.

Captain Max Wardall and his brother Mr. Ray Wardall are also now on a two months' lecture tour in this country, and their work has already been greatly appreciated at Maidstone, Tunbridge Wells, and Nottingham. Courses of lectures have been arranged for them by Mrs. Sharpe in Bath, Torquay, Southampton, Bournemouth, and they are also visiting Jersey, Cambridge and London. The method of their work is very effective. Captain Wardall gives four public lectures and one or two members' meetings in each place; while his brother takes afternoon meetings and visits other Lodges and Centres in the vicinity.

Miss Murchie and Miss Christie too, though they are supposed to be taking a holiday in this country are, in fact, spending a good part of their time in lecture work which is bearing excellent fruit.

Mortimer Hall Lectures.—The audiences which attend the regular public weekly lectures on Sunday and Friday evenings at Mortimer Halls are now so large that often they cannot be accommodated in one meeting, and two simultaneous meetings have frequently to be arranged on Sunday evenings in the Upper and Lower Halls.

It is also noticeable that invitations to lecture from outside organisations are rapidly increasing, a Congregational Church having, for example, recently asked for a Sunday evening address on Theosophy followed by discussion.

Free Literature.—The demand for free literature has so much augmented that in leaflets alone something like 100,000 have been dispatched from the Publicity office since the 3rd of October, 1919, when our autumn session began last year.

The special leaflet, *Theosophy and the Future*, by G. Colmore, has again been reprinted, the first edition of 30,000 copies having been exhausted.

Besides the free literature, a series of 10 little books, briefly outlining the main teachings of Theosophy, have been published, and are being sold at 1d. each from Lodge bookstalls. The demand for these is very large, about 20,000 having been disposed of in this way during the first three months. These little books are also being posted fortnightly, free of charge, to enquirers on a plan we have copied from America, and, although the scheme was only started here six months ago, over 650 persons are already receiving the series under it.

The Theosophist has been sent to 46 public libraries, and a large number of Theosophical books have been distributed both to public libraries and through book boxes to new study classes and Centres.

Extraordinary interest is being shown at the moment in Spiritualism, which has been greatly stimulated by the Vale Owen communications, which Lord Northcliffe is publishing in the *Weekly Dispatch* every Sunday. Mr. Sinnett writes to me that as a result so many opportunities for reviews, articles, interviews, etc., are being given him, that he has great difficulty in seizing them all. It is obvious to those who read magazines and weekly newspapers with any regularity that he is seizing a good many of them.

Piccadilly Library, Brompton Road Rooms, and Bow Road Club.—This National Section ceased, as from the New Year, to be responsible for these ventures. The premises in Piccadilly, in which the Library was carried on, have passed into other hands, but I am hoping that something on similar lines may be started again in the same neighbourhood, if not before, at latest during your next visit to us. The Brompton Rooms are being kept open with private assistance as a Theosophic Centre for a little while longer, to see whether it is possible to make them self-supporting. The Bow Road Club has been closed, the premises having been taken over as a centre of Trade Union activity, but arrangements have been made to enable the local Theosophists to continue to meet there so long as they desire to do so.

Sociological Department.—Major Haden Guest and I have done our best, but we have not yet succeeded in producing any workable scheme, though we shall not give up the hope of being able to do so, possibly in connection with Action Lodge, which is of course more free in the matter of practical effort than the National Society itself.

Generally on the Movement in England and Wales.—It seems to me that all available evidence proves that the Theosophical cause is going forward in this Section by leaps and bounds; that the standing of the T.S. is higher and its influence more wide-reaching than ever before; that the gulf which formerly existed between the Society and the working classes of this country has been bridged over at several places; and that philosophers and men of science are rapidly, though mostly unconsciously, moving towards an acceptance of many of the teachings to which the Society has been persistently calling attention for the last forty-five years. But philosophers and men of science (no

to mention politicians and the general public) are, with magnificent exceptions here and there it is true, still far from grasping what to most of us is the very foundation of all those teachings, which should sustain and underlie every aspect of our work: the conception, I mean, that Universal Brotherhood is not an ideal but an actively operating Law of Nature which, like all Laws of Nature, possesses the quality of killing as well as curing. All the more reason, of course, why we F.T.S. should strive ever more and more to make that conception part of our very emotional and mental selves; for a vital realisation of it, a steady determination to spread it among all and sundry, a whole-hearted readiness to apply it selflessly to the best of our understanding and ability, will do more than aught else to enable us to help the Masters in Their mighty task of bringing it home to the minds which are at present entirely closed to it.

H. BAILLIE-WEAVER,

General Secretary.

1,000	...	1917-18
1,000	...	1918-19
1,000	...	1919-20

THE T.S. IN INDIA

To the President, T.S.—I beg to submit my report for the year 1919—20.

The year was full of unrest and excitement, of rage and indignation, and I need hardly say of incidental passions and hatred. The need of Theosophy was great, but the atmosphere was uncongenial and the workers had to act under great difficulties. Yet we did much to keep up the level of our last year's work and to extend where possible the sphere of that work. The South under the able guidance of Mr. T. Ramchandra Rao, consolidated the organisation of the South made last year and the Federations into which the South was divided had very successful annual meetings of their own. The North followed the example of the South and divided itself into Federation areas, which organised themselves into a North Indian Conference at Benares, under your distinguished lead and guidance. Thus two strong Theosophical centres have been formed at Adyar and at Benares, which through their combined activities are likely to place the Theosophical work on a more solid basis in the future.

The Summer School conducted at Adyar for some years gave rise to the idea of starting such a School at Benares. Mr. Sanjiva Rao and Mr. Fritz Kunz thought of imparting modern scientific, sociological and historic thought through the agency of such a school, equipping it with necessary books and charts. The work of organising the School was given to Mr. Kunz and he succeeded very well with the help of local workers, of Professors of the Hindu University and of Miss de Leeuw. The public lectures given in connection with the School were well attended. Summer Schools have been also organised at other centres.

The following comparative tables will show the general character of the work done throughout the year.

<i>Admissions of New Members :</i>	1917—18	...	1,055
	1918—19	...	1,063
	1919—20	...	960

<i>New Lodges formed :</i>	1917—18	...	17
	1918—19	...	23
	1919—20	...	19
<i>New Centres formed :</i>	1917—18	...	6
	1918—19	...	9
	1919—20	...	11

			Rs.	A.	P.
<i>Annual dues collected from Lodges :</i>	1917—18	...	12,389	4	0
	1918—19	...	13,494	6	0
	1919—20	...	13,308	0	0

<i>Annual dues collected from Unattached Members :</i>	1917—18	...	1,650	0	0
	1918—19	...	1,937	0	0
	1919—20	...	1,853	12	0

Considering the difficulties of the year, the figures show a steady upkeep of Theosophical work and with completion of the organisations made all over India, we hope to find an increased output of work in the future, both extensive and intensive.

The following tables will show that in spite of difficulties, we are making steady progress year after year, and I have no doubt that our rate of progress will considerably increase in the succeeding years :

<i>Total number of members in the Section :</i>	1917—18	...	6,356
	1918—19	...	6,329
	1919—20	...	7,051

<i>Number of Lodges :</i>	1917—18	...	412
	1918—19	...	433
	1919—20	...	452

<i>Number of Centres :</i>	1917—18	...	25
	1918—19	...	34
	1919—20	...	42

On behalf of the Section, I beg to express its unfailing loyalty and love to you and its gratitude for the personal attention you have given to the work of the Section, presiding over the meetings of several Federations, and inspiring them with your addresses and talks. Your public lectures at Benares on the Inner Government of the World will mark a new era in the Occult view of life in our Solar System. May the Masters shine ever more through you and may your sacrifices purify, elevate and consolidate the Society itself.

PURNENDU NARAYAN SINHA,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN AUSTRALIA

To the President, T.S.—The Section's net gain in membership for the year is 103 as against 104 last year.

Activities.—The Convention, abandoned in 1919 owing to the pneumonic influenza, was held in 1920 (April). Mr. C. Jinarājadāsa's splendid chairmanship markedly contributed to its success and harmony.

The following have been the most obviously important results arising from it.

The expansion of Sectional Publicity Work under Mr. Van Gelder's directorship.

A central Publicity Office has been opened and close touch kept with the Lodges. Several admirable new pamphlets have been published, as well as a reprint of C. W. Leadbeater's *The Life After Death*. The various Lodges as well as non-chartered Centres have been supplied with these and other propaganda literature.

Mr. and Mrs. Van Gelder toured the Section south and west of Sydney giving addresses, ascertaining conditions on the spot and stimulating work generally.

Circulating libraries (Theosophical) have been started in some Lodges. Mr. Van Gelder is himself venturing a publishing business for pamphlets and other minor works.

Open air addresses are being given each Sunday with great success in the Sydney Domain. Melbourne also has been holding open air meetings on the Yarra Bank. The late Secretary of the Adelaide Lodge has opened a book shop for T.S. and New Thought literature, and has issued a most attractive "BESANT" calendar for 1921.

A "Printing Press and Publishing House" scheme has been put to the Section and obtained considerable support though not yet sufficient to warrant starting upon it. Mr. G. H. Chappel, appointed as National Lecturer, has completed a tour of all centres north of Sydney as far as Cairns and is at present trying to gain a foothold for us in Newcastle.

He has been most successful in Publicity work, lectures, lodge addresses and press work, arousing widespread interest, gaining new members and in every way strengthening our position.

The General Secretary has toured all centres south and west of Sydney, being away for over three months. The various Lodges arranged full programmes for him. He also gave addresses on Prohibition, Infant Welfare, Sex and Prison Reform and Communal Kitchens to various outside bodies such as the Y.M.C.A. Workers' Educational Association, etc. The Press gave him good notices and in Hobart his lecture "The Case for Theosophy" was expanded into 5 articles published in *The World* and later printed as a pamphlet.

"The Women's Union of Service" was inaugurated under the chairmanship of Mrs. C. Jinarājadāsa on the last day of the Convention. This body is a branch of the "Order of Service" and has a Central Sectional Council and branches in the various Lodges.

The Section magazine has steadily increased its membership and it is remarkable how many oversea subscribers it has. It is to be seen in many Public Libraries and Reading Rooms throughout Australia. We opened the year with a special double number, January and February, designed to put our case clearly before the Public, more especially before the Lambeth Conference. About fifty (50) of these, specially bound were sent to the bishops and some were sympathetically acknowledged. Other bound copies have gone to the Lodge libraries and public libraries here and to various public people here and in England.

Strathfield Lodge has handed in its charter, but two new Lodges have been formed and flourish. These are a "Western Suburbs" Lodge and a Lodge at Lismore, in the far north of New South Wales. In addition there are in various States, active unchartered Centres which bid fair to become Lodges before so very long.

Mr. T. H. Martyn has lately aroused widespread interest in Sydney with a series of lantern lectures on "The Procession of the Nations". As one result the Secretary of the I.O.O.F., has called and asked for fifty (50) membership application forms.

Morven Garden School continues to grow in numbers, buildings, appointments and general efficiency. The School Roll is 115 in all and 77 boarders. Members of the Educational Fraternity lately spent a day inspecting it at routine work and expressed themselves as very favourably impressed. S. Margaret's School, Devonport, though not yet formally

a Theosophical Trust School, expresses most admirably our educational ideals. There is a probability of other T.S. Schools before very long.

Sir Arthur Conan Doyle who is now touring Australia has been in sympathetic touch with the Section. In a letter lately received from him he says that many Spiritualists are Reincarnationists and that there should be no quarrel between them and Theosophists. He looks on Theosophy as a later stage in Spiritual Philosophy, further in its vision but perhaps not so clearly detailed. He thinks the two movements should co-operate to spread the New Revelation.

Through you our Section sends to our brothers in India all Christmas thoughts of good will and we unite in devoted loyalty to yourself and gratitude that your eye-sight has been spared.

JACK BEAN,

General Secretary.

THE T. S. IN SWEDEN

To the President, T.S.—During the year three new Lodges, in Halmstad, Jonkoping and Huskvarna, have been formed, so that the total number of Lodges now is 27. New members amount to 167 and the total loss to 23 (10 dead, 7 resigned, 3 dropped and 3 transferred to other Sections) giving a net gain of 144, the total membership on November 1st being 796.

Propaganda Work.—The most prominent feature during the year has been the intensity of the propaganda work. Miss A. Pallin has devoted all her time to lecturing tours in different parts of the country, and has started local Centres in many places, where no Lodge is working. The groups thus formed have been kept alive through the work of Mr. G. Sandahl, Miss M. Seton and others. Through these systematic efforts Theosophy has been spread more widely than ever before. The public and the press are generally very sympathetic and understanding. It seems as if many of the prejudices of old have now lost their strength.

Curiously enough the only resistance offered comes from the Society of Mrs. Katherine Tingley, which as you know has got a comparatively strong hold just in our country. One old member of that Society, Mr. O. Ljungstrom, has in a book published last year and in several articles in the newspapers repeated the old stories about Mr. Leadbeater and yourself. Some of our members, among them Mr. G. Lindborg, have answered. The trouble is mainly of a local, and—I hope so—temporary character. There are also members of the said Society, who are of a more conciliatory mind.

Public lectures in Stockholm and in other places have also been held by Mr. H. Fahlcrantz, Mr. G. Roman, Mr. C. Holm, Mr. G. H. Liander and myself. Especially I may mention two series, one of 3 and one of 4 lectures, at Arbetare Institutet in Stockholm, attended by an average of 350 people. The Tuesday series of the Stockholm Lodge

has been kept up during the whole year, and generally the little room at Östermalusgatan No. 75 is crowded with upwards of 125 people.

In Enköping, a small town not far from Stockholm, there was held during a week in the month of March this year a series of lectures on religious topics under the auspices of the Good Templars. Among the lecturers were the Archbishop of Sweden, N. Soderblom, several University Professors and from T. S. Mr. Fahlcrantz and Miss Pallin. The originator of the splendid plan was the energetic President of our T. S. Lodge in Enköping, Mr. C. M. Axelsson. This series of lectures attracted the attention both of the public and of our members.

Several of our Lodges, which have been dormant during many years, have now been awakened, and the keenest interest is shown everywhere among our members.

Literature.—Our periodical, *Teosofisk Tidskrift*, has appeared with 10 numbers a year. Mrs. T. Schonmeyr, who has taken over the duty as Editor from January 1st, has brought the magazine to a really high standard.

The *Svenska Teosofiska Bokförlaget* has been entirely reconstructed under the management of Mr. C. Holm on the basis of being a private corporation with shares. The fresh capital received in this way amounts to over 10,000 kronor, and the printing and selling of our literature has been pushed in a very successful way. The general revival of the Theosophical movement in Sweden has shown its effects also in the keen interest of the public in books dealing with the problems of death, reincarnation, karma, etc. The following books have been printed in Swedish translation:

Annie Besant: *Theosophy and the New Psychology*.

„ *The Masters*.

„ *Brotherhood* (from one of the Queen's Hall lectures).

„ *Education*.

Alcyone: *At the Feet of the Master* (Second Edition).

Several leaflets for distribution at the lectures have also been printed.

The *Central Office* of T. S. at Stockholm has during more than twenty-five years been under the good and faithful care of Mr. C. W. Hallstrom, who now has resigned on account of old age and the ever growing burden of work. The Office has been taken charge of by Miss M. Palmqvist.

The *Annual Convention* was held during five days in Easter time at Stockholm. It was well attended and in every way successful. The programme was laid so as to give a fair idea of the work, especially the propaganda, which was illustrated through reports, lectures and discussion. Fair space was given to social topics, to art, education and to the subsidiary activities, such as Co-Masonry, the Star, the Round Table, etc. The undersigned was re-elected General Secretary.

I finally beg to bring to you and to the Convention the most loyal and affectionate greetings from all members in Sweden.

ERIK CRONVALL,
General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN NEW ZEALAND

To the President, T.S.—I have the honour to submit once more a brief report of the activities of the New Zealand Section, for the year 1920. Before doing so however, permit me, on behalf of all members, to extend to you, our illustrious and venerable President, the assurance of our unswerving love and loyalty. We trust, with all our hearts, that you may long continue to lead and guide our Society, in the future as in the past, towards the perfect fulfilment of its function as a mighty channel of the Great Brotherhood to a storm-tossed world.

Statistics.—The number of new members admitted to our ranks is 171, but we have to subtract from this 128 who have died, resigned, lapsed, etc., thus leaving us with a total membership of 1,374.

In our Dominion, as in all other lands which have shared the burdens incident to the great war, the recurring social and industrial unrest has, I venture to think, been largely responsible for the comparatively small addition to our register; nevertheless, our prospects for the future are bright, and our various Lodges continue to maintain a steady pressure of work in preparation for a rich harvest in the years to come.

Convention.—Our last Annual Convention assembled at Auckland, during the last week of 1919, and was presided over by Mr. John Mackay, President of the Sydney Lodge, who with his wife, accompanied our distinguished guests Mr. and Mrs. C. Jinarājadāsa, and Mr. D. Gopalacharya from Australia.

Prior to the introduction of the formal business of Convention, Mr. Jinarājadāsa delivered an admirable Opening Address, which was listened to with rapt attention; his address was printed in our Sectional magazine, and is worthy the careful study of all members of our Society. Throughout the whole of the Convention proceedings, and the weeks following, our genial guests remained the source of inspiration and help to all who had the privilege of meeting them.

Beyond the raising of our Annual Sectional Dues from 5s. to 7s. 6d. for Lodge members, and from 10s. to 12s. 6d. for Sectional members, the only noteworthy item to record here was the establishment of a "General Secretary's Fund," by way of an endowment of that office. All moneys subscribed to that Fund are to be invested by a body of Trustees appointed by Convention, and the interest therefrom to be paid to the occupier of the office for the time being. As a nucleus of this Fund a Deposit Receipt for £186-3-0 was handed to the Chairman of Convention for investment.

Literary.—Owing to the greatly increased cost of production, our literary efforts are still chiefly confined to our Sectional magazine, *Theosophy in New Zealand*, which by the way, is now issued bi-monthly instead of monthly as formerly. Our magazine is sent post free to every member, and thus serves as a convenient and useful medium for uniting our scattered community. In addition to the magazine, several propaganda leaflets have been compiled, principally from your own writings, and especially designed to guide the present stream of social unrest into constructive channels. Two of these leaflets, viz., *The New Social Order* and *The Ideal Government*, are most appropriate and suggestive.

A considerable amount of time has also been devoted to public propaganda, by certain groups of members within the larger Lodges. Their practice is to advertise in the city and provincial newspapers special Theosophical books dealing with the problems of the time; the enquiry evoked in response fully justifies a continuance of such work in other Lodges.

Notwithstanding the greatly enhanced cost of literature, our Theosophical Book Depots still maintain a steady sale of books, and are one of our best modes of public propaganda.

National Lecturers.—Owing to the departure of our late National Lecturer, Miss C. W. Christie, for England, Mr. Harry Banks—a former member of our Section, and a returned soldier—kindly volunteered for the post; an offer which was gladly accepted. For several months Mr. Banks has lectured, publicly and privately, in the various Lodges with marked success. His invariable cheerfulness and devotion has served to establish him in the hearts and minds of our members, who eagerly anticipate a return visit. Miss C. W. Christie, to whose untiring efforts in past years, our Section owes so much, is now actively engaged lecturing in

England, where she purposes remaining for another year. In this connection, I should also like to mention the unqualified success of Mr. Jinarājadāsa's lecture tour of our Dominion. At Wellington, Christchurch and Dunedin his lectures were exceptionally well attended. On one occasion in Christchurch over 200 were turned away, unable to gain admission; at Wellington, the capital city, over 1,500 persons gathered to hear him on, "If Christ Comes Again, what will He Teach?" At Dunedin and Wellington, lecturing under the auspices of the "Woman's Citizens' Association," Mrs. Jinarājadāsa also spoke to large and appreciative audiences on the "Woman's Movement in England and India," while their young ward, Mr. D. Rajagopalacharya, on various occasions addressed enthusiastic groups of Round Table children, etc.

Kindred Movements.—Save a word or two with respect to our Theosophical School, "Vasanta College" a mere catalogue of kindred or allied movements must suffice. Much time and thought is still being spent by all the members of our Educational Trust Board on the latest child of the Section, our College, dedicated in your name, for the education, under ideal conditions, of the flower of our Island Dominion. At present we have over 50 scholars, 17 or 18 of whom are resident boarders; necessary additions to our buildings are urgently required, and the Trust Board is energetically looking out for a competent Principal, whose coming will enable us to accept secondary scholars. The President of the Trust Board, will in all probability, send to Adyar a complete report of the work so far accomplished, so I must refer you to it for further details.

Large numbers of our members continue to assist in the work of the "Order of the Star in the East," "Servants of the Star," the "Theosophical Fraternity in Education," the "New Zealand and India League," the "Prohibition Guild," the "Social Reconstruction Guild," the "Mothers' Thought Guild," the "Round Table," the "Lotus Classes," the "Co-Masonic Movement," etc. All such allied movements serve as channels for the expression of the varied temperaments of our members, and though it is quite true that each is a distinct and separate organisation, the fact remains that the same Theosophical spirit pervades and animates all alike, and without doubt our T. S. members are the most active and energetic workers in each and all of them. As students of Theosophy our work is clearly to encourage and protect every endeavour to theosophise human society, and to lead our fellowmen to the fullest

realisation of the scripture which says: "However men approach Me, even so do I welcome them, for the path men take from every side is Mine."

That the blessing of the Masters may ever rest upon you and our Society whom you so nobly represent to the world is the prayer of

J. R. THOMSON,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN THE NETHERLANDS

To the President, T.S.—In the year that lies behind us our Propaganda has been specially active. Several tournées were arranged through the northern part of our country, where we have as yet not many Lodges. The lectures were on the whole very well attended. Dr. J. J. van der Leeuw gave a series of three lectures in Amsterdam, Rotterdam and The Hague on "The Science of the Social Order"; as he is an excellent lecturer we shall miss him greatly. The great difficulty in Holland is always the scarcity of lecturers, and so the work presses heavily on those that are available.

The increase of membership has been greater than last year, for 282 members joined. As we lost 74 members, 9 through death, 27 through resignation, 31 through transference to other Sections, while 7 were dropped, our net increase is 208, which brings the number of membership to 2,049. Of this number 1,751 members are attached and 298 non-attached.

During the year 4 new Lodges were formed; one in Groningen, the Blavatsky Lodge in Alkmaar, the Hermes Lodge in Flushing and the Pythagoras Lodge in the Hague. Also three Centres, one in another part of the Hague, one in Baarn, and one in Terschelling, a picturesque little island in the North Sea, where years ago a Scottish Bishop, S. Brandarius, dwelt. The tower of his church is at present a lighthouse, and the light that it sends out spreads in the form of a cross.

We have at present 32 Lodges and 9 Centres.

Our Librarian, Dr. J. J. van der Leeuw, had to prepare for his Dr.'s degree, which he took in July, so he had resigned in June, and in his stead Miss Lucy Bayer was elected as Librarian. There is a steady increase of readers, and especially our very complete international Magazine-Table proves a great attraction.

We had several visitors from abroad in the course of the year, though not so many as we should have wished. In the first place it was a great disappointment, that you, our beloved President, could not come, though of course we fully understood and respected your reasons. Then Mr. Jinarājadāsa could not accept our invitation, because of the press of work he had to finish before leaving Europe again.

In June, Miss Oppenheimer from England was our guest. She lectured on "Cerenonial and its Value to the Individual," during our Convention, which lecture proved of great interest to all the members. Moreover she visited several of our Lodges, where she spoke on Theosophical subjects.

In the autumn we had the great pleasure of having Bishop Wedgwood with us for three weeks. We asked him to speak about the Liberal Catholic Church at a general meeting in Utrecht, called together for that purpose, so that all the members in Holland had the opportunity of hearing at first hand the history of that movement, and the relation in which it stands to the T.S. The meeting was crowded and everyone was highly interested. He also visited several Lodges where he lectured on Theosophical subjects, as "Meditation" and "Psychism, its Use and Development". He spoke very lucidly and clearly, so that his lectures proved of great help to our members. We have the great pleasure of telling you that Bishop Wedgwood consecrated and named our first School belonging to the International Educational Trust. We have chosen the name of Pythagoras School, and hope that it may prove worthy of that great name. We are very fortunate to have secured the help of Dr. Kool and his wife, who stand at the head of the establishment, whilst we have as teacher Mr. J. de Vries, who was head of the first Montessore school in the Hague. They are all T. S. members.

As the guest of the Theosophical Society and the Free Congregation in Holland, Dr. Rabindranath Tagore came to our country for a series of lectures on "Village Mystics of Bengal," "The Meeting of East and West," "My Ideals in Education," and "The Message of the Forest". Several bodies united with us to form a Central Committee, which included the Rectores Magnifice of all our Universities, and the leaders of several well-known movements, of which Committee the Clergyman of the Free Community was the President, I the Vice-President, and the Secretary of the Amsterdam Lodge the Secretary.

Dr. Tagore lectured in Amsterdam, the Hague, Amersfoort, and Rotterdam, and also in the Aulas of the Amsterdam, Leiden and Utrecht Universities, to the great enthusiasm and satisfaction of his hearers. Before his departure he told us that he had greatly enjoyed his stay in Holland, that he had grown to love our country, and hoped "always to find a seat reserved for him here". The profit of his lectures and the gifts that were collected at the end of the lectures are destined for his School, Shanti Niketan. He intends to form an international Study-fund, for which this money will be used as nucleus.

The subsidiary movements are all doing very well. The Brotherhood of Healers is doing much good work. It has six groups.

The Order of the Round Table shows great activity; its ten Tables are doing much good work.

The Society for Astronomy and Modern Astrology has held many study classes, and the growing interest in Astrology proves the necessity of its work.

The Order for Lotus Work has now definitely joined the Order of Service; as well as a new group: The Society for Spiritual Socialism.

The Order of the Star in the East is growing, not so much in number, as in inner life; it has 23 local groups and 1,200 members.

The Karma and Reincarnation Legion is growing steadily; it proves a very good base for Theosophical study. The Hermes Lodge was formed by members of the Legion.

The Theosophical Educational Trust has opened its first schools which is in full working order.

There has been a change in the officers of the Order of the Servants of the Star; Maryn Brandt is now National President, and Jaap Pekkars Organising Secretary. They are very active, and intend to publish a little magazine together with the Order of the Round Table and probably with the Order of Lotus Work.

The National Council of the Section has formed a joint-stock company to issue the publications of the Section, and *Theosophia*, the monthly organ, will henceforth be published by this company.

I send you this Report with the best wishes of all our members.

On the first of November the office of the Section was transferred to a new semi-permanent building, on a plot of ground, let to the T. S.

by the P. C. Mouleman-Stichting. As the Section grows rapidly and the work becomes ever more complicated, the one room we occupied in Headquarters at Amsteldyk 76 proved far too small; besides we need that badly as reception room. Up till now our guests had to be received in the library, where we also took our meals, as no other place was available. We believe that the work will greatly profit by this change.

C. W. DYKGRAAF,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN FRANCE

To the President, T.S.—I beg to submit my report for the year 1919—20.

During the past year seven new Lodges have been founded, five of which received their charters on French soil, one has been founded in a French colony, and another has been launched abroad under the auspices of the French Theosophical Society.

These Lodges are constituted as follows: Aurore, Cherbourg; Pro Veritate, Marseille; Ananda. Paris; Activité-Patience, Lyon; Vāyu, Valence; Dragon, Hanoi (Tonkin); Isis, Lisbon.

Four new Centres have been authorised, *viz.*: Lille, Rheims, Cap D'Antibes and Menton.

The total of active Lodges, including that of Lisbon, numbers 51.

We have admitted 495 new members during the current year; 23 have died; 150 have been struck off our rolls, reducing our net gain to 322 members.

The active members registered on our rolls at the time of writing (7th October), total 2,144.

I am enclosing you a complete and up-to-date list of our Lodges, together with a report of our publications.

The work of the Society, both in Paris and in our Provincial centres has been entirely satisfactory; our Headquarters building receives an ever-increasing number of visitors attracted thither by the lectures, the Library, or for the purpose of making enquiries of various kinds. The fact that all our activities are centralised in our beautiful Headquarters building is much appreciated by those who visit it for the first time. Appreciable progress has been achieved by certain of our Lodges either in respect of propaganda work or with regard to their inner activities, these efforts tending towards co-operation on the part of all the members of the Lodge.

Books have been found to constitute the best method of propaganda in France, and our recently formed Propaganda Committee has up to the present limited its action to the publication in large quantities of

ten small pamphlets after the pattern of those issued by the Publishing Department of the American Section.

Unfortunately, the printing crisis at present hindering the industry has delayed delivery of these pamphlets.

Our Library has been enriched by the acquisition of a number of books of rare value, the gift of Monsieur Guillaume Mallet—one of our oldest members—dealing chiefly with matters of philosophical and mystical interest, such as the history of Philosophies, Secret Societies, Rosicrucians, etc.

Our Theosophical Centre in Portugal is developing perceptibly; the Lodge "Isis" already contains more than 30 members, and a second Lodge is in process of being formed. The Portugese members actually total 44.

The World Congress, which was to have been held in Paris this summer was put off until the following year. In all probability the date of opening of the Congress will be fixed for the 23rd July, 1921, and it is our sincere hope that Mrs. Besant will herself preside over the Congress and by her presence give the spiritual uplift to this first demonstration since the War of those real feelings of Brotherhood which unite Theosophists of every country all the world over. We trust that each National Section will be represented.

We have had the great pleasure of welcoming amongst us this summer, in succession, our Brothers B. P. Wadia and C. Jinarājādāsa. In messages differing in outer expression, both these talented lecturers conveyed to us the help and light of their varied experience.

It was not without deep emotion that we learnt of the heavy physical ordeal threatening our beloved President, and we are profoundly grateful to Those who direct the course of all things for having restored the failing sight of our revered Leader.

We hope to convey to her personally next year, on her arrival in Europe, our deep joy at her recovery, and to offer to her our sincere congratulations upon her re-election to the Presidency, which, as far as France is concerned, admits of no discussion.

May she continue for many long years to preside over the destiny of our beloved Society.

CHARLES BLECH,
General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN ITALY

To the President, T.S.—This Annual Report, which for the first time as the General Secretary of the Theosophical Society in Italy I have the honour to submit to you, our revered President, has to be merely a bare enunciation of numerical data. Italy is to-day still undergoing the most appalling difficulties aroused by the Great War; with all her resources so severely curtailed by her enormous efforts during the conflict, she is now opposing with all her strength, spiritual and moral as well as material, the reaction of the materialistic powers, which crushed down in the war but not yet thoroughly doomed, seem to have chosen this our beloved country as the field of their supreme battle against civilisation and progress. In such a condition of things when a regular work of Theosophical study and propaganda was scarcely possible, our activity must have been confined chiefly to the work of the reorganisation of our forces, leaving the task of spreading our Ideals of a Higher Life to the individual care of the best and more active of our members. In this task we are happily assisted by the strong revival of the spiritual aspirations which every day more and more is manifesting itself in many forms, opposing the old conceptions of life and the intolerance of clerical and materialistic dogmatism; to this revival we gave, and shall ever give, the help of our sympathy and co-operation, finding in it the true spirit of Theosophy, by which we most firmly believe our Motherland will in the near future be made ready for the higher destiny that by her sacrifices she has deserved.

The following figures will show you the present state (1st November, 1920) of our Theosophical movement:

The total of our existing Lodges numbers 23, of which 19 are active and 4 dormant. No new Lodges have been founded during the past year, nor had we any dissolved.

During the current year 66 new members have been admitted; in the same period of time our losses are: 5 dead, 9 resigned and 25 cancelled.

The total number of members registered on our rolls are to-day 423, of which we have to consider 392 as active and 31 as suspended members. When compared with the figures of last year, we have a net gain of 37 in the total number and of 75 in the active members, while the suspended members are reduced from 69 to 31. Of the 392 members 344 are attached and 48 unattached.

Our *Bollettino* has been transformed into a small Theosophical review, GNOSI, which under the editorship of an independent Committee is for the time being issued only as a bi-monthly on account of the enormous and ever-increasing price of paper and printing. Owing to the same reason of high and prohibitive prices all other literary activity has been last year necessarily reduced to nothing; the last remnant of our pre-war stock is rapidly decreasing, and we are anxiously considering this evergrowing diminution of this most powerful means for the propaganda work.

On my behalf and on the behalf of the whole Italian Society I wish to express out great joy over the escaped danger of losing the sight that menaced our revered President, and I express also our profound hope to have her still for many, many years to come as our President and Leader.

OLIVIERO BOGGIANI, COLONEL,

General Secretary.

THE T. S. IN CUBA

To the President, T.S.—With the expression of our reverent love, everlasting trust and deep loyalty, and our greetings to those assembled at the Annual Convention, I have the honour of submitting to you the Annual Report of the Cuban Section for the year ending on September 30th, 1920.

Notwithstanding the obstacles, ever permanent, as in previous years, this Section continues progressing and strengthening itself more and more. During the year, the most important event has been the foundation of the Mexican Section of the T.S., or Theosophical Society in Mexico, which was founded on February 24th, 1920—I had the pleasure to be present at the inauguration meeting, not only by the cordial invitation extended to me by our Mexican brothers, but also because I understood it was my duty to do it, as for many years all the Mexican Lodges had been under the jurisdiction of the Cuban Section. I am glad to report their sincere demonstration of fraternity and affection towards the Cuban Section, and their repeated and indubitable demonstrations of love, veneration and fidelity to our Reverend Masters, to the Theosophical Society and to our beloved President. The moment in which I, in the name of Mrs. Besant, delivered to the President of the Organising Committee the Charter of the T.S. in Mexico, was of a touching transcendence, and a burst of applause was heard when the elected General Secretary, Mr. Agustin Garza Galindo, kissed with love and reverence the signature of our President. I dare myself to assure that the T.S. in Mexico will be a firm and powerful stronghold of the Theosophical Society and an active and faithful propagandist of Theosophy, which will no doubt be corroborated by my colleague Mr. Garza Galindo, and the future work of our Mexican brothers.

In Cuba and Porto Rico the Theosophical work has been done with the same constancy and steadiness as in previous years. A very active propaganda is being made, and it is reasonable to hope that more visible results will be obtained in the future.

Our work in the Central American Republics and Dominican Republic, has been somewhat slow during the course of the year, but nevertheless we may count upon having in these countries loyal, steadfast and abnegated brothers, who not only maintain the *statu quo*, but who are always also doing the best they can to arouse the Theosophical spirit.

The following Lodges have been chartered from October 1st, 1919 to September 30th, 1920 :

NAME	CITY	COUNTRY
Annie Besant ...	Mexico, D.F. ...	Mexico
Costa Rica ...	Alajuela ...	Costa Rica
Sarasvati ...	Santiago ...	Cuba
Isis ...	Habana ...	Cuba

We have dropped from the Section roll the Lodge "Aletheia" at San Salvador, and transferred to the Theosophical Society in Mexico the Lodges: Aura, Sirio, Mayab, Zamna, Teocilalin, Mercurio, El Salvador, Maitreya and Annie Besant.

During the year, 117 new members have been enrolled and 308 have dropped for the following reasons :

Non-payment of fees	...	...	...	40
Passed away	...	...	...	6
Resigned	...	...	...	2
Transferred to the T.S. in Mexico	...	...	...	250
" to the American Section	...	...	...	5
" to French Section	...	...	...	1
" to Spain	...	...	...	4
				<hr/> 308

We have therefore a balance of 32 Lodges and 678 members distributed as follows :

COUNTRIES	LODGES	MEMBERS
Cuba ...	22	473
Costa Rica ...	3	59
Porto Rico ...	3	88
El Salvador...	1	16
Panama ...	1	7
Nicaragua ...	1	25
Dominican Republic ...	1	10
	<hr/> 32	<hr/> 678

Theosophical propaganda has been continued through the publication of the reviews *Revista Teosofica* and *Virya*, and specially by publishing Theosophical articles on those newspapers having the largest circulation in Cuba, as well as by the free distribution of propaganda pamphlets. Backed by the constancy, efforts and loyalty of all brothers of our Section, it is only natural to hope for further progress and a stronger consolidation of the Theosophical Society in these countries.

I wish to finish this report reiterating to our President, in the name of this Cuban Section, and in my own, our deepest affection and the assurance of our veneration and loyalty, and conveying our most cordial greetings to all the brothers gathered at this Convention.

RAFAEL DE ALBEAR,

General Secretary.

FINLAND

HUNGARY

RUSSIA

NOT SENT

THE T.S. IN SOUTH AFRICA

To the President, T.S.—I have the privilege of submitting to you the report for the Theosophical Society in South Africa.

During the year we had two Annual Conventions and therefore none in 1920.

It is our custom to hold Convention in different Centres in different years. We had long wanted to have Convention at Capetown, but the distance from the other centres is so great, that it is impossible to hold it at Capetown in the short recess at Easter. Therefore we decided to hold it at Xmas, 1919, instead of Easter, 1920.

We had a very profitable Convention. We were all gathered together under one roof in a school and that gave us an opportunity of getting to know each other, and moreover saved much time so that we were able to get through a large programme.

The time for the day's work was set by holding an E. S. meeting each day.

I laid before the members a large Propaganda Scheme and Mr. Nelson another and it was decided to carry them out. A special Propaganda Secretary was appointed, Mrs. Wybergh being elected.

A fair amount of work has been done but we cannot expect a large and scheme to get into working order in one year and we hope much more will be done next year.

The Convention was followed by a Summer School. Under the shade of beautiful trees many interesting themes were discussed and much knowledge gained.

Our members are steadily increasing. Our lectures at Adyar being much larger than they have ever been before.

I was not able to go lecturing in January owing to ill-health, but Mrs. Wybergh was able to give several lectures in and about whose wishing which were well attended.

From June to December of this year I have been in England, gathering up ideas to take back to my own land and help on the work.

At last we have the promise of one lecturer to one land Dr. Van der Leenw has consented to come during 1920. His help will be most valuable as he will be able to lecture to the Dutch as well as the English. Several other lecturers from the English Section have offered to come and a very warm welcome they will receive from us.

One new Lodge has been formed in Durban, Olcott Lodge, and one Lodge Southern Cross has handed in its Charter, so one member remains the same.

One Sectional Magazine, *Theosophy in South Africa* under the editorship of Mr. Marsh continues its good work.

Two of the daily papers one in Pretoria, and one in Duban, continue to publish long weekly reports of our lectures thus reaching a wider public.

Our Section is delighted to learn that you our beloved President, have decided to stand again for election, and wishes me to convey to you the loyalty and deep affection of its members.

MARGARET L. MURCHIE,

General Secretary.

SCOTLAND

REPORT NOT SENT

THE T.S. IN BELGIUM

To the President, T.S.—Nothing very particular has to be reported, since last year. The number of members is now 228, instead of 194, last year. Thirty-eight new diploma have been granted; two members have gone to the peace, two dropped.

Our meetings have been well attended, and some very interesting lectures given; among these, stand out prominently Mr. Chevrier's lectures. Mr. Chevrier was kind enough to spend a few days in Brussels; he spoke before a crowded audience, and the deep thoughts he developed cannot but have the best influence on the Theosophical life in Belgium. We had also the privilege to see amongst us Lady Lutyens, who gave us a charming allocution.

The Branche Centrale, the Alcyone Branch, and the Blavatsky—and Brussels Branch meet regularly in the Headquarters of the Society. The two last ones are grouped together for the study of *The Secret Doctrine*. In the two first ones, interesting lectures have been given by members, and others.

We have also a new Branch, named Krishna Branch, founded by Miss S. Brizy.

The official organ of our Section, the *Bulletin Théosophique Belge*, appears regularly, every two months, since November, 1919.

Amongst the subsidiary activities, let us mention first "The Fraternity for Education," which, under the direction of Mrs. Van den Houten, does its best to spread in the public the new ideals of Education.

Two Sections of the Ligue Braille, the one under the presidency of Miss Michiels, at the Headquarters, the other led by Miss Bonjean, at Mr. Voûte's house, are both writing books for the blind.

The Round Table, with Serge Brizy as knight, meets regularly twice a month.

The Society owns also to-day a small, but steadily growing, book-selling department, the benefits of which help us to live.

En résumé, the last year was a year of calm, but I hope valuable work; much interest has been arisen for Theosophical ideas and ideals, and we look forward with confidence in the future.

All the Belgian Theosophists send their greetings of deep love and reverence to our revered President, Annie Besant, and hope to keep her still many years at their head.

GASTON POLAK,

General Secretary.

NETHERLANDS-INDIES (JAVA)

NOT SENT

NETHERLANDS-INDIES (JAVA)

NOT SENT

THE T.S. IN BURMA

To the President, T.S.—I have pleasure in presenting again a report of the Burma Section, Theosophical Society, for the year ending 30th September, 1920.

It has been your ardent desire for years past that the best the Society could do was to spread the message far and wide among the children of the soil. Now and then efforts have been made, but the results are not quite satisfactory. Reviewing past years' work, we have found some marked impediments in the growth of the T.S. in Burma. No doubt, the current Burmese traditions and orthodoxy combined with lack of workers to see through Burmese eyes perhaps form the chief factor against the growth of the T.S. here. Want of whole-time workers is another obstacle in our way. However, it should be said to the credit of the older members, that much pioneer work has been done, and the existence of the T.S. is now known in almost all districts of the Province.

Our Lodges have not become real centres of work, for the existence and activity of our Lodges depended upon the enthusiasm of certain members, and when these members were transferred, the Lodges became more or less dormant. It is now thirty-five years since first the message of Theosophy was brought to Burma by the President-Founder, Col. H. S. Olcott, but as very few Burmese members have taken any active interest in the propaganda or other work, much that would have otherwise been done still remains unaccomplished. A very heavy task therefore lies before us, and in this we need the co-operation of our Burmese brothers, who can do much more than others, as they have the advantage of their birth and know the people. If we could work either through some English educated Bhikkus, or educated Burmese brothers who can sympathise with us and the Bhikkus who take interest in the T.S., more could be done for the spreading of the message and the ideals for which the Society stands.

Soon after the last Convention in October, 1919, I had to go on leave to Holland, and my brother, Mr. N. A. Naganathan, took charge of the office of the General Secretary, and continued therein for practically the whole of the period under report in addition to his duties as the Organising Secretary of the Order of the Star in the East, and other local activities.

Our efforts to revive Lodge activities did not succeed well, though some response was made from Henzada and Monywa. I am glad to report however that some definite and substantial propaganda was done throughout the year.

Inspection.—Our brother Dr. Manickam Pillay was still on leave, and in spite of his poor health, visited Akyab, seventeen years after Mr. C. W. Leadbeater had visited it for the first time for Theosophical purposes, and delivered lectures in the same place on the "Three Ratnas," the "Nidānas," and on the "Coming of the World-Teacher". It is interesting to know that some gentlemen who had the fortune to hear Mr. Leadbeater then were also present at these lectures. He also visited Kyaukpyn and had two meetings there. He also went to Pegu and Kyaiklat during the year. The Pegu Lodge is likely to revive its activities, and a Lodge will soon be formed at Kyaiklat. In Upper Burma, brother J. N. Basu visited Maymyo, Monywa and Myittha on several occasions. In one of his tours he was accompanied by U San Mya of Taungdwingyi, and at Myittha, he delivered a lecture in Burmese on "The Coming of the World-Teacher" to a representative audience of various creeds. These visits were useful in keeping alive the activities of these Lodges.

Propaganda.—A scheme of propaganda was drawn up last year, and in spite of some difficulties, we are glad to report that the same was successfully carried out during the year. We distributed 2,000 copies of the *Message of Theosophy* throughout the Province, 1,000 copies of the leaflet on *Theosophy and the Theosophical Society* (in Burmese as well as in English) by post, 500 copies of the same through our various Lodges and Centres, 3,000 leaflets on *Theosophy* at the Mandalay Convention, 200 copies of the *Noble Eightfold Path*, 300 copies of *Islam in the Light of Theosophy*, 200 copies on *What is Theosophy*, 100 copies of *At the Feet of the Master* in Burmese, and 200 other leaflets, and the message has thus been sent to 8,000 people during the year. Two thousand copies in English and 2,000 in Burmese

on *Theosophy and the Theosophical Society* were printed for propaganda work. A translation of *To Those Who Mourn* is in course of publication, and a revised translation of *At the Feet of the Master* is being made. There were more enquiries during the year as a result of the above propaganda work, and they were all attended to.

Activities of Lodges.—Rangoon Lodge again was more active than other Lodges. Besides the usual Study Classes, a series of public lectures was delivered by our members, except during the hot season, almost every Sunday. A special junior class for young Burmese gentlemen was started and conducted by Mrs. M. Fraser. On her going to England, this was taken up by Col. Green, President of the Rangoon Lodge. Mr. Bilimoria continued to be the chief convener of the Lodge classes, while Mr. B. Ramchandra Row conducted a special *Gītā* class. Mandalay also held weekly meetings, but the activities of other Lodges were not regular. Monywa started well, and the classes in Buddhism were conducted by Bhikku U Khema, but on account of an epidemic in the town, they had to be discontinued. U Than Pe reports his own individual efforts in Henzada district, and so also U San Mya from Taung-dwingyi. Kyaiklat members desire to open a Lodge there, but before any further Lodge is formed, we want to revive the present Lodges.

Strength.—The number of Lodges in our Province remains the same. There were 216 members on the rolls at the beginning of the year. There were 29 new admissions, 1 re-admission and 4 transfers during the year, but 2 resigned, 2 died, 1 was transferred and 53 were put on the Suspense List for failure to pay annual dues, and the net result is 192 active members on the rolls.

Finance.—The position of finance is not unsatisfactory, for we have been able to realise more dues than we anticipated, but unless more assistance comes forward, it will be difficult to carry out any scheme of work. All the more will it be so as there are not many members to work.

Book-Depot.—The Book-Depot recorded sales to the value of Rs. 791-13-6 during the year.

Burma Section Land.—The Sectional Headquarters land at Thingangyun still remains in the same position, and sale is deferred until we can get better prices, which seem to be rising at present. The Maymyo Lodge Building is now practically in the name of the Burma Section. The present assets of the Society value about Rs. 10,000.

The Message of Theosophy.—The *Message* has been regularly issued once in two months. The size is growing, and all issues contain valuable Burmese contributions. We are trying to reach the public more and more, and with this end in view an additional 500 copies of the Convention number were printed and distributed in the Province. One thousand and five hundred other sample copies were also sent to various districts, and we had 61 new subscribers during the year.

Convention.—The Eighth Annual Convention of the Theosophical Society in Burma was held last year in Mandalay after some trials and difficulties. Not daunted by the slow progress, we ventured upon the bold idea of securing the co-operation of some of the learned Savadaws (revered Bhikkus), and we are glad to say that quite a good number took part in our meetings, and we met with a measure of success which ought to encourage us to keep up our efforts. We placed before the Bhikkus, who are considered to represent the popular Sangha, that there exists the real Sangha of which the Lord Buddha is the Head, and that the T. S. is the body through which the Masters pour the Light of Wisdom in the world. There were eight meetings besides the business portion of the Convention, and there was a large audience at these meetings. The lectures were all in Burmese, and were all except one delivered by the Bhikkus. The last words of our President in closing the Convention made a lasting impression on the Bhikkus present, and it was to the effect that when the Thathana went down, the T.S. came up, but when the Thathana appeared, the T.S. disappeared. A number of Bhikkus have since joined the T.S., while others greatly sympathise with the movement.

Our Loss.—We have to record here the passing onward on the 18th of February, 1920, of Mr. C. G. S. Pillay, one of our earnest members. Mr. Pillay was connected with the Society from 1911, and was the President of the Lotus Lodge, Mandalay, from the same year. He took part in the formation of the Burma Section and was a member of the Council of the Society in Burma and was a member of the Buddha Relics Trust until his death. He has travelled far and wide in the West. He organised the first Y. M. B. A. Conference in Mandalay. It was in his palatial residence that all our Theosophical leaders who visited Mandalay stayed, and it was in the same building that important lectures of the last Convention were delivered. We had another loss in the passing of U Tilawka, the young energetic Bhikku, who took a very prominent

part in the last Convention, and whose eloquent speech attracted a large audience. He composed a special Gatha of Mangalam in praise of Theosophy and chanted it beautifully at the Convention. He also wrote the Objects of the T. S. and its relation with the Sangha, and 1,000 copies of the same were distributed at Mandalay. He was the Organising Secretary for the Bhikkus' Branch, and for some time, it will be difficult to find one to take his place. We had another loss in our brother Maung Thin, a member of the Council and Treasurer of the Rangoon Lodge. He was taking part in Star and T.S. propaganda and in the Burma Buddhist mission. His last words were "Mrs. Annie Besant". May our brothers return to us in the bodies best suited for service.

Other Activities.—Some of our members are working for the Star, and the Star work is progressing, and there are 450 members on the rolls. The Fourth Annual Convention was held in April last, and proved a success. Co-Masonry is also taken up with great earnestness by some of our members. The Burma Educational Trust Schools are working steadily, and have made some progress during the year. The Boys' School has now been raised to a High School, and the first batch of boys for the High School Final Examination will be sent this year. The Girls' School has also been raised to a Middle School this year.

Conclusion.—To you, our revered President, we send our loyal and warmest greetings, and trust you will be with us for many years to come to continue the great work the Masters have entrusted to you. We request that you will once more visit Burma as early as convenient, and help us by your presence.

May the Peace and Blessings of the Masters of Wisdom rest on the Theosophical Society, and may our Society through its members be a blessing to Humanity.

A. VERHAGE,

General Secretary.

THE T. S. IN AUSTRIA

To the President, T.S.—I have the honour to submit to you the second report of the T.S. in Austria, covering the period from October 1913 till October, 1920. But before I go into statistics, as is usual in rendering the annual report, I beg to assure you, our revered President, of our undiminished confidence and loyalty. Indeed I may say that our feelings of gratitude and love did not diminish with the years, in spite of the stress and strain put on us. It was a tug of war, literally, and we won through. We also beg to greet the Fellows of the T.S. in Convention assembled as heartily as before the great chasm yawned between us, as even when physically separated, spiritually we were united.

Not to make the report on the figures unduly long, I simply beg to state that the number 101 of our last report has become 493. However I cannot truthfully claim that we ever counted more than 300 members in good standing. The figures show by themselves how turbulent the times must have been as practically the whole of the old members left us, partly through death, partly through moving to other places, but chiefly from political motives. (Only now one comes to realise that our dear President's condemnatory words about German military methods are not to be taken personally, but nationally.) Put otherwise: of the old block "70 elders" remained staunch. The list sent to the Recording Secretary shows 311 active members, so that we gained since we started actual work again in March, 1919, 241 members. At the end 1916 we had reached running number 252, so that we more than doubled the number of our original members during the first years of the war. Indeed, this fact, coupled with our refusal to disown our allegiance to you, our revered President, and to Adyar gave cause for the forcible closing of our Section in 1916.

More hopeful even than the increase of members, however, is the growth of our Lodges in the country. We have now Lodges in 6

different places outside Vienna, making with the Viennese Lodges 13 Lodges and one Centre in all.

But not only among the ranks of our members have the severe times played havoc, because on looking round we find our dear colleagues Dr. Hübbe-Schleiden, Mrs. Cooper-Oakley, Mr. Ostermann, gone to higher spheres; besides which we saw in Germany not less than six different General Secretaries relieve each other one after another.

We have never been idle, however, as when we were deprived of other means, we translated the chief works of our literature which had not appeared in German garb heretofore. These works comprised the following jewels: *Introduction to Yoga*, *The Christian Creed*, *The Other Side of Death*, *Saved by a Ghost*, whilst our German collaborators were instrumental in translating the three precious gems of Mr. JINARĀJADĀSA, *Christ and Buddha*, *In His Name* and *Flowers and Gardens*, also his *Theosophy and Heredity*; further the *Textbook of Theosophy*, by C. W. Leadbeater, and, last not least, *Man: Whence, How and Whither*; in translating all these I was privileged to share. Special mention deserves the translation of *Light on the Path* and *Karma*, by C. W. Leadbeater, as hitherto we only had Baron Hoffmann's poetical rendering of Mabel Collins' edition, which is practically useless for occult purposes as the technicalities are slurred over. The same fate shared *The Voice of the Silence* at Dr. Franz Hartmann's hands; beautiful, poetical and yet false withal. To give one instance only: "which weans him from the rest" alluding to the "Great Illusion" he renders as "welcher Dir Deine Ruhe raubt" (which robs thee of thy peace). However, we are not yet by any means exacting, but we have many works which neither as regards form nor as to sense come up to the required standard. This is why I personally always work with masters in diction like Dr. Weiss or Dr. Wehofer, to make sure of a perfect outer garment in conjunction with reliability as to sense. Irving S. Cooper's *Ways of Perfect Health*, Subba Rao's *Explanations of the Idyll of the White Lotus*, and C. W. L.'s notes on the preface of *The Voice of the Silence* are also seeing the light in German dress.

The most hopeful sign, however, seems to be the fact of the starting of two new Lodge activities in Vienna. Dr. Richard Weiss has founded an Action Lodge, and, better still, it is active. Dr. Walther Klein has founded an Art Lodge ("Kunstgruppe") which draws many promising

artists to Theosophy. The beauty is that both these movements are autochthonal. Up till now, you must know, the Theosophical movement in Austria—I am really sorry to say—has been a bit of a “one horse show,” proved by the fact that the period between my enforced departure and my policy-opposed return has shown practically no activity. Now, however, the Banyan tree here has more than one root, and even should I be called away again, the Section will not relapse into inactivity.

The field before us this season looks ripe. We managed to open it with a cycle of public lectures at the “Urania”. Further we secured a beautiful little hall from the rather aristocratic “Agricultural Association” for propaganda purposes, where we intend to speak alternately “On the Unseen,” and “On the Coming,” and this without mentioning either Theosophy or Star as such. In these movements we have the good fortune to enjoy the assistance of Mr. Andreas Pichl, a local bookseller, who had the inspiration to name his premises since 1913, “To the Star in the East”. He also founded the “Du Prel Club,” which proves to be a fine feeder of our beloved Society.

Count Keyserling's *Reisetagebuch eines Philosophen* has been studied in the “Vajra Lodge” under Mr. H. Schiff, in conjunction with Henri Bergson's philosophy. The other master-mind admired by the Count so much, Ashçagoshā, has been made a special study by a class here at the Headquarters. New life seems to be flowing into our Brother-Lodges of Czech-Slovakia, under the fostering care of Mr. Oscar Beer at Warnsdorf.

But la pièce de resistance of our Report comes now. I have the great privilege to be able to state that our generous Italian brethren, through the instrumentality of Signor Emilio Turin and Mme. Elvira Bulano put at our disposal Kr. 14,500 (including £5 from Palermo) and soon after about Kr. 5,500 reached us from Berlin, Hannover and Düsseldorf. Parcels with clothing followed from Italy, so that we could ease many a mother's heart through a number of philanthropic institutions with whom we were already in contact through our Action Lodge activities. Generated, as I verily believe, through the large-hearted impulse behind the gifts from Rome and Turin, “Liebesgaben” from the country of our sois-disant enemies, a never-ceasing stream of good food-parcels has come to us from the Star brothers and sisters of far-away America. Fifty-two ten-dollar-packages, representing a small fortune in

our currency (some Kr. 150,000) have reached us so far, and eased the strain considerably among needy artists, teachers and professional members generally. In the distribution we let ourselves be guided by the following three considerations: present poverty, difficulties encountered and deserts. He who had borne the brunt of the day could now share the rich spread in the hour of triumph.

Meanwhile the Light from the East, showered in upon us in the shape of letters, broke the awful spell of darkness and isolation. And, mirabile dictu, it was not former friends who vouchsafed us the spiritual help so much needed, but the greatest and hardest workers of all in this physical world, *e.g.*, the Right Rev. Bishop Leadbeater, the great world-lecturer and leader, Jinārājādāsa, the knight of Labour and Theosophy, B. P. Wadia, the tremendously busy Private Secretary of the President, Mr. G. Arundale. I may fitly put on record here, that it is a mistaken view to regard letters to executive officers like the General Secretaries of the distressed countries as being a "private matter, for which," as an English worker told us, "one has no time nowadays". However, the long years without papers and magazines lie behind us, and we are again in touch with all, even with far-away Norway, from where Kr. 10,000 came, sent by the Star members in ready money and 23 parcels of excellent nourishment from the Norwegian Co-Masons. Later, woollen stockings followed these which were distributed at Innsbruck and Vienna, the same as had been done with the Norwegian food-parcels.

I am endeavouring to bring the Theosophical movements in the Central States more and more into touch with each other, and I also hope to get Co-Masonry and other activities brought over to us as soon as it is possible and expedient to do so. Finally I should like to thank those colleagues especially who were generous enough to send us their journals, although we cannot as yet return the compliment by sending exchange copies.

The fact of Viennese children having travelled so far afield gives Vienna precedence, I take it, before all other cities as becoming surely very soon a nucleus for universal brotherhood. This being given, it rests with us to make it truly philosophically minded, and then gather a few worthy ones to develop the powers latent in man.

Trusting that I may never be called upon again to report on a span of seven years instead of only one, I beg to say that the Section is

united in loyal and loving greetings to our great Leaders and their co-workers in all lands, and in an earnest desire for the welfare and prosperity of our beloved Society in the future. In perusing this report it will have become clear why we have drawn closer than ever to the Mother-Society and its branches, for without these or our Leaders or dear old individual members in South Africa and Sicily, this report could hardly have seen the light of day.

JOHN CORDES,

General Secretary.

NORWAY
BOHEMIA
NOT SENT

THE T.S. IN EGYPT

To the President, T.S.—The Theosophical Society in Egypt is ploughing its way through its different phases of experience and development that I think all new Sections are more or less passing through.

The first year was all life and movement in our whole Society; the second year we went through a period of relaxation; this third year our Society passed through an apparent death, but at the same time it is showing new roads through which it will pass next year, to get its new sway on new bases.

I do not know if all Theosophical Sections in other countries do really pass through this same evolutionary rotation, as our T. S. in Egypt is bound to undergo. Our Society is working in a peculiar country where the internationalism of races, religions, languages, life, business, etc., are all so blended together that it becomes a truly difficult problem to solve by a new Society, composed of only a small nucleus of people, unifying all Nations, all languages and all manners of living in a time.

Then, we must add also that during the Great European War, we were not allowed to divulge our Theosophical teachings amongst the native classes; not because we could not, but because it was prudent not to do it yet on account of political reasons, so as to leave our Society free from Egyptian politics, to allow it to accomplish its task of development before divulging on a larger scale its teachings amongst the Arabic masses.

Now, that the political question of the country is taking its proper channel, we can start to reveal our Theosophical teachings amongst the native classes.

To succeed in this line, there is needed a translation office and a steady publication work; that is one of the accessory tools of our propaganda work, needed to accomplish the aim of our Egyptian Theosophical Organisation.

As I mentioned for the Arabic language, so it is for the others, as Italian, Greek, Turkish, Armenian, etc. We could get a good success if we could form a proper Publishing Society with a good capital having these aims: *Translations and printing* of all kinds of Theosophical books and literature; and, of course, forming a circulating library of Theosophical books in all languages, and not in only two languages—English and French—as we have to-day, and a whole organisation for the sale of all Theosophical literature, to the public.

This is the first item very useful and indispensable for this country. *The second item* is to recommence public lectures of all kinds: Social, Philosophical, Scientific, Religious, Artistic, etc., and publish them as pamphlets or in the organ of our Society, *Papyrus*, increased by a number of pages, or made monthly, or, better still, found a new periodical connected with *Papyrus*, on purpose to print all lectures given to our T.S. in Egypt, or translated from Theosophical books or papers printed abroad.

The third item is to open new lines of study to allow all our members to follow their own lines more adapted to their development and to keep them bound to the Society and not out of it as they are to-day. For example, the magnetic and hypnotic medical cures, the study of artistic, scientific and philosophical lines and all kinds of lines which are spreading by all kinds of ways in our Theosophical teachings.

I think that the work to be done here in Egypt is a great one, just because this country has the privilege of grasping all lines of thought and all lines of cosmopolitan work.

These are the true lines that oblige us to proceed slowly and carefully, and to have yearly changes, to get little by little to the adaptation due, according to this peculiar country.

Lodges.—The Theosophical Society in Egypt is composed of 8 Lodges or Branches, but they were this year were almost closed for want of direction. Many of our old members went away by the end of the Great War, and some others too went to other countries, leaving us alone with almost new members, that we must introduce to our teachings; then, several members too went abroad to enjoy several months of helpful holiday, and get a rest from these last years of forced business application bound on the country.

The two Cairo English-speaking Lodges did their work together during last winter, and stopped during the summer months.

The Cairo French- and Italian-speaking Lodges united in one, and continued their activity during the winter season as well as during the whole summer, holding 48 Lodge meetings. Then there were also formed a kind of Social Chat Meetings that we call *Réunions Amicales*, where all non-Theosophist friends are invited; we started these only on May last, and we have already held 17 meetings in 5 months' time. The same meetings are rather interesting, and week by week some new friends step in to enjoy good and elevating conversation, touching nearly all scientific and philosophical subjects, seen, of course, from our Theosophical point of view. I specially feel pleased by this kind of meetings; at least, they are attracting new and good elements to our Theosophical Society; that is just what we want.

Membership.—The number of members of our Society is not making progress: we have new members, but we have also many departures, keeping our number stationary:

Membership existing on 1st October, 1919	...	...	74
New Members entered during this year	...	...	18
			—92
Departures during this third year	...	...	12
Resignations	...	...	3
			—15
Total of Members of the 1st October, 1920	...	...	77

As we see, we have increased our membership by only 3 members; that is not much indeed! This is the reason that we must introduce into our Society some new elements, capable of finding the way to a basic reform, and new activities and more publications.

Public Lectures.—In the third year we did not work enough among the public; in fact, during last year we held only:

- 2 Public Lectures in English
- 2 " " " French

and that was all.

Circulating Library.—For the public we spread our Theosophical thoughts through our Circulating Library, but this item also is not well fitted for the wants of this country, and a great reformation is absolutely wanted, concerning place, open hours, and personal adaptation in charge of it.

Finances.—The financial item of our Society is also very low: very few members keep up paying their dues to the Society, not thinking that

a Society cannot proceed in a proper way without money, because a Society cannot rely wholly on an individual member only; *all must aid, all must help*, and the Society would go much better if everybody kept this up.

Social Items.—As special items for this year, we had the changing of our *Annual Convention date* from October to the 1st fortnight of April, because very few people are back from Europe in October, and in April they are preparing themselves to leave Egypt to go to other better climates. So, this year we held our third Convention on the 10th and 11th of April, and we shall continue to hold it annually at that same period of the year.

White Lotus Day.—On May the 8th, we had our usual White Lotus Day Meeting; it was a success, thanks to our lady members who, as usual, filled our Hall with a quantity of white flowers.

The Ladies' Lodge.—Our Ladies' Lodge is not working as a Lodge, but the Ladies are awaiting a good moment to start a good social work, as *Educational lines, Social help*, etc., as soon as we are ready to introduce into our Society one of these items.

The Two Alexandria Lodges.—During this year, the two Alexandria Lodges, the English- and the French-speaking ones, met together, making a dual-speaking Lodge; they kept their meetings during the winter time and had a relaxation during the summer, due to the temporary absence of their leaders, who were in Europe.

The Port Saïd Lodge.—The Port Saïd Lodge kept only Social Chats and some private lectures at the house of their leader, who went to Europe to get some rest for the hot season; the other members are now sleeping as a Lodge.

Items.—Several of our leading Theosophists passed through the Suez Canal during the summer, but as the leaders of our Port Saïd Lodge were in Europe, several of our Cairo Members went to Port Saïd, but owing to the reinforced military harbour regulations, and the inexperience of the way how to proceed, they could not meet each other, and they regretted it very much.

Co-Masonry.—We started a movement on the Masonic teachings: for the moment we are preparing our first French-speaking Lodge, *Le Droit Humain 212*, then we will see what is to be done for the other languages.

Papyrus.—The *Papyrus* is the organ of our Society; many sacrifices are made to keep it up at a good level, but, as usual, even our members

are too far away to help it financially or by writing some good articles, or by helping the editor in one way or other.

Carelessness and apathy is a veritable illness of the inhabitants of this country, and especially amongst the members of our Theosophical Society in Egypt. This is also a reason which will oblige us to bring about a reformation up-to-date, and to introduce some strict regulations to compel our members to wake up once for all, for their own good and for the good of our whole Society in Egypt.

EGIZIO VERONESI,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN DENMARK AND ICELAND

To the President, T.S.—I feel happy to inform you that the Danish-Icelandic National Society in the past year has been augmented by 2 new Lodges, and the number of members has risen to 481 from 384 last year. Ten have dropped out.

There has been much interest in Theosophical questions in Denmark as well as in Iceland. On account of this interest, the best newspapers of our capital have plied me with questions, and thereafter wrote clear and friendly articles.

At the beginning of the year, the Danish-Icelandic National Society had no publishing house of its own; in spring such a one was started, and until now this undertaking has brought us much joy. During the summer we have published 4 books: No. 1. E. Bille Brahe Selby. *Tre Foredrag* (Three Lectures) (The old Mysteries.—The Holy Grail.—The Ancient Culture of Peru). No. 2. *Universelt Co-Frimureri*, translated from English: *Co-Masonry, What is It?* No. 3. *De tre store Sandheder*. (The three great Truths) from "The Three Great Truths Series," Compilations from the writings of Mrs. Annie Besant, translated by Miss Anna Schiött. No. 4. C. Jinarajadāsa: *Hvad vi skal forkynde* (What We Shall Teach), translated from English by Miss Henny Diderichsen.

The Organ of the National Society, *Medlemsbladet*, has, with the exception of the summer holidays, been published every two months.

Our Theosophical preparatory school has had meetings once a week during the season. Four lecturers have been attached to it. It has done good work, and brought the Society some increase of membership. Lectures have been given in the country—especially has the President of the Olcott Lodge, Mr. Frants Lexow, been indefatigable in spite of his great age; also the President of the Maria Lodge, Mrs. Borch-Hansen, has visited several towns. These public lectures have generally been fairly well attended. I myself have during the winter given 30 major lectures. I have not strictly kept within the bounds of our National Society, but have tried to introduce Theosophical ideas into the Order of Odd-Fellows and Good Templars. As a Co-Mason, I have also several times been asked to give lectures to the masculine Free Masons.

In Iceland, the Rev. Jacob Kristinsson has been working zealously for the promotion of Theosophy. So successful have his endeavours

been, that Iceland now has 8 Lodges. On account of the difficult postal communication with Denmark (a month or more may elapse before the administrative papers get to and fro) the Icelanders now wish to found their own National Society. Together with this Annual Report I send their petition for permission to found an Icelandic National Society. With great regret we part from these our brethren. But we understand that the abovementioned difficulties are insurmountable; therefore I beg to recommend their petition. When this separation has taken place "The National Society in Denmark" remains with 6 Lodges, only a small section; yet I hope, that just this circumstance will be an incitement for our members to vigorous work.

On April 25th, 1920, our Danish-Icelandic National Society held its annual meeting. On this occasion we had the pleasure of bidding the Swedish General Secretary, the Engineer Mr. Cronvall, welcome, and of showing him our happiness at the good understanding which reigns between the Scandinavian National Societies. The meeting was concluded with a festive entertainment, where one of Denmark's best lecturers spoke of Jacob Böhme. Mrs. Nina Grieg, the widow of the composer Grieg, was present, and to the great joy of the assembly, she accompanied in the following concert.

Last summer I stayed about two and a half months in London and Paris, and with the kind help of my English and French brethren I have gathered a good deal of material which I hope to reproduce through lectures in the coming winter.

We here in the North are so thankful for the help which from time to time is given us by brethren out of the great world. If some of the lecturers of the Society would include Denmark—and I may very well say Scandinavia—in their travelling plans, I know that they would be received with open arms.

If you yourself, our beloved President, could once get time and opportunity of visiting us, then you would feel—what I now only in poor words can try to express—that our hearts would beat to bid you welcome in deep thankfulness for what you are doing for humanity, in heartfelt gratitude for the spiritual values you bestow on us.

ELLEN BILLE BRAHE SELBY,

General Secretary.

THE T. S. IN IRELAND

To the President, T.S.—During the past year conditions in Ireland have been very disturbed and not conducive to the increase or work of any non-political body. The Society has done, nevertheless, good propaganda work, and its membership shows a slight increase.

We have again to thank the English Section and members for the generous help given in connection with the propaganda work. Our year opened with a tour through Ireland in October by Miss E. A. Draper, B.A., from London, whose lectures were much appreciated. The work was carried on by local members until the end of 1919, when Miss Lilian Edwards, from Folkestone, England, took up the duties of Assistant Secretary in Dublin, and initiated a period of considerable activity. During her stay with us Miss Edwards became Mrs. Yates, and had to leave Ireland, very much to our regret and loss.

On her departure Mrs. Dora Ryan, a Dublin member, kindly consented to carry on the work of Assistant Secretary, and did not spare herself in that trying position.

In March we had a visit from the Rev. Theodore Bell of Harrogate, who spent a fortnight in Dublin and gave several very interesting lectures.

The thanks of the Irish Section are also due to Miss Daphne Bright for her pioneer work in the South and North-West, where she spent a considerable time in helping the new Lodges and endeavouring to develop new centres. She now leaves her work here for a visit to Adyar, and the good wishes of the Irish members will be with her in her new sphere of activity.

During the year twenty new members were added, in addition to an increased number of associates, and one transferred from another National Section, but this was counter balanced by the death of two members, the lapsing of eleven and the transfer of four to other National Sections.

We can hardly expect to see anything in the nature of a rapid development of the work in Ireland until conditions become more settled; but in the meantime what has been done is being consolidated and we are endeavouring gradually to prepare new Centres, as well as to keep Theosophical explanations of the problems of life before the public. This pioneer work is very difficult here at present as conditions tend to accentuate intolerance and bitterness. May we ask for the co-operation of our fellow-members in praying for the development of the ideal of Brotherhood and for the outpouring of peace on this unhappy island.

P. LESLIE PIELOU,

General Secretary.

THE T. S. IN MEXICO

To the President, T.S.—It is a privilege which, at last, we, the Mexican Theosophists, have happily merited, and a special honour for the undersigned who has to present for the first time before the beloved President of our Society, a brief report of the Theosophical activities in the Mexican Republic.

Having been granted a constitutional charter under date of November 12th, 1919, for our National Society, the same was solemnly inaugurated in Mexico, on the 24th day of February, 1920. Our first general Convention was presided over by Mr. Rafael de Albear, General Secretary of the Cuban Section, on which the Lodges of Mexico depended directly. Mr. de Albear, who had the delicacy to bring us personally the constitutional Charter, visited the Lodges of the Capital, that of Vera Cruz and those of Yucatan, emphasising more the spiritual union among the Lodges of Cuba and those of Mexico, at the very moment of their administrative conquest of autonomy by forming a National Society.

The Convention elected as General Secretary, *pro tem*, the undersigned, and has decided that the election of General Secretary for the fixed term of three years, be held on the 17th day of November next.

On the inauguration of the Theosophical Society in Mexico, there existed nine Lodges, as follows: Aura, Mayab, Sirio, Teocitlalín, Mercurio, El Salvador, Maitreya and Annie Besant, and on the day of the said inauguration, charters were issued for the Lodges "Noemi" (in the City of Puebla) and "Apolonio de Tyana" (in the Port of Vera Cruz). Moreover, a group of aspirants requested that a charter be issued for another Lodge to be called "Orión," which was organised in Puerto Mexico "State of Vera Cruz"), but those making the request did not fill the regular requisites, and the charter was not delivered to them.

Lastly, the Lodges "La Voz del Silencio" (in the City of Monterrey, State of Nuevo León); "Luz de Occidente" (in the City of Guadalajara, State of Jalisco) and "Redención" (in Ciudad Victoria, State of Tamaulipas) were founded, and charters were issued to the same.

Since the Theosophical Society was founded in Mexico, there has been no Lodge dissolved, so that there actually exist fourteen live branches.

The General Secretary of the Cuban Section, delivered to the General Secretary of the Theosophical Society in Mexico, a list of active members numbering two hundred and fifty-one (251) and since the 24th day of February, this has been increased by one hundred and five (105) new members. The total was reduced somewhat, however, because of having dropped some members, transferred one to the American Section, and the death of another.

The Theosophical Society in Mexico has at present, three hundred and twelve (312), active members, of whom three hundred are members of different Lodges, and twelve are members at large.

Since the Theosophical Society functioned independently in Mexico, it is publishing, as its official organ, *El México Teosófico*, under the direction of the General Secretary, who has been efficiently assisted in this work by Mr. Marcos Joseph. In Yucatán, the review *Gyan* is being published as an organ of the Lodge "Zamna" and the review *Mayab* as organ of the same named Lodge is being published, although with some irregularity.

As propaganda, there have been published (translated into Spanish) some elementary pamphlets, and some publications edited in Cuba and Spain have been distributed freely. A library has been maintained open to the public, Theosophical books filling the shelves in majority. Public Conferences have been given and are continued in our Conference Hall, without any charge to the public.

As the political-social atmosphere, agitated by a protracted civil war, which in the month of the May last culminated in a total change of government, appears to be serene, we believe that the conditions will be most propitious in the future, and that the Theosophical Society in Mexico will be able to co-operate with greater efficiency toward accomplishing the great work of which that the Masters have deemed our Society worthy.

The Mexican Theosophists respectfully offer to our beloved President and to her indefatigable co-operators, their profound respect and their loyal and affectionate adherence in their noble task, to-day more urgent than ever, the forming of a nucleus of Fraternity.

AGUSTIN GARZA GALINDO,

General Secretary.

THE ALIEN IN AMERICAN HISTORY AND LAW

CANADA

THE T.S. IN ARGENTINA, URUGUAY AND PARAGUAY

To the President, T.S.—Dr. F. Vallés Vargas resigned the position of General Secretary in the month of May last, because of his intention to go to the United States, and before leaving he appointed Mr. Joaquin Velasco as his successor. This latter gentleman, however, stated that it was his belief that the General Secretary should be selected from the members of the Council, and this body agreeing, his resignation was accepted and Councillor Mario Martinez de Arroyo was nominated to fill the vacancy until July 4th, the date fixed for the Second Convention of the Argentine Section. On this date Mr. Arroyo was elected to fill the Position for the fiscal year ending July, 1921.

At this second Convention a new Set of Rules was adopted in harmony with the growing importance and progress of the Argentine Section.

The activities of the Council, Library and Lodges and related association and bodies are briefly summarised below :

The Council is composed of the following members :

M. Martinez de Arroyo ;

A. Escardó ;

Ménie Gowland ;

A. A. Madril ;

A. Rodriguez ;

M. Calvo ; and

C. E. Wells.

Meetings are held weekly. The principal matters which have been attended are—the relations of the Argentine Section to the other Sections ; establishment of harmonious and cordial relations between the various groups comprising the Argentine Section, tending toward a better and more vigorous organisation ; to publish and sustain an official Magazine of interest to all Theosophists and at the same time serving as an instrument of propaganda. It has also been decided to endeavour to secure a building of our own to be used as General Headquarters, and to this end

subscriptions are being received, shares and special stamps will be issued, etc. The General Secretary now has the plans of the proposed edifice in hand. In the meantime all the activities of the Society, comprising the Lodges, the Library, the Groups of the Order of the Star in the East, etc., are now concentrated in three rooms situated in Rivadavia 1255 (2nd Floor), Buenos Aires.

The Council has in view the establishment of various undertakings subsidiary to the main functions of the Society, and preliminary steps have already been taken in the matter.

Three new Lodges have been formed this year, namely—"Elevation" and "Brhaspati" in Tucumán, and "The Beacon" in Buenos Aires. There was also renewed activity in the Lodge known as "Sophia" in Montevideo, which had not been working for some years. According to news that reaches Buenos Aires new Lodges will be formed in provinces of San Juan, Misiones and possibly in the city of La Plata. It has been suggested that a fund be created to cover the expenses of visits to some of the Lodges in order to foster greater activity and give public lectures. This would also be very useful in uniting people interested in Theosophy who are in outlying districts.

In this Section the following publications are issued:

Teosofia en el Plata—official magazine; *Liberación* from Rosario, published monthly; *La Estrella de Occidente*, de Buenos Aires, published monthly; *Teosofia* from Buenos Aires, published monthly; *Ananda*, from Misiones, published weekly; *El Mensajero de la Estrella* from Buenos Aires, published monthly. Moreover, it is not unusual at the present time to find articles about Theosophy in outside publications, especially *Atlantida* from Buenos Aires, a Magazine of considerable circulation and good standing throughout the country.

MOVEMENT IN THE LODGES

Argentine

Argentine Theosophical Library.—This Public Library has been evolving in a very original manner. It was at first the private library of the "Vi-Dharmah" Lodge, which made it public, and it later came under the direction of an association called "Argentine Theosophical Library" composed of all the members of the Theosophical Society who cared to

enter into the Association. The Library has been duly organised with rules and officers. The "Vi-Dharmah" Lodge generously gave its books, and numerous other donations in the form of books or money have been received. Membership is not limited to those who are already members of the Theosophical Society, but others who may wish to join may do so. These members are called associates readers and have the right of reading book and taking them away for a monthly subscription of 0.30 cts. They have no voice or power to vote in the business meetings, neither do they form part of the Administration Commission of the Library.

During the past year the Library, in conjunction with the Lodges, entered into the organisation of the Argentine Section, but preserving its complete independence and Rules in a similar manner to the Lodges. At the present time it contains approximately 2,200 volumes, and is open to the public daily, for which purpose the officers attend in turn.

"Vi-Dharmah" Lodge.—Due to changing its quarters to much smaller rooms this Lodge has been forced to suspend for the time its public lectures, but it is now thought, considering the space provided by the Headquarters in Rivadavia 1255, these will be shortly resumed.

This Lodge has the honour of being the first organised Lodge of the Section, being founded in 1901. Its propaganda now as since its foundation is very broadcast and intense. It is the largest of the Lodges and has been the mother of several of those now in existence. Its President Mr. M. Catalano is a great student of Buddhism.

"Hypatia" Lodge founded in 1909 in Rosario, this Lodge is active and has increased in membership. It counts with a very good organisation, and its President, A. A. Madril, also member of the Council, devotes his attention to its affairs with enthusiasm.

"Verdad" Lodge located in Pergamino. It may be said of this Lodge that, although apparently not progressive, its members are loyal and firm. It suffered during the year the loss by death of its President, Bro. Victor Nespral, who was succeeded by Mr. Andrés Barcia Fernandez.

"Pitagoras" Lodge.—Similar to its sister Lodge in Rosario "Hypatia," this Lodge contains enthusiastic members amongst its officers who from time to time give public lectures, among whom may be mentioned its President, Mr. Gossweiler, and the Director of the Theosophical monthly "Liberación," Mr. Wyngaard.

"Agama" Lodge.—This Lodge was founded in 1917, and has for its President Mr. Norberto Miranda, one of the best members of the Section. A very cordial and friendly spirit is to be noted in the meetings of this Lodge.

"Alcione" Lodge founded in 1918—located in Santa Teresa. Meetings are held regularly and an active propaganda is carried on in the district. Bro. B. Demicheli has just been elected President.

"Loto Blanco" Lodge.—This Lodge was founded in 1918. Membership is constantly increasing. Its President Bro. Joaquin Velaso, well known in Spanish and North and South American Theosophical circles has contributed much by his presence to the progress and harmony of the Argentine Section.

"Luz En El Sendero" Lodge founded in July in 1919. This Lodge is subject to considerable friction created in the locality by the catholic priests, and this is especially disagreeable because the Lodge is composed chiefly of women. Notwithstanding these attacks the membership does not decline, and it would therefore appear that the Theosophical principles are being vindicated. Miss M. J. Sanchez de Bustamante has recently been chosen President.

"Gautama" Lodge.—This Lodge, located in Mendoza, is fortunate in having among its members persons of high standing, and we confidently expect this Lodge to work harmoniously and prosper. It was founded in 1919, and its President is Dr. Manuel Lemos.

"Elevation" Lodge located in Tucuman. Founded this year by affiliated members of "Vi-Dharmah" Lodge. The membership is such that the progress and prosperity of the Lodge is assured. The President is Dr. Honorio Folquer.

"Brhaspati" Lodge.—This Lodge was founded this year in Tucuman about the same time as "Elevation" Lodge, and does not show signs of any great vigour. This is perhaps due to the inability of Tucuman to support two Lodges at this time. It is suggested that the two Tucuman Lodges unite, and this matter will be considered by the Council.

"The Beacon" Lodge founded July 22nd, this year, it is the youngest of the Lodges of the Section. The President, Mrs. Mémie Gowland is an enthusiastic and able Theosophist; she was born in India of English parentage. She is also a member of the Argentine Section Council. "The Beacon" Lodge was founded by English and North American Theosophists who formerly adhered to the "Loto Blanco"

Lodge, but it was decided, due to the difficulty of some of the members in following the Spanish lectures, to form an independent English-speaking group. This Lodge is carrying on an active campaign amongst the English Community here, and twice each week notice relative to Theosophy are published in the two English magazines of Buenos Aires.

URUGUAY

"*Hiranya*" Lodge located in Montevideo. While no special activity is shown by this Lodge it is still carrying on its work. It was founded in 1905. This Lodge was recently reorganised and has for its President the well known naturalist D. Juan Geis.

"*Sophia*" Lodge.—This Lodge was inactive during various years, but has recently again renewed its activity. At present the membership just reaches the necessary number. In this form there is a possibility of it again becoming dormant. We hope, however, that its President, Mr. C. Corso, will be able to build up and solidify its organisation.

PARAGUAY

"*Destellos de Oriente*" Lodge founded in 1912. President Mr. José Marsal. This Lodge is well organised and its membership is on the increase.

DR. FRED. VALLES VARGAS,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN CHILE

To the President, T.S.—I begin the First Report of the T.S. in Chile, by expressing our attachment, devotion and gratitude for our beloved and honoured President, Mrs. Annie Besant.

The Chilean Section of the T.S. is still small but we entertain strong hopes that it shall soon be a big and efficient body for the work of the Masters. Our beginning was very modest and on the 26th October, 1919, the date of our birth as a National Society, there were in the eight Lodges of the T.S. in this country :

Active members	...	...	...	149
Since that date have :				
Died	...	...	...	2
Dropped out	...	...	...	8
Resigned	...	...	...	7
Transferred to other Sections	...	...	...	4
				<hr/> 21
				128
And we have increased our ranks by			...	39
				<hr/>
Actual membership (15th October, 1920)			...	167
				<hr/>
Net gain on last year	...	...	...	18

Two new Lodges have been chartered : one at Valparaiso, the Valparaiso Lodge of the T.S. and another at Quillota, the Syrius Lodge of the T.S. I may also mention the good work done in two Centres where Theosophical teachings are learnt with deep interest ; one is situated in the South of Chile, at Puerto Saavedra and the other quite near to Valparaiso, at Viña del Mar.

As you will see in the map of Chile that I enclose, the situation of the Lodges demonstrates that the work is being done all over Chile irrespective of distances and difficulties, Valparaiso being, on its own merits, the focus of the Theosophical activities of the Section.

It fell to Valparaiso to take the initiative, readily followed by the remaining Lodges, to found the National Society.

The severing of the connection that for numerous years we had maintained with your Presidential Agent for South America, did not

mean a separation but was, on the contrary, the establishment of a new bond between Mr. José Melian and our Section, which he nursed, from the beginning, with his love and good advice.

Through the Section Organ *Revista Teosofica Chilena* (monthly Magazine of 32 pages) we reach many people in our own country and also all over Latin America and Spain, where we distribute it free of charge. We print 1,200 copies of each number.

We have also issued two Pamphlets (Adyar model) :

Scientific Proofs of Reincarnation, by L. Gardner.

At the Feet of the Master, by Bro. J. Krishnamurti.

We have in the press :

Spiritual Life for the Man of the World, by Annie Besant.

Awaken, by Two Workers.

All these works have been duly translated into Spanish. Of the publications already issued I enclose five copies of each.

Some of the Lodges have been giving complete courses of Theosophical teachings to non-members, with big success. The Lodge which started them has now under consideration 29 applications for admission, this being the fruit of 8 lectures. We expect to bring, through that medium, many people to the Light. We are preparing the lantern slides for the most interesting work by Bro. Jinarājādāsa, *First Principles of Theosophy*, and shall give those lectures all over Chile.

I can state that the chief feature of our work is propaganda, and we look forward to another year of great activity and big, good harvest. We feel all the time the HELP THAT IS BEING GIVEN to us and we look into the future with a happy heart and grim determination to do our duty and offer to the Masters the fruits of our success.

Our First Annual Convention will be held at Santiago in the first-half of December next, under the auspices of the Arundhati and Ana Huguet Lodges, and we expect to meet in great harmony and fraternal love.

In the name of the T.S. in Chile, I beg to send to our most beloved and honoured President, the expression of our devotion and to the members assembled in Convention, our loving and brotherly wishes.

ARMANDO ZANELLI,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN BRAZIL

To the President, T.S.—The Brazilian Section of the Theosophical Society inaugurated on November 17th, 1919, by the Perseverança Lodge, the Pythagoras Lodge and the Orpheus Lodge in the capital; the Albor Lodge and the Arjuna Lodge in the town of Santos; the Saint Paul Lodge in the town of the same name; the Jehoshua Lodge in the town of Porto Alegre; the New Krotona Lodge in the town of Curityba; the Alcyone Lodge in the town of Bahia; the Pax Lodge in the town of Saint Luiz de Masanhao, and the Jesus of Nazareth Lodge in the town of Manaoas, endeavours to spread throughout Brazil the great teachings transmitted to the world by the Great Teachers of humanity. In order to do this all the Brazilian Lodges have held public meetings to spread our propaganda.

Also two monthly reviews, *O Theosophista* (*The Theosophist*), and *A Alma* are published by the Section. Enclosed are copies of each publication. The Brazilian Lodges have actually 356 active members, 65 of whom are ladies; they are distributed as follows: Perseverance 74, Pythagoras 42, Orpheus 33, Jehoshua 33, New Krotona 13, S. Paul 45, Albor 19, Arjuna 7, Jesus of Nazareth 15, Pax 16, and Alcyone 59.

The Arjuna Lodge has not sent in its report and a new Lodge, the White Lotus, founded on May 8th of this year in Cachocira, Rio Grande do Sul State, has not yet received its charter.

In the towns of Belem do Pará, Fortaleza, Victoria, Bello Horizonte, Araxá and Cachoeira there are study and meditation groups, the beginnings of future Lodges.

Development of Theosophy in Brazil.—It is proper I think to say a few words regarding the birth and the development of Theosophy in Brazil.

It is natural that there should have been in Brazil students of the consoling doctrines that guide the soul before 1896. Some Brazilians travelling in Europe or the United States may have had the good

fortune to come into contact with Theosophy, but the first published literature we have dated only from 1896, when our devoted brother Dario Vellozo, a lover of humanity, wrote an excellent article in a monthly of Curitiba, Paraná State; it was entitled *Historical Theosophy*. In 1900 Mr. Leite Junior, a distinguished literary man, read a paper on Theosophy in the Masonic Lodge "Invisible Light," in the above-mentioned town Curitiba—a centre of much intellectual activity.

However these efforts had no immediate result, but no doubt they contributed towards the later development of our propaganda.

The first Brazilian Lodge "Darmah" was founded in the town of Pelotas in 1902. This Lodge is at present passing through a difficult crisis, as several brothers are living out of the town and others have died. The first study centre was established in Rio de Janeiro in 1903, thanks to the efforts of a blind professor of the Benjamin Constant College; while visiting his parents in Buenos Aires, he found them absorbed in the study of Theosophy and he brought back many interesting books. About this same time our brother Henri Serra published in Rio de Janeiro a translation of that admirable book by Aimée Blech, *To Those Who Suffer*. We do not hesitate to state that it was this inspired work which had the greatest influence on the development of Theosophy in Brazil, as nearly all were attracted by the wonderful logic found in it, and it greatly assisted us in the study of the doctrine and teaching of the Theosophical Society. But until about March, 1908, we consisted mainly of scattered students, mostly unknown to each other, at least on the physical plane. On March 7, 1910, the Theosophists of the Argentine, on the initiative of Capt. Federico Washington Fernandez, a retired Naval Captain, persuaded the eminent Spanish Theosophist, Dr. Mario Roso de Luna to come to Rio de Janeiro in order to give several lectures: this opportunity enabled the students of Theosophy in Rio de Janeiro to become acquainted and finally they followed Dr. Roso de Luna's advice and the Perseverança Lodge was founded on April 28, 1910. It was about December of that year that the Jehoshua Lodge was founded in Porto Alegre, the capital of the State of Rio Grande do Sul, where our indefatigable brother Paulino Diamico had worked for a long time. There followed the founding of successive Lodges, according to the accompanying list, one succeeding the other like a series of beacons on our National territory.

Education.—The foundation of the Brazilian Section united a group of brothers in the special object of primary and professional education and in the bettering of popular education—they founded “A Liga Brasileira de Educação” and gave it a Theosophical tendency.

As a fundamental base for the future development of Theosophical education for Brazilian young people, we already possess a school for boys, given by its founder, Prof. Josébento de Oliveira Arango Coelho, which a devoted brother of the Perseverança Lodge offered us as a beginning for our educational efforts.

For Moral Betterment.—Considering that prisons and penitentiaries are great sources of moral infection and evil thoughts, the Brazilian Section has endeavoured to carry our consoling Theosophical teaching to our imprisoned brothers. The results from the visits show that our efforts for good were not in vain and did not fall on barren ground. We venture to recommend to our brothers in other Sections the desirability of trying to help our less fortunate brothers in prison. This is a great opportunity for moral betterment.

Brazilian Congress of Religions.—It is the desire of the Brazilian Section to bring about a Congress of Religions during the Centennial Celebration of the Independance of Brazil on September 7th, 1922, at which the common views held by all sects can be presented. It would be the means of presenting the points of agreement which all religions contain, although they may pursue different paths to attain the same end.

A Means of Unification.—The difficulty arising from a diversity of languages is the cause of the great separation amongst men and this difficulty should be done away with. Our great teacher, Helena Petrovna Blavatsky, told us in the *Key to Theosophy* that a language would be discovered which would do away with this difficulty, and this prediction has been fulfilled. Esperanto accomplishes this ideal. We believe that the Theosophical Society has been given the mission of removing this cause of separation amongst men, and to this end we propose that Esperanto be adopted as the official language of our Society.

A Theosophical Hymn.—It is a great pleasure to me to be able to offer to our Sister Society, in the name of the Brazilian Section, a Theosophical hymn composed by a well-known Brazilian member of the Pythagoras Lodge, Madame Ambrosina Savart de Saint Brison, Vicomtesse de Sande.

Department of Book Propaganda.—In Brazil considerable propaganda has been done in the Section through the sale of books such as the following : *Light and Shade, To Those Who Mourn*, by A. Blech ; *At the Feet of the Master*, by Alcyone ; *Why We Wear a White Star*, by Blanche Mallet and Farias Brito ; *Towards the Light of Theosophy*, by Albino Monteiro. The Jehoshua Lodge has also published translations of *The Four Principles of Man*, by Arthur Weber ; *The Violins Soul*, by H. P. Blavatsky, besides several other works published by the Alcyone Lodge.

This, in brief, is what the Brazilian Section has been able to accomplish in this out-of-the-way corner of the world during ten months of existence, aiming always to use its members to the best service of the Masters during this present life—and looking forward to Their acceptance of the same devotion in future lives—thus following the example of our eminent President to whom we offer our sincere homage.

RAYMUNDO P. SEIDL,

Colonel in the Brazilian Army,

General Secretary.

PROCEEDINGS

of the Commemorative Session of the Foundation of the Theosophical Society and installation of the Brazilian Section

On the 17th day of November, 1919, at the Seat of the Perseverance and Orpheus Lodges, at Rua Benjamin Constant, 141, in this City of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, South America, gathered the Delegates of the Theosophical Lodges, as follows : *Albor*, represented by the Bro. José Joaquim Firmino ; *Arjuna*, by the Bro. Decio Richard Ferreira ; *Jesus de Nazareth*, by the Bro. Giovanni Leoni ; *Jecshua*, by the Bro. Dr. Alfredo Haanwvinckel ; *Nova Krotona*, by the Bro. Francisco Ribeiro de Moura Escobar ; *Orpheu*, by the Bro. Aleixo Alves de Souza ; *Perseverança*, by the Bro. Lieutenant Albino Monteiro ; *Pythagoras*, by the Bro. José Maximiano Gomes de Paiva ; *São Paulo*, by the

Bro. Joaquim Olavo Meirelles de Mesquita. Many other people, both members of the T.S. and invited, guests were present, and there was held the Commemorative Session of the Forty-fourth year of the Foundation of the T. S. and the installation of the Brazilian Section, with the inauguration of its First Director Council. At twenty o'clock exactly, the chair was taken by Colonel José Joaquim Firmino, one of the old Members of the T.S., who named the Bro. Albino Monteiro for Secretary. The service was initiated with the audition of the *Toknowhim* Hymn, executed by the sister Mrs. Maria Adelaide Soledade Lopes. Afterwards, the Chairman in a fluent and reasoned speech spoke on the double meaning of the solemnity which was being celebrated, the commemoration of the Forty-fourth Anniversary of the Foundation of the T.S. and the installation of the Brazilian Section. He further made a rapid study of the Theosophical Doctrine, by reasoning about the motives of its appearance in West and the enormous benefits throughout Humanity enjoyed by everybody. He dealt with the Foundation of the Society on the 17th of November, 1875, its rapid development, by counting now twenty-four National Sections with about one thousand and one hundred Lodges, spread throughout the World, of which over nine hundred ones are found in full activity. He spoke also on the appearance of Theosophy in Brazil in 1902 with the foundation of *Loja Dharmah*, Pelotas, State of Rio Grande de Sul, unfortunately new in lethargy, and on the successive creation of ten further, which had there present their Representatives, convoked to the deed the most affecting to the hearts of his *confrères*, the creation of the Brazilian Section of the T.S.

Then the Chairman gave permission to the Bro. Secretary, who read the Proceedings of the gathering of the Congress of the Brazilian Theosophical Lodges, on the 12th instant, which, being put to the vote, was approved. The Chairman then a short speech, inaugurating the first Director Council, formed as follows: Lieut.-Col. Raymundo Pinto Seidl, Brazilian Army, for the charge of General Secretary; Dr. Juvenal Meirelles Mesquita, for that of Under-Secretary, and Mrs. Maria Adelaide Soledade Lopes, for that of Treasurer. He said that, in celebrating such a ceremony, he considered himself much favoured by Karma. To inaugurate the first-administration of the Brazilian Section of the T.S. congratulating the Members of Council, he transferred the Chairmanship to the Secretary-General. After this ceremony, the brethren Mrs. Maria Adelaide Soledade Lopes, Newton de Padua, Horacio Machado, Aleixo

de Souza and Sebastião Moreira, played on piano, violin and violoncello the following pieces of music :—*Cysne*, Saint-Saens ; *Elégie*—Tanconnier. Then the General Secretary spoke, thanking the members for the charge with which he had just been invested, regretting, however, that the choice had not fallen upon another brother, who might better accomplish these functions. Notwithstanding, he promised to endeavour to respond to the confidence of his brethren, hoping with such an aim to deserve it, by imploring not only the light and the protection of the Masters of Wisdom but also the help of the Brethren living in Brazil. Furthermore, he showed how everybody should work by thoughts, words and deeds for the spiritual progress of the Brazilian Notherland and all Humanity, every Member of the Section taking as a duty to endeavour to live Theosophically, and being ready to collaborate with men of good will of whatsoever religion. Speaking on the creation of the National Sections, he had great pleasure in announcing the foundation of the Sections of both Argentine and Chile, which have just been completed with that of Brazil, forming in this way the Theosophical A.B.C., from which the orator was hoping the realisation of the principles of brotherhood, peace and concord, the leading aim of the memorable political South-American Agreement, known by that denomination. The orator spoke also of the progress of Theosophy in Brazil, which had given occasion for their festival, affecting all hearts, and he begged every attendant to raise a thought of love to the great Masters—Jesus, the Christ, and Gautama, the Buddha, who, in the West and in the East, represent the Divine Love, Justice and Wisdom. Then followed on the *Pilgrim's March* from Wagner's *Tannhäuser*, by the sister Mrs. Maria Adelaide Soledade Lopes. The General Secretary spoke afterwards, having two proposals to present for the approbation of the Delegates of the Lodges, one the Bro. Professor José Bento de Oliveira Angelo, Coelho, of *Loja Perseverança*, resident in Araxá, State of Minas Geraes, Brazil, who was present, for the creation of a Committee destined especially to care for education in the light of Theosophical principles ; the other by the Bro. Decio Richard Ferreira, of *Loja Orpheu*, for the creation of a Department for propaganda by the books, by lending and selling.

Put to the vote, the proposals were approved unanimously.

Afterwards, the General Secretary nominated the Bros. N. Ida Escolar and Professor José Bento de Oliveira for organising a scheme of Rules to the Theosophical Department, these two dedicated brothers

being charged respectively to act in the Federal District and in the States of Minas Geraes and Goyaz. In order to organise it for the Department of Propaganda by books, was nominated the Bro. Decio Richard Ferreira. The hour being really advanced, the General Secretary declared the Session closed, by thanking the attendance of the present brethren and the valuable assistance of the musicians, who so much honoured the festival. Further he said that Mrs. Maria Adelaide Solade Lopes was requested once more to play. The mystic hymn *To know him*, and, while all present were hearing the music, everybody would endeavour to think of the symbol of the T.S. wandering through Brazil and spreading throughout the country its beneficent light, full of the strong magnetism of the Masters, Guardians of the T. W.

At twenty-two, fifteen, the Session was closed.

THE T.S. IN BULGARIA

To the President, T.S.—It is with great pleasure that I present to you the first annual report of the Bulgarian Section, T.S. This time the report will include in brief the whole history of the Theosophical movement in our small country till now.

For the first time the word *Theosophy* was heard publicly in Bulgaria, if I am not mistaken, in March, 1900, and the following summer was formed a Theosophical Group in Sofia. Regular lecturing was started in January, 1904, and also publication of Theosophical books. The first Lodge was formed on the 1st March, 1907, under the name of *President Olcott*, and the work went on increasing till 1912, when began the Balkan War. The whole work up to that date was preparatory; there had been very little organisation, but instead very much lecturing and publishing. Our principal lecturer visited all the towns of the country 5—6 times; stopping every time for a week and always delivering series of 5—6 lectures. Indeed, the ideas became very soon popular, because the visitors of the lectures were always increasing with every new one. At the same time we published about 40 books and pamphlets, mostly translations from English, in the first place: *The Ancient Wisdom*, *Esoteric Christianity*, *Thought-Power*, *The Other Side of Death*, *Clairvoyance*, *In the Caves and Jungles of Hindustan* and *The Strange Nations in the Nilgiris*.

From September, 1912, till April 1919, because the principal workers were engaged in the war, the movement almost stopped, only the books and the pamphlets continuing to spread the Theosophical ideas. After the Peace Treaty at once the movement started with great vigour, and during a period of 17 months 167 diplomas were issued, 5 new Lodges formed, the Section organised, 15 new translations published, 3 books appeared in second editions, and the little Light-bringer—*At the Feet of the Master*—in a third edition. (A list of the publications is added.)

But the most potent of all were the two courses of lectures—from 21st September, 1919 to 3rd January, 1920, and from 21st January, 1920 to 4th April, 1920—in all 25 weeks, 65 evenings, 130 lectures, every one attended by about 100 persons, in spite of many inconveniencies. Meanwhile the Sunday public lectures never ceased, visited as they were by not less than 200 persons each. And when we add the regular meetings every Thursday reserved for the members, and a meeting for young men every Tuesday—we had almost every day work to do.

On the 21st—23rd August, the Section had its First Annual Convention in Sofia, full of high spirit. The peculiar thing of it was the collection of a fund for purchasing a home for the Section, and the subscription at once gave us 30,000 Crs. (francs) annual donation till the necessary sum is reached.. It was decided to renew from October the old monthly magazine *Theosophia*, in spite of the very great expence which it will need.

The very good activity during the last year may be seen in the following financial statement, the year commencing without even one penny.

Entrance fee and annual subscription ...	...	5,136	frs.
From the Sunday lectures ...	...	6,340	"
From the evening " ...	...	5,736	"
Donation ...	...	9,661	"
		<hr/>	
		26,873	"

For the following year our plan of activity, is, beside the Sunday lectures, an evening course of lectures, 12 weeks, 36 evenings, 72 lectures, 7 lecturers (instead of 2 last year).

New Lodges formed during the year ...	...	5
Total number of the active Lodges ...	...	7
Members admitted during the year ...	...	114
Members dead, resigned and dropped ...	...	52
Total number of active members attached ...	...	144

SOPHRONY NICKOFF,

General Secretary.

BOOKS PUBLISHED DURING 1920

[Very few of our Sections have sent in lists this year.
We subjoin what we have.—P. T. S.]

AUSTRALIA

Publications during the year :

<i>Theosophy in Australia</i>	...	...	1,100 monthly.
<i>The Case for Theosophy</i>	...	...	5,000
<i>Brotherhood</i>	...	...	10,000
<i>Reincarnation</i>	...	...	10,000
<i>Karma</i>	...	...	10,000
<i>Scientific Proofs of Life After Death</i>	...	...	10,000
<i>Life, Death, and What Then</i>	...	...	2,000
<i>Life After Death</i>	...	...	2,000
<i>Quotations upon Reincarnation</i>	...	...	1,000
<i>Mystic Side of Christianity</i>	...	...	10,000

FRANCE

PERIODICALS

Le Bulletin Théosophique.

La Revue Théosophique Française (Le lotus bleu).

Le Message Théosophique et social.

BOOKS

(FIRST EDITION)

Notes prises dans les oeuvres de Jean Reynaud L'Esprit de la Gaule et Terre et Ciel M. M.

(PAMPHLET)

Faussees idées sur la Mort (D'après C. W. Leadbeater) M. M.

(TRANSLATIONS)

<i>Isis dévoilée (Tome III)</i>	H. P. Blavatsky
<i>Problèmes de sociologie</i>	A. Besant
<i>Réincarnation, Espoir du monde</i>	Irying S. Cooper
<i>Eveillez-vous, enfants de la lumière</i>	X.
<i>Lettres des Maîtres de la Sagesse (transcrites et réunies par)</i>	C. Jinarājādāsa

 BURMA

- Propaganda*: (1) 2,000 copies of leaflets—in Burmese: *Theosophy and Theosophical Society*.
 (2) 2,000 copies of leaflets—in English: *Theosophy and the Theosophical Society*.
 (3) In the Press: Burmese Translation of *To Those Who Mourn*, by C. W. Leadbeater.
- Official Organ*: *The Message of Theosophy*, published once (now) in two months. Subscription Rs. 2 per annum. Contains at least 24 pages English matter and 8 pages Burmese matter.

 MEXICO

 LIST OF MAGAZINES AND PAMPHLETS ISSUED
 BY THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

El Mexico Teosofico. (Organ of the Theosophical Society in Mexico. Published Monthly.)

Mayab. (Organ of the Mayab Lodge of Yucatan. Published at irregular intervals.)

Gyan. (Organ of the Zamná Lodge, of Yucatan. Published Monthly.)

La Teosofia y la Mision de la Sociedad Teosofica.—(Translated from the first pamphlet of the Krotona Series), and

Meditation, by H. B. Mitchell.

BULGARIA

<i>The History of Atlantis</i>	S. E.
<i>The Beginning of the Sixth Root-Race</i>	C. W. L.
<i>Chaldea 21,000 years ago</i>	"
<i>Peru 14,000 years ago</i>	"
<i>With the Adepts</i>	Fr. Hartmann
<i>The Supermen</i>	(Different articles by A. B. and others)
<i>Christian Creed</i>	C. W. L.
<i>Initiation</i>	A. B.
<i>The Pedigree of Man</i>	"
<i>Light on the Path</i>	M. C.
<i>Bhagavad-Gītā</i>	A. B.
<i>Voice of the Silence</i>	H. P. B.
<i>The Fundamental Problems of Life</i>	Sophrony Nickoff (orig.)
<i>Meditations (Poems)</i>	Ivan Groseff (orig.)
<i>Prayers (Poems in prose)</i>	Al. Shishcoff (orig.)
<i>Occult Instructions</i>	"

(SECOND EDITIONS)

<i>Invisible Helpers</i>	C. W. L.
<i>The Astral Plane</i>	"
<i>Esoteric Christianity</i>	A. B.

(THIRD EDITION)

At the Feet of the Master

Monthly Magazine: *Theosophia*

REPORT OF THE DELEGATION FOR SOUTH AMERICA

To the President, T.S.—The Delegation at the present writing comprises only the countries of Bolivia; Perú and Ecuador, each being represented by one Lodge.

Until last year the affairs of the delegation were in the hands of Dr. Vallés Vargas, who was nominated Secretary by the Presidential Agent, D. José Melian. Dr. Vallés Vargas has now left Argentina and Mr. Melian has gone to Perú.

The files of the delegation were handed over to me at the time of taking charge of the General Secretaryship of the Argentine Section, and it was the intention to forward them to Mr. Melian in Perú. Shortly thereafter, however, we were informed that this gentleman was physically incapacitated by paralysis, and the files are consequently still in our possession.

We have written to the three Lodges of this delegation, and, up-to-date, have received reply but from one. "Legia Paz" in Bolivia, this Lodge remitting postal order for its quota and the list of members, as well as applications for new members, for which diplomas were duly forwarded, the seal of Mr. Melian being employed.

In order to adjust the affairs pending, we have again written the Lodges, and shall advise you promptly of the result. In this connection, we would appreciate instructions from General Headquarters as to the best methods of procedure.

As an item of interest we would mention that the Bolivian Lodge "Paz" has recently been reorganised by Mr. Nestor Guerrero and is apparently upon a much stronger basis than formerly. If the other two Lodges send their membership forms we will remit them to you immediately.

JOSÉ MELIAN,
Presidential Agent.

THE T.S. IN SPAIN

To the President, T.S.—During the present year, 1920, thirty new members have joined the T.S. in Spain, and we have only had four losses, unhappily by death. The gain net is of twenty-six; that is remarkable in our little band of Spanish Theosophists. The number of members of T.S. in Spain, amounts now to 330, of whom 287 are active and 43 dormant.

One new Lodge has been founded in Cadiz, to be known as Dharma Lodge. We have now then, ten active Lodges, that are: *Madrid, Barcelona, Arjuna, Bhakti, Valencia, Alicante, Fraternidad, Zanoni, Cadiz, and Dharma.*

All the Lodges have worked during the year. They have given lectures, both public and private for F.T.S. alone. Ours is a very difficult country, however; the audience is generally not very numerous, and one of our Lodges (Zanoni) suffered from wild attacks from the Roman Catholic clergy.

As far as we know, all the Lodges have celebrated the festival of the White Lotus, with great harmony and reverence to our beloved founder, H. P. Blavatsky.

New Books.—The editorial Spanish house for our books (Mr. Ramon Maynade of Barcelona), has published some new translations of English and American books, principally *Awaken, Children of the Light!, The Path of Discipleship, The Inner Life*, and others.

Some Lodges, such as Madrid, Arjuna and Zanoni have edited some valuable Theosophical pamphlets of propaganda (Arjuna and Zanoni), or of their activities or transactions (Madrid).

The resume of the reports of the Lodges, till now received, shows that:

1. *Madrid Lodge* has had meetings during all the year, except during the warm season. The number of its members amounts to 43.

2. *Barcelona Lodge* has worked well as usual. Its meetings have been dedicated to the study of our gems, *The Bhagavad-Gita*, *Ancient Wisdom*, *Light on the Path* and *The Voice of the Silence*. Its President, Doctor Roviralta, is translating into Spanish, *Nature's Finer Forces* of Rama Prasad. The Membership of Barcelona Lodge amounts to 23.

3. *Arjuna Lodge* has now 31 members. We have not yet received its Annual Report.

4. *Valencia Lodge*.—This Lodge has celebrated 41 ordinary meetings and one extraordinary. Its members, whose number amounts to 22, have employed their time in a collective study on *The Path of Initiation* and *The Inner Life*.

5. *Bhakti Lodge* has 17 members. Their meetings have generally a devotional character.

6. *Alicante Lodge* has 16 members, who intend to create that which they name a "Spanish Adyar". A F.T.S. has promised to make donation of a valley on the Mediterranean coast, of 7 kilometers long and 3 wide. If this news is confirmed it is probable that we shall have soon a beautiful property in Spain, where we could found not only a "Spanish Adyar," but perhaps a "European Adyar," or Californian Krotona.

7. *Fraternidad Lodge* has not yet sent its Annual Report. The number of its members amounts to 14.

8. *Zanoni Lodge* has now 16 members. Its activities have been very interesting. It has published a review for 8 months, has published five pamphlets, and gave five lectures (lecturer, Doctor Brionde) and several others by members of the Lodge, all public. This Lodge has organised a public Theosophical Library and on the day of the *Rois Mages*, last January, its members distributed toys for the poor children, in commemoration of the festival and of the "Star in the East".

9. *Cadiz Lodge* has only 11 members. We have not yet received its Annual Report.

10. *Dharma Lodge*, our youngest Lodge, has now not more than 7 members and several students that we hope will enter soon into membership.

We have 130 unattached members. All Spanish Lodges had been studying the questionnaires that our beloved Brother Don José Xifré

had sent to them, asking their opinions on a new organisation of the T. S. in Spain. Unhappily, Don José Xifré passed away suddenly at Paris, 27th September last; and now we are anew concerned with the same problem, nay, with a much more difficult one, because we have lost our chief. We hope that our revered President will be kind enough to help us in these very difficult circumstances.

JULIO GARRIDO,
Presidential Agent.

THE T.S. IN THE WILDERNESS

NAIROBI LODGE, EAST AFRICA

To the President, T.S.—Once again I have great pleasure to report on the working of the Nairobi Lodge, T.S., for the year ending September 30th, 1920.

Statistics.—The number of new members admitted is six (including one old member). During the year one member has left for India, leaving a total membership of 25, an increase of 5 upon last year.

Visitors.—In March we had the pleasure of a surprise visit from Lieut.-Col. C. L. Peacocke from Egypt, who had come here for a few weeks on private affairs; whilst here he delivered 2 Public Lectures on "Behind the Scenes on the World Stage". They were well attended; and as questions were permitted a very lively interest was created amongst the audience.

In September we had another surprise visit from Mr. C. H. Van der Leeuw from Holland, who is here for a short time on a business tour. Mr. F. Merry, another F.T.S. from England, has also arrived in Nairobi to stay.

Mr. C. F. Andrews visited this Colony in December, 1919, in connection with Indian Social and Political questions. He met the Lodge members at their special invitation, when he paid a high tribute to the T.S. as a whole by saying that wherever he had been, when dealing with Indian questions, he had been rendered every assistance by the European F.T.S., though by the rest of the European community he had been ostracised.

No doubt as the existence of the Lodge becomes more widely known, we shall have the privilege of a greater number of visitors who may be passing through the Colony.

Library.—Total number of books of all languages on 30-9-20 was 206 against 119 of last year.

We are continuing the subscriptions for Magazines as reported last year.

Propaganda.—Two Public Lectures were given by Lieut.-Col. Peacocke as previously stated, and one by Mr. A. P. Best on "Reincarnation," at the Sanatana Dharma Sabha in December. These were

reported in the local press, from which followed a fair amount of discussion from various parts of the country.

The following is a series of lectures arranged to take place at a Local Hall (The Harmony Club) :

October 6th, 1920 : "Some Aspects of Theosophy," by Mr. A. P. Best.

November 3rd, 1920 : "Unity of Religions," by Mr. Duni Chand.

December 1st, 1920 : "Reincarnation and Karma," by Mrs. E. A. Best.

January 5th, 1921 : "Vedanta" (In Hindustani), by Mr. Ram Labhaya.

February 2nd, 1921 : "The Three Ages of Man," by Mr. F. Merry.

Lodge Meetings.—The class is open to all and is conducted by our President, Mr. A. B. Best. On the 1st Sunday of each month papers on various subjects are read, afterwards generally discussed. The book being taken for study on the other days is the *Inner Life*. The *Ancient Wisdom* has for the time been dropped, as it was found too advanced for the majority of members.

Lodge Room and Building Fund.—Although a Building Fund has been started to which Rs. 280 have been contributed by 2 or 3 members and sympathisers, yet nothing otherwise has materialised so far, as our every effort to obtain a plot of land under the "Free Grant Ordinance of 1912," has proved futile. We wrote to Adyar Headquarters on this matter, pointing out that other similar bodies in East Africa had been and were still receiving this concession of a "Free Grant," but that the application of the Lodge had been absolutely refused. We asked Headquarters to assist us in pressing this claim, but nothing has been done apparently.

At the early part of this year we were able to obtain a comparatively nice room for our Lodge Meetings, which we rent monthly.

With strong and heartfelt assurance of the ever increasing confidence of our members and wholehearted sympathy in your world-wide work, the Nairobi Lodge, T.S., sends you greetings.

KAHAN CHAND KAPOOR,

Hon. Secretary.

BARBADOS LODGE

To the President, T.S.—At a meeting of the members of the Barbados Centre, T.S., held at the above address on 20th January, 1920, the Centre which had been formed pending the obtaining of a Charter from the Headquarters of the T.S. at Adyar, Madras, India, was formally merged in the Barbados Lodge, T.S., the charter, dated 11th September, 1919, authorising the foundation of such Lodge, being then produced and read to the meeting by Mr. Edward Drayton, who after an appropriate address hung the Charter on the wall of the Lodge.

The rules of the Centre with the necessary alterations and adaptations were adopted and passed as the Rules of the Lodge, and a Resolution was passed agreeing that the officials and Committee Members of the late Centre should continue to hold office in the Lodge as follows :

Mr. Edward Drayton, President ; Mr. P. P. Spencer, Secretary and Librarian ; Mr. R. F. Parkinson, Treasurer ; and Mr. G. Clyde Williams, Member of Committee under Rule 15.

Meetings.—It was agreed that commencing with the succeeding month, February, there should be held monthly at the Lodge Rooms on the evening of the second Saturday, an ordinary general monthly meeting, open to the public, at which the President promised, whenever possible, to deliver a lecture ; and on the evening of the fourth Saturday a Study Class opened, in addition to members, to any persons known to members as interested. The evenings for the holding of these meetings have since been changed to second and fourth Tuesdays in each month, that being found more convenient to members.

Accordingly, a course of lectures has been delivered by the President on the dates and subjects following :

- 14th February : "How to Remember Dreams."
- 13th March : "What Theosophy does for Us."
- 13th April : "Simplified Theosophy."
- 8th May : "The T.S. and its Founders."

8th June :	"The Theosophist's Attitude towards Death."
27th July :	"Religion."
10th August :	"The Dead have Never Died."

The lectures, which were all quite up to the President's standard, were highly instructive and much appreciated.

While the attendance has not been uniformly as large as at the first series of lectures given before the formation of the Centre, the audience, as a whole, has been more capable of appreciation and of obtaining teaching therefrom. The lecture on the 13th March was, owing to the generosity of one of our members, Mr. Clyde Williams, printed and circulated locally.

The subject for Study Classes, of which six so far have been held, has been "Man and His Bodies". These class meetings have also been decidedly a success. With the President, with his years of study and experience, as a helper and instructor, this was a foregone conclusion, but the keenness and enthusiasm of the members, especially the lady members, have exceeded even my expectation. Such remarks after lectures from individual members as "better and better"; "more and more interesting"; "Oh! this is the nicest class meeting we have had yet"; speak for themselves; and the close and searching questions asked and discussed (especially by some of the lady members) show not only appreciation but intellectual grasp, and a keen desire to learn.

A few non-members, friends of members, have joined us at some of these class meetings, and I trust members will endeavour to interest more of their friends.

Our Lodge Room and Library.—A sum of \$62.48 having been subscribed amongst the members, the President was asked to and has obtained for and hung in our Lodge Rooms a full sized picture of our President, Mrs. Besant, and a large one of each of our founders, H. P. B. and Colonel Olcott. Also we have one each of our Vice-President, Mr. Sinnett, and the students' dear friend and brother, Bishop Leadbeater. We are now endeavouring to add those of other leaders.

In addition to these pictures and with the help of a liberal discount obtained on the purchase from the T. P. H., London, we have been able to add thirty new volumes to our Library, thus bringing our present stock of books up to 154 volumes, besides pamphlets and magazines. I trust we shall soon be able to add to this number.

Since the starting of our Library (that is, including the time during the working of the Centre) up to the present there have been 283 individual loans of books made.

White Lotus Day.—On 8th May last our members met according to the usual custom of the Society and commemorated White Lotus Day.

In addition to the reading of appropriate passages from *The Light of Asia*; *The Bhagavad-Gita*; and the twentieth century edition of the *New Testament*, our President delivered a very instructive and interesting Lecture on "The T. S. and its Founders".

Since our commemoration of this day in 1919, a very enthusiastic and much respected brother and member of our Lodge, Mr. F. N. A. Clairmonte, has permanently discarded the physical body in which we last knew him, and our Treasurer, Mr. Parkinson, with the President's permission, made some kind, brotherly and very appropriate remarks in mention of our brother and of the loss our Lodge had sustained by his departure. I feel sure that during the last "Five Minutes" of the meeting a mighty wave of collective and individual thought reached our brother and was received with love, gratitude and appreciation.

Our Lodge Roll.—Our Lodge now numbers twenty members, of whom two are non-resident, one being in Porto Rico and the other in Jamaica.

I find by the Treasurer's Report that we have paid our way, and that he still had a balance of \$27.57 in hand at 30th June, last.

P. P. SPENCER,

Secretary.

DANSKE-LANDSLOGE

(OUTSIDE THE NATIONAL SOCIETY)

FOR THE YEAR 1919-1920

To the President, T.S.—The Lodge has, as usual, held 18 public meetings in the Lodge-rooms, Amaliegade 34.

The meetings were opened with a prelude on the organ, whereupon words of welcome were addressed to the audience. The meetings were advertised in all the main newspapers. The admission was free of charge and for everybody. Subjects treated of and Lectures read:

"The Ladder of Life," A. B. "In Tune with the Infinite," Trine. "The Greatest Thing ever Known," Trine. "The Inner Life," C. W. L. "Karma."

Forty Lodge-meetings were held on Friday evenings at half past seven o'clock in the Lodge-rooms. The meetings were opened with a prelude on the organ, followed by a poem of Theosophical tenor recited, and then a welcome was addressed to the members. The following subjects were treated of and lectures read:

"The Hidden Side of Lodge-Meetings," C. W. L. "Theosophy and Its Relation to Religions," A. B. "The Return of the Christ," A. B. "After Death," C. W. L. "When the Sun Moves Northward," Mabel Collins. "Mysticism," A. B. "The Immediate Future," A. B. "The Cessation of Grief," A. B. "The Old Mysteries," A. B.

Ten board-meetings were held in the President's home. The Lotus Day, 8th May, the day of Colonel Olcott's death, 17th February, and the Anniversary of the Theosophical Society and the Lodge, the 17th of November, were celebrated with music and lectures. The Annual General Meeting of the Lodge was held the 14th December.

From the 8th to 31st August the President of the Lodge made his 15th trip to some of the large provincial towns in Denmark, where he gave public Theosophical lectures free of charge, and had conversations with the members of the Lodge.

The Theosophical Danish Publishing Company has published fresh editions of: *Karma*, *Reincarnation*, *Esoteric Christianity* and *Thought-Power*.

The number of members is 134.

Cordial greetings to our beloved President and those present at the Annual Meeting from all the members of the "Landsloge".

HERMAN THANING,

President

U.S. SUBSIDIARY ACTIVITIES

T.S. PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATION TRUST

1933-34

T.S. SUBSIDIARY ACTIVITIES

THE THEOSOPHICAL EDUCATIONAL TRUST

INDIA

To the President, T.S.—I have the honour to submit the following Report of the working of the T. E. Trust in India for the past year.

The Trust now possesses only one school—The National High School, Prodduttur, Cuddappah District, Madras Presidency. I regret to say that I have been unable to visit the institution during the year under report, as other duties have kept me fully engaged, but I hope to call there in April, 1921 to inspect, and to see about the completion of the new building. The following facts are taken from the report of the Head Master, who is carrying on the work in consultation with members of the local committee. There are 52 boys in Form VI (Matriculation or School Final class) and 210 in the remaining six forms and classes—in all 20 less than last year, the reduction being solely in the lower classes, due to the starting of several new Lower Secondary Schools in adjacent small towns. The S.S.L.C. results last year were not satisfactory, as out of 20 who were sent up only 3 were declared eligible for entrance to College. The new Head Master, Mr. P. R. Subrahmanya Aiyar, B.A., L.T., who joined duty in June, having been transferred from Madanapalle, is trying to remedy this defect, and hopes to show better results next April.

During the year Mr. B. S. Subrahmanya Sastri, B.A., L.T., Head Master, who had served the Trust well for many years, left to take up other service on higher pay, which he needed for family purposes, though he had several times refused good offers in order to remain in the Trust. Messrs. Padmanabha Iyer and Ratnaswami Iyer have left to take up service elsewhere, Messrs. Rama Sastri and Ramamurti have left in order to continue their studies, and Mr. B. Govindappa has gone for training. The following have filled their places: Messrs. M. S. Rajagopala Bharadwaj, B.A. (Mathematics), M. R. Gopalan, B.A. (History),

M. V. Surya Rao (Intermediate, Science), K. Subbannachar (Inter. Part II), and Y. Venkatadri (Trained S.S.L.C.). The staff now consists of 4 graduates (two L.T.), 2 pandits (Sanskrit and Telugu), 1 drawing master, 1 drill master, and 6 others. There are 1 writer, 3 peons and 1 night watchman. Salaries have been raised during the present year, so it is estimated that the management will have to find Rs. 1,000 for the present year's deficit.

The Budget for 1920—21 is as follows :

ASSETS			LIABILITIES		
	Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.
1. To income by fees ...	7,500	0 0	1. By salary : staff and servants ...	8,500	0 0
2. " " " Government grant ...	1,000	0 0	2. Rent ...	240	0 0
3. " contribution by the Management ...	1,000	0 0	3. Contingencies ...	200	0 0
			4. Games and sports ...	250	0 0
			5. Science apparatus ...	200	0 0
			6. Miscellaneous ...	110	0 0
Ra. ...	9,500	0 0	Ra. ...	9,500	0 0

The library requires additions; this year a special grant of Rs. 400 is expected, to which the management would be required to contribute an equal amount.

Hockey, football, cricket and badminton are played regularly, and many teachers take part in them. Tennis will be introduced as soon as the court can be repaired.

The Head Master is doing excellent work, and I tender him my grateful thanks for carrying on the responsible work entirely in my unavoidable absence.

In conclusion, I beg to tender the gratitude of all of us, teachers and taught, for your kind continuance of the school under the Trust during a difficult time.

ERNEST WOOD,

Hon. Secretary.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Increased activity in the work of the Theosophical Educational Trust has marked its record from year to year. The Fourth Annual Report signals the close of another period of growth and expansion in all its branches.

As in the past, the two fundamental objects have been

1. the establishment and maintenance of schools conducted in accordance with the principles and ideals of Theosophy ; and

2. the propagation of these principles and ideals in the various fields of education. The attainment of the second is carried out chiefly by the Theosophical Fraternity in Education, which is affiliated to the Trust.

The features of the year's work which call for special attention and comment are the Opening of S. Christopher School, Letchworth; the change of policy at Arundale, Letchworth; the Opening of Mrs. Douglas-Hamilton's little Home School at Letchworth for a number of children whom she has adopted; and the closing of Penrith School, Hendon.

S. Christopher, Letchworth, the foundation-stone of which was laid by Mrs. Besant in September, 1919, was formally opened by Mr. Jinarājādāsa on October 19th, 1920. In his address Mr. Jinarājādāsa spoke of the ideals underlying Theosophical educational work, pointing out that the schools are working to put into practice the belief that the individuality of the child can be fully developed only in happy surroundings, and through giving freedom for individual expression.

The building of S. Christopher School has led to a change of policy in connection with Arundale School. In future all educational classes, except art and gymnasium, will be held at S. Christopher, and Arundale thus becomes a home for the boarders. It is believed this change will have far-reaching effects.

It is hoped that by next year the necessary means may be forthcoming to move Brackenhill Theosophical Home School to Letchworth.

The aim of the Trust is thus being gradually realised, namely, that of having a number of "Houses" each with their distinctive note, the children of which attend S. Christopher.

It is hoped to make this the nucleus of a self-supporting community by establishing a co-operative scheme which will include a dairy farm, poultry, orchard, market-garden and laundry. This scheme would follow the lines of the Belgian Co-operative scheme and has endless possibilities of expansion, once started on a sound business basis.

In addition to providing an income for the educational work, such an undertaking would give an opportunity for the many children to train along some special line, specially that of scientific agriculture for which there is a big opening in the future.

It would also be a unique and interesting experiment.

The cost of education steadily grows heavier and heavier each year and under the Burnham Scale—a measure long overdue to teachers—

the amount paid in salaries will have to be increased. Thus it becomes still more difficult to maintain a private school on a paying basis, nor is it desirable that an endeavour to do this should be made but rather is it necessary to find some other way out of the difficulty. Theosophist who hold ideals in education and who desire to give expression to them, will recognise that they must be prepared to endow their schools or to provide bursaries, if the aims of the Trust are to be carried out.

During the year Penrith New School, Finchley, which was affiliated to the Trust and for which the Theosophical Educational Trust was therefore not financially liable, has had to close owing to the expense entailed in running it.

The Trust is glad to recognise the ever widening scope of its work. The past year marks the inception of the International Educational Council, as suggested by Mrs. Besant, through which it is hoped a medium may be provided for the linking up of educational work all over the world, the Headquarters in London acting as a general clearing house for matters of educational interest. It is felt that this particular development is of vital importance, embodying as it does the principles of the League of Nations with the practical creation of an instrument for international understanding and good-will.

Education for the New Era, an international quarterly magazine (the price of which is 4s. 6d. a year post free) has achieved an immediate success. It appeals not only to teachers and educationists in general but is of vital interest to parents and all those in whose hands lie the upbringing of children from the nursery to the school-leaving age.

During the last year the following have been published under the auspices of the Trust :

	S. D.
1. <i>The Joy of Education</i> , by William Platt	2-6
2. <i>Principles of Self-Government in State and School</i> , by I. A. Hawliczek	0-6
3. <i>Theosophy and Education</i> , by B. Ensor	0-1

Grateful thanks are offered by the Directors of the Trust to Mr. Jinarājādāsa for the inspiration and help he has given the work of the Trust during his visit to England.

It is with regret that the Trust records the resignation of Miss E. C. Soper who has left to take up Theosophical work in America. Miss Soper rendered good service to the Trust during the years of her

connection with it, and she has taken with her the good-will and best wishes of all with whom her duties brought her in touch.

The Directors of the Trust wish again to emphasise the usefulness of the scheme, which, by granting bursaries to children of Theosophical parentage, meets the need of those who desire their children to share in the ideals of the new education but who cannot afford the school fees. By inviting financial aid to the Bursary Fund an unrivalled opportunity for benevolence is presented, which if responded to cannot fail of very fruitful results in the immediate future.

ARUNDALE SCHOOL

(*Letchworth, Herts*)

Principal : Wilfred Layton, B. Sc., F.R.C.O.

Fees.—Children under 12 years of age, £110 guineas per annum ; over 12 years of age £115 per annum.

The school occupies commodious buildings in the midst of 10 acres of ground. The premises are large and airy, with modern sanitation.

Arundale is now the home of the Boarders. All the classes with the exception of handicraft and gymnastics are held at S. Christopher of which Miss King and Mr. Layton are Co-Heads.

This gives more room at Arundale, and the extra space enables us to allocate rooms for different purposes. There is a quiet room where children go who wish to read or study without disturbance ; yet another where boys can play noisy games unrestrained. In the gymnasium they can work off energy, and those keen on wood-work voluntarily go to the Carpenter's shop in their free time.

The visitor entering the school is struck by the freedom and happiness of the children. They evidently feel Arundale is theirs and that its tone is just what they choose to make it.

There are six senior servers (elder children appointed by the Headmaster) whose duty it is to serve the school and help along the younger members of the community. Boys and girls meet in a healthy natural way and their efforts at self-government are meeting with success. The children help with the poultry and bees and we hope next term to have a resident lady gardener under whom the children will work in the garden.

Arts and Crafts.—The false distinction between the designer and the workman, the studio and the work-shop has now been completely broken down. The divisions between drawing and painting, shading and designing, still-life and antique life, have been entirely scrapped. There is only one art and its name is creative expression.

Children make their stools, chairs, tables, boxes, and decorate them if and when the spirit moves them. Instead of a series of drawings of "the cup throughout the ages" they make a cup and saucer in real clay. All children are artists and can make the most beautiful designs if taught the fundamental principles and laws which underlie the best decorative art of all ages. It has been the aim at Arundale to exercise continuous person initiative in the service of the community; the result, though yet far from the goal, is the production of gates, large numbers of folding tables, and several cucumber frames, made by students for the school.

At Arundale the children have free access to the large craft or art room and express themselves in and out of school hours, in whatsoever medium they fancy, be it painting, wood-work, drawing, or clay.

It seems, however, at the present rate of progress that the children stand a fair chance of growing to possess that divine gift of initiative expression and creation which has been so successfully "squeezed" out of the past and present generations.

In the school there are now 53 boarders. Thirty boys and twenty-three girls. There are no vacancies but a waiting list is kept and new children are admitted as vacancies occur.

S. CHRISTOPHER SCHOOL

(Letchworth)

Co-Principals: Miss Isabel King; W. Layton, B.Sc., F.R.C.O.

Fees.—3 to 7 guineas per term.

The school year which closed at the end of last July has been full of much important detail. Until Easter of this year the school was run under the name of the Modern School and was conducted in the premises rented by the Trust in Norton Way. The number of pupils at the beginning of the school year was 60, and mounted to 64 in January, and in the Summer Term it reached 100.

As S. Christopher was not ready to house the school in January it had to be continued in the Modern School. By July it was possible to move into S. Christopher although the building was not finished.

The new school contains well-arranged class-rooms, with ample veranda provision for open-air classes. There is a fully equipped Science Laboratory and an equally complete Domestic Craft Room. The Montessori Department with its miniature fittings and furniture is a never failing point of interest; here the younger children are trained to develop their faculties to the fullest possible extent in an atmosphere of freedom from all harmful and unnecessary restrictions. It is intended to add shortly the advanced Montessori didactic apparatus, so that children may be trained along these lines up to a more advanced age.

Everybody concerned in the building of S. Christopher must be complimented on the completion of the school. We have here a centre of activities which in the future will play an important part in the work of the Trust. It is felt by all who have seen it that the school is well started and worthy of great success in carrying the new ideals into practice and making them of real value in the lives of the pupils destined to share its advantages.

BRACKENHILL THEOSOPHICAL HOME SCHOOL

(*Bromley, Kent*)

Principal: Mrs. Hawliczek. (nee Broughton-Head.)

Brackenhill Home School, Bromley, Kent, is a free Home School for children suffering from disabilities of birth or home conditions, or who have lost one or both parents.

Looking back on the work of the last 12 months, the first three may be regarded as having been devoted to teaching the children the meaning of true freedom, and to making them realise that they are members of a community, their every action having an effect on the community as a whole, as well as on their individual selves. During the next three months the children began to "find" themselves and a growing desire for Self-Government began to be manifest. In March they elected a cabinet of three children, which, supported by the Principal and the Senior Mistress, took on the management of the school affairs. So far this has worked very successfully, and it is

possible to accord the children an ever increasing measure of freedom. It is sought to foster the family ideal as far as possible, and this presents no great difficulties, because there are eleven Montessori children between the ages of two and six years. Some of the elder girls take it in turn to help the babies to dress in the mornings and to go to bed at night—a great joy to all of them.

Many of the children were found to be very backward in ordinary school work, and so, for the first year, it seemed well to concentrate chiefly on Reading, Writing and Arithmetic, and in these they have made excellent progress. But other ordinary subjects have not been neglected meanwhile, for the children have also been taught these in addition to Nature-Study, Drawing and Painting, Woodwork, Gardening, Music, and Greek Dancing, also they have Organised Games and Swedish Gymnastics.

The Montessori Children have their own rooms and the necessary apparatus, and their teacher and matron. We strive to maintain the true Montessori spirit throughout their whole life. They take all their meals in the Montessori room, when not out of doors, laying and clearing the tables, and waiting upon one another.

The Religious Teaching in the school is not confined to any special hours, but forms part of the daily life of the community. The children are taught primarily the stories of their own religion but they are also instructed in other great faiths of the world, in order that they may learn true tolerance for those who do not hold the same faith as themselves.

This Spring the children decided to start a Library of their own. They elected a Committee and Librarian and made a few simple rules. They then collected all the books from the various parts of the school which they considered suitable, and also added their own personal ones. Kind friends sent money to get more and also gifts of books. Best of all the books were taken out regularly by the elder children.

Once a week in school time the children devote an hour to summarising what they have read for the benefit of the others and to discussing interesting points with them and with their teacher.

By the children's own choice the Library has been equipped with a set of Dickens' and Scott's works.

As many of the children were suffering from physical disabilities, often due to lack of proper food and fresh air, when they entered the

school, great attention is paid to their diet. This is strictly vegetarian, the food being planned on a scientific basis so, that the children get the right amount of the different foodstuffs. In this way they are able to build up strong and healthy bodies.

The health record rises steadily and continuously, and the children's rosy cheeks and freedom from illness testify as to what can be done by working with nature and providing good food, fresh air, and cleanliness, and, above all, an atmosphere of loving care.

Friends have responded generously to the appeal for funds but more help is urgently needed. The sum of £60 endows a cot for one year. By no means all the children, however, are provided for in this manner and the rest of the money has to (?) obtained from donations to the General Fund. So far this has always fallen short of the sum needed per annum to carry on the School upon the desired lines in these days of ever rising prices. It is believed that the cost per individual is higher than is usual in similar foundations, but it is the deliberate intention that nothing which can by any possibility be supplied shall be wanting to make Brackenhill look and feel like a real home. At the same time great care is taken to avoid any kind of waste.

If the necessary funds are forthcoming, and it becomes possible to move Brackenhill to Letchworth, then a far-reaching scheme is in view which will be developed gradually as the different portions of it become necessary and possible.

In the first instance there is a very fine co-educational day secondary school which the older children will be able to attend. By this means the immediate and pressing problems of affording the older ones a thoroughly sound secondary education, impossible at Brackenhill at the moment, will find its solution.

All contributions will be most gratefully received and acknowledged by the Secretary, Brackenhill Home School, 11 Tavistock Square, London, W.C. 1.

THE HOME SCHOOL

(Grindleford, Derbyshire)

Principal: The Rev. F. W. Pigott, M.A., Oxon.

Fees.—Boarders 12 and over, 28 guineas per term, under 12, £28 per term.

Day Pupils.—12 and over, 6 guineas per term; under 12, 5 guineas per term.

The Home School was already well established when the Theosophical Educational Trust acquired the property and the goodwill from its founders and former Principals in the summer of 1919.

Starting in September, 1919 with 79 pupils there was a drop in the Spring Term to 70 which was made up to 75 in May, 1920. At the present moment there are 81—a larger number than the school has ever before contained, larger too than the premises will comfortably hold.

The following averages for the three terms under review will show at a glance the relative numbers of Boarders and Day Pupils and the proportion of girls to boys:

Average number of Boarders: 44, Day Pupils 30.

„ „ „ Girls: 40, Boys 34.

The Education is on New Ideals lines. There is no competition whatever in the school, no order of merit, no material rewards; there is no first and no last, “none is afore or after other”; those who wish to be greatest must become so by being the servants of all: in this sense, but only in this sense, there are not a few who aspire to become the greatest.

The younger children are taught by specialists in Kindergarten and Montessori methods. In the upper school there are specially qualified teachers in Mathematics, French, Latin and Greek (optional), Geography and Art in various branches. About 40 children take pianoforte lessons and class singing is taught throughout the school. There are dancing classes in the two winter terms in the spacious ball-room of the Maynard Arms Hotel. The school possesses a small workshop where a beginning can be made in woodcraft under the supervision of a skilled carpenter. Time is found both inside and outside the school hours for needlework and housecraft, whilst those who have a taste for gardening can find ample scope for this branch of work.

Religion is entirely free. Children are not compelled to attend any services. Many, however, do of their own choice, worship on Sundays at the Parish Church, and most of them come freely to occasional special services in the school premises conducted by the Principal and specially adapted for young people.

Games are organised on all school days; on these days cricket, football, netball, hockey or lawn tennis (according to the season are)

played by all the children under supervision. They enter heartily and eagerly into all the games. There is also a small open air bath in the premises in which those who will may learn to swim.

The air of Grindleford is very bracing and very pure, consequently the health of all in the establishment is usually excellent.

The report of a year's work in this (to us) new school may perhaps be tersely summed up in some such way as this: Health—excellent. Happiness—intense. Moral tone—good. Harmony—good. School work—backward but improving. Games—very keen. Discipline—good.

LONDON GARDEN SCHOOL

(17 Finchley Road, St. John's Wood, N.W. 8)

Day and Boarding School

Principal. The Misses Manville; Head Mistress: Mrs. Nicholls.

Fees.—Day Pupils £6-6 to £12-12 per term; Boarders 35 to 40 guineas per term.

The London Garden School has just completed its third year of work and has now on its roll 116 pupils, in spite of the fact that about 20 have been refused admission this term for reasons which will appear below.

This third year has done for the school what was expected of it. The first, it will be remembered, was one long struggle against the disastrous effects of air-raids. The second brought a large influx of pupils and teachers from widely differing environments and also saw the amalgamation with Leinster House School. The third has consolidated these various elements into a corporate entity with a marked individuality of its own, and inspired throughout by a strong sense of spiritual harmony and unity of purpose.

The ideals for which the school stands have gained ground steadily. The community spirit has grown stronger, there has been a fuller realisation of the true meaning of Freedom accompanied by a noteworthy advanced towards democratic government. Classes and meals have been in the open air whenever weather conditions were favourable.

The school has always been anxious to attract children of various nationalities and creeds in order that it may live the tolerance it professes. So far it has had among its pupils French, Germans, Swedes,

Americans, Dutch, Armenians and Chinese, and they have represented the following faiths: Catholic, English Catholics, Non-conformist, Jewish, Society of Friends, Christian Scientist, Lutheran, Shintoist; Fellows of the T. S. on the teaching staff now number eight and children of F. T. S. in the school 22.

At the beginning of the Easter term the school welcomed to its teaching staff Mr. William Platt, late Headmaster of the Home School, Grindleford, and Miss Fleet who holds the Montessori Teachers' Diploma, and it has now been enriched by the advent of two F. T. S. in the persons of Mrs. Ormerod and Miss Draper.

During the Summer Term the school won its first victory at cricket in L. G. S. V. Fagnal by 41 runs, and the camp Firers had their first camp-out at Withurst, the school's ideal camping ground in one of the most beautiful spots in the Sussex Weald.

The Pupils' Committee organised a garden-party for, the 33 little visitors from the St. John's Wood Day Nursery and started a regular monthly subscription to the "Save the Children Fund".

The sketching class made many expeditions into the near country and folk dancing classes were held in the garden to a violin accompaniment.

A girl of 12 has written the first school song on the subject of our motto "Obey the Highest: Love the Best" and another girl of the same age has written a pageant entitled "The Old Year and the New," and composed the music to it.

On July 10th the school entertained the Northern Federation of T. S. Lodges on behalf of the S. John's Wood Lodge and a programme of music recitations and folk-dancing was given by the pupils. An exhibition of work included drawings, paintings, clay-models, needlework, pewter, leather and poker-work, Camp-Fire ceremonial dresses illuminated hymns, school magazines, books of original verse, music, plays and stories.

The school is now passing through a critical period in its life-history. Negotiations for renewing the leases of its premises and extending them by adding a third house suddenly broke down when almost completed. It is permitted to occupy its present premises until Christmas. Then it must find a new home. The friends of the school are however many and its connection strong. It is therefore going confidently forward encouraged by the good wishes which are being showered upon it from

all sides and it hopes to be able to invite all its kind friends to a house warming in much finer premises than those at present occupied early in the New Year.

KING ARTHUR SCHOOL

(Drummore House, Musselburgh, Midlothian, Scotland)

Principal: Miss E. H. C. Pagan, M.A.

In reporting the progress of King Arthur School during the second year, one must begin by referring to the most obvious improvements; for, by the buildings that have been added during the past nine months, Drummore has been transformed from an ideal country residence to an ideal modern school.

These additions consist of four excellent class-rooms with a verandah extending along their southern side and connecting them with the house in a manner that even enhances the architectural effect. This verandah is so sheltered that it serves as a playground in wet weather; and, even in winter, open air lessons can be enjoyed on sunny days by the folding doors of the classrooms being thrown open so as to form partitions across it.

A large hut has also been acquired to serve as a Swedish gymnasium, with a workshop at one end; the division being moveable so that the entire hut can be used as a convert-room or ball room on occasions. Plays could also be performed there if weather conditions were unfavourable to the pastoral performances that are a feature of the School. Shakespeare's *Tempest* was the piece given this summer between fir trees at the end of the Tennis Lawn, when some six hundred guests witnessed two performances and contributed £15 to the local Nursing Association. The performance was repeated by special request to an audience in an Edinburgh Garden, where twenty pounds was collected in aid of S. Matthew's Manse Fund. Three performances of *The Merchant of Venice* were given: two in the Parish Hall for the benefit of the local Girls' Patriotic League and one in the temporary gymnasium on the occasion of a visit from the Directors.

Another performance in which King Arthur pupils took part was a set of Scenes from Sophocles' *Antigone*, in which our senior girls formed a stately chorus of mourners, chanting the music which had been

specially composed by Mrs. Frank Baily, President of the Orient Lodge of the Theosophical Society.

In Music and Art the School have made good progress, and the handicrafts including Book-binding are a great feature. Gardening has become popular as it could hardly fail to do with such opportunity as the famous rose-garden affords. The fruit garden also has its special attractions; and over nine hundred pounds of jam have been made from its produce. Some girls have started keeping gardens of their own; "but all the pupils, even to the youngest of four years old, help in the general work of the estate, by weeding, or raking, or mowing the lawns; or by gathering sticks and sawing logs".

Expeditions to town have included visits to Art Galleries, and some excellent concerts both orchestral and chamber music, as well as a Shakespeare Matinee of "Twelfth Night" and another Theatre-treat "Milestones".

Several of the older pupils, who came from the English school out of which King Arthur grew, have now passed on to the university or other training, often doing us some credit in Mathematical and Literary Examinations. Two are studying Social Service, one at Edinburgh University and one in London; one is training in Domestic Economy at Strathearn College, Edinburgh, and another in Swedish Gymnastics at Ansley College, Warwickshire. Two have started Poultry Farming and another exceptionally gifted in music is finishing her preparation for the L.R.A.M. degree.

The Trust found it necessary to buy a villa at our gate to accommodate the boys, with a matron of their own and some members of the teaching staff. This house which is on the sea front is to be called TINTAGEL in double reference to the infancy of King Arthur.

Many lectures were held at King Arthur last year, and were a great success; as the school becomes more widely known in the neighbourhood, the attendance increases; and already many requests have been received for a similar syllabus this winter. "King Arthur" indeed is now thoroughly established and has very bright prospects of a long and useful career.

MORAY SCHOOL

(31 Moray Place, Strathbungo, Glasgow)

Head: Mrs. Munro. Fees: 3 to 4 guineas per term.

Moray School during the past year has progressed in a most satisfactory way. There are forty pupils and these a very happy and busy life under the charge of Miss Walker and her assistants. Æsthetic dancing still continues to be a marked feature of the school. Unfortunately the school cannot accommodate more than sixty pupils and there is every prospect of that number being reached in the near future.

THE THEOSOPHICAL FRATERNITY IN EDUCATION

In reviewing the very satisfactory growth of the International Theosophical Fraternity in Education it is satisfactory to record an increase of the sections. During the past year Belgium, France, Mexico, and Sweden, have become linked up with us, which brings the number of sections up to eight. Australia has a Fraternity of Education, but as it has left out the label of "Theosophy" it is not directly joined to us.

In view of the fact that at the request of Mrs. Besant and Mr. Arundale we are forming an International Educational Council, as outlined in the last report, it is especially important for all countries to form a Theosophical Fraternity in Education.

The representatives on this Council will consist of the President and Secretary of any branch in any country. Where no Theosophical Fraternity exists, the General Secretary of the Theosophical Society of that country will be asked to elect one representative. The object of the Council being to link up all Theosophical educational efforts and also to ensure the spreading of our ideals in education, which are felt to be of the greatest importance in the formation of the New Age.

It is a matter of regret that India and Mexico have sent in no report and it is hoped that all Secretaries will endeavour in the future to send in their reports in time for publication.

The Conference, mentioned in the report from Great Britain, took place in August at one of the Trust Schools and was attended by 60 teachers: it was in every way a great success and proved most valuable. Those who attended paid for their board and lodging, and the accruing profits will be used to defray the cost of printing the lectures which will be on sale shortly at a moderate price and will prove most interesting reading.

We propose to hold our Conference during August, 1921, in France, where we are trying to secure a beautiful country place in Normandy for this purpose. We are anxious that as many sections as possible

shall be represented, that their representatives may join in the discussions and put before us their point of view. One cannot stress too strongly the importance of International ideals, where all may co-operate over the essential points without sacrificing the individual note of each country.

It has given us great pleasure to welcome Mr. Jinarājadāsa among us. The lecture he gave at the Letchworth Conference, entitled "The Multiple Personality of the Child," and a later public lecture, "When the Children Awaken," will be available in printed form at an early date.

United Kingdom Section.—The past year shows considerable activity on the part of the United Kingdom Section, much good work having been accomplished. The total membership now stands at 549.

The Library has been largely increased, now containing something over 600 volumes, and new educational works are constantly added.

This year the Fraternity is holding its Summer Conference for the first time entirely alone, and much is hoped as a result. The Conference will be held at Arundale School, Letchworth, and will last one week. The chief series of lectures centres round the theme of Self-Government, and this will be dealt with from the psychological, Montessori and experimental standpoints. Some of the lecturers will be Fraternity members and some not, in order that the view-points may be as broad and "unsectarian" as is possible.

The total receipts during the year ending 31st March, 1920, were £214-1-8 and the balance at the close of that period £39-7-11.

American Section.—The American Section has shown a healthy and satisfactory growth in membership, beginning the year with 339 members and ending it with 420. The Fraternity was able to form six new chapters, one of them, the Mexican, shortly forming an independent section, so that we close the year with 25 chapters to our credit.

During the year we have issued a Year Book, containing a statement of our ideals, of our activities, pamphlets issued and books recommended for study; another issue of the Children's Code of Morals usable in public schools; and a pamphlet on Sex Education for Young Children.

Our Section is about to broaden the scope of its work by accepting the management and control of the School of the Open Gate near Krotona. We hope to be able to make a splendid report of the school work next year.

Our income during the year was \$312.96, and our expenses \$30.90, leaving a balance of \$9.06.

New Zealand Section.—Of late this fraternity shows much stronger signs of life and enterprise.

As regards the Trust's one school in Auckland, the Trust are in a dilemma to find accommodation for the Board-pupils who are crowding to it. Vasanta College apparently has a future.

The Fraternity membership numbers 100. Four new Group Secretaries have been appointed, making a total of six, with one General Secretary.

Perhaps the most important venture of this year has been the organising of a Children's League in schools, under the "Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals". This league promises excellent things.

Sweden.—Not until this year have we been strong enough to form a section of our own in Sweden. About 20 lectures have been given dealing with modern education, besides "talks" on Mdm. Montessori. These latter have induced a few schools to introduce the system in their work.

Mrs. Besant's pamphlet *Education for the New Era* has been translated and published.

We look forward with great hope to the day when we shall be able to establish a real pioneer school of our own.

Belgium.—The Belgian branch of the Theosophical Fraternity in Education completed its first year of existence in July, 1920.

During the year we have published a pamphlet indicating the aims and ideals and methods of the work of the Theosophical Fraternity in Education. This pamphlet, distributed in educational centres, has been generally well received.

Through the generosity of friends a library has been formed, which now contains 50 books and pamphlets.

Propaganda was continued by a series of lectures which proved most successful.

The membership of the branch now numbers 55, it is anticipated this will be speedily increased.

One of the ideals before us is the founding of a school along new lines.

France.—The Fraternity was legally constituted in France in June, 1920, so there is not a long report to give.

Propaganda work has been done through the distribution of Pamphlets and the giving of lectures.

Up to the present our members number 68. We have received in gifts and subscriptions the sum of fr.778-90c., expenses being fr.321-5c., leaving a balance of fr.452-85c.

BEATRICE ENSOR,

Director and Organising Secretary.

THE OLCOTT PANCHAMA FREE SCHOOLS

(From April 1st to November 30th, 1920)

To the President and Board of Managers.—It gives me pleasure to make a short report of the work done by me as the Superintendent of the Olcott Panchama Free Schools, since I took over the charge from the late Superintendent, Miss C. Kofel, in April last, whose organisation and management of the schools was a great help to me in the beginning.

Our Schools have done good and steady work during the year, which is shown by the reports of the Sub-Assistant Inspectors and other visitors who visited them from time to time.

The Teachers' Training Class continues to meet as usual every Saturday at the Damodar School where a busy morning is spent in lessons of various kinds: model, criticism, drawing, embroidery, lace making, etc. In connection with the latter negotiations are going on with the Inspector of Industries who has promised to recommend a Government Grant in case we succeed in starting some village Industries. At his suggestion I visited a number of Industrial schools in the neighbourhood of Madras along with Mr. C. N. Subramanya Aiyar, B.A., Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools. Needless to say, we were both very much interested in the work and hope sincerely that many donations will pour in to help to start something which will enable the poor children to earn a living for themselves.

The helping of a few of our former pupils to receive higher education still continues. No less than thirteen are taking advantage of the opportunity thus afforded.

The Night Classes at the Annie Besant School, Krishnampet, are carried on as usual for the benefit of the Scavengers.

Our School Gardens with their display of flowers, fruits, vegetables and medicined plants looked after by the children prove, perhaps, one

of the most practical means not only of cultivating a sense of beauty in the children, but of providing them with food. Steps have been taken to increase and extend this branch of the work and our enthusiastic young wolf cubs with the help of their Scoutmasters have made a good beginning. During the rainy season many fruit trees have been planted in the villages surrounding the schools.

Rice cakes are given daily to the children most in need of food. The general health of the children and the teachers has been fairly good.

We are specially grateful to Mr. P. S. Chandra Sekar, B.A., M.D., Director of the Edward VII Memorial Tuberculosis Institute, Madras, for volunteering to examine all our teachers and the children class by class.

Several teachers have been examined and with the exception of one case the result was good.

Our thanks are due to Mr. F. G. Pearce, Chief Commissioner, Indian Boy Scouts, for very kindly responding to an invitation to visit our schools in order to examine the work done by the Scoutmasters. His remarks were very encouraging and his talks to the various groups most inspiring and helpful. He afterwards arranged for instructions in Scout training to be given to our Scoutmasters and Teachers in general. Mr. W. I. Yetunge and Mr. A. R. Ethiraja undertook this work. It has been much appreciated by all concerned and we thank them very heartily for their services. The cubs respond very readily to the training and take a keen delight in the games and other activities connected with the work. Their joy could be greatly increased if they were provided with Uniforms for without them they are debarred from taking part in any of the Scout rallies. A fund for the purpose has been opened and donations will be most gratefully received by Mr. A. Schwarz, Secretary-Treasurer.

We are much obliged to Mr. M. Subramanya Aiyar of Rangoon for his lecture on Karma to the teachers in the Training Class.

In closing my Report I tender my special thanks to Mr. C. N. Subramanya Aiyar, B.A., Retired Assistant Inspector of Schools, for not only visiting the schools, examining classes, lecturing, etc., but also for his donation of Rupees 50 to be spent for the benefit of the children. With this amount a certain quantity of material for making Montessori apparatus has been purchased and the making up of the material is

proceeding under the direction of two students of the Training College, Mr. T. S. Krishnaswami and Mr. K. S. Vaidyanathan.

We hope the material when complete will prove of great value to our education.

NUMBER OF DAY SCHOLARS ON THE ROLL, NOVEMBER 30TH, 1920

Standards	Olcott School		H. P. B. Memorial School		Damodar School		Tiruvalluvar School		Annie Besant School		Total	
	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.
Kindergarten	8	5	17	12	11	15	10	9	26	11	72	52
I	42	5	11	8	16	12	19	11	27	9	115	45
II	22	6	8	...	9	9	19	1	15	4	73	20
III	13	2	6	...	10	14	10	1	16	3	55	20
IV	12	2	4	1	17	6	11	...	15	4	59	13
V	11	2	1	...	16	8	9	...	8	3	45	13
Total	108	22	47	21	79	64	78	22	107	34	419	163
	130		68		143		100		141		582	

E. ORR,

Superintendent.

THE TREASURER, OLCOTT PANCHAMA FREE SCHOOLS

To the President and Board of Managers.—Our balance-sheet for the year ending 31st March, 1920, shows the following satisfactory result :

Income	...	...	Rs.	11,081-14-1
Expenditure	...	...	"	9,851-9-2
<i>Surplus</i>	...	...	"	1,230-4-11
<i>add: Opening balance on</i>				
1st April, 1919	...	...	"	1,624-2-4
<i>Closing Balance</i>	...	...	"	2,854-7-3

to be carried forward to the credit of new account.

It gives me pleasure to report that greater interest in our schools has been shown, as is evident from the donations amounting to Rs. 6,172-6-7, and that this interest has also so far been maintained in the current year, thanks largely to Mr. Wadia's propaganda in America. This is all the more fortunate as our expenditure is bound to increase owing to the dearness of all materials and the necessity of raising the salaries of our teachers. Under this last head I have to note an increase of Rs. 600 over the previous year, but in all other respects our expenditure has practically remained unchanged.

While expressing our hearty thanks for the help so generously given in the past and current year, may I in conclusion remind the friends of our schools that an annual deficit of about Rs. 5,000 has to be met entirely from donations, and that it is also desirable to increase our *Endowment Fund*, at present amounting to Rs. 24,499-1-4, so as to have a large regular income from interest.

A. SCHWARZ,
Secretary-Treasurer.

THE GENERAL REPORT OF THE
INCOME AND DISBURSEMENT ACCOUNT
FROM 1st APRIL 1919

DISBURSEMENTS		Rs.	P.
Teachers' Salaries	...	7,110	0
Supervisors' Salaries	...	1,000	0
Students' Wages	...	250	0
Books and Supplies	...	100	0
Printing and Stationery	...	10	0
Telephone and Postage	...	10	0
House and Taxes	...	200	0
Construction and Repairs	...	10	0
Stable Expenses	...	10	0
Teachers' Training Class	...	100	0
INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS OF THE			
OLCOTT PANCHAMA FREE SCHOOLS			
Donations	...	10	0
Disbursements and Expenses	...	10	0
General Expenses	...	10	0
Charity	...	10	0
Subscriptions to Periodicals	...	10	0
Furniture	...	10	0
Miscellaneous Expenses	...	10	0
Balance (Brought forward) for credit of new account	...	10	0
		10	0

A. SUBRAMANIAM

Secretary, Panchama

INCOME AND DISBURSEMENT ACCOUNT

FROM 1st APRIL, 1919

DISBURSEMENTS					Rs.	A.	P.
To Teachers' Salaries	...	...	...	...	7,316	0	0
„ Superintendent's Salary	...	...	...	...	441	0	0
„ Servants' Wages	...	...	...	...	265	8	0
„ Books and Supplies	...	...	...	...	155	1	9
„ Printing and Stationery	...	...	...	...	3	13	0
„ Telegrams and Postages	..	...	...	...	11	7	6
„ Rents and Taxes	..	...	...	...	200	4	2
„ Construction and Repairs	...	...	...	...	15	15	0
„ Stable Expenses	...	...	...	...	545	15	3
„ Teachers' Training Class	...	...	...	...	703	11	3
„ Expenses of Pupils at Colleges	...	...	...	...	51	0	0
„ Sewing Class	...	...	...	...	4	1	9
„ Discount Collection and Exchange	...	...	...	...	13	13	0
„ Garden Expenses	...	...	...	...	25	8	6
„ Charity	...	...	...	...	3	0	0
„ Subscription to Periodicals	...	...	...	...	13	14	0
„ Furnishing	...	...	...	...	16	4	0
„ Miscellaneous Expenses	...	...	...	...	65	4	6
					9,851	9	2
„ Balance (Surplus) carried forward to credit of new account...					2,854	7	3
					12,706	0	5

ADYAR

A. SCHWARZ,

31st March, 1920

Secretary-Treasurer.

BALANCE SHEET OF THE OLCOTT PANCHAMA

CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES			Rs.	A.	P.
To Panchama Education Fund	Rs.	A. P.			
Balance on 1st April, 1919	26,311	1 4			
Less Depreciation on Govt. Pronotes	1,812	0 0	24,499	1	4
„ Food Fund					
	Rs.	A. P.			
Balance on 1st April, 1919	405	6 8			
Donations received	1,262	10 10			
	1,668	1 6			
Less Food Expenses	818	10 6	849	7	0
„ Income and Disbursement Account—					
„ Balance (Surplus) Carried forward to new Account	...		2,854	7	3
			28,202	15	7

ADYAR

31st March, 1920

A. SCHWARZ,

Secretary and Treasurer.

FREE SCHOOLS PER 31st MARCH, 1920

PROPERTY AND ASSETS				Rs.	A.	P.
By Immovable Property	...	...	...	2,534	8	0
„ Movable do.	...	...	...	500	0	0
„ 3½ o/o Govt. Promotes, Rs. 30,200 @ 60	...	...	...	18,120	0	0
„ 5 o/o Bombay Municipal Debentures	...	...	...	1,000	0	0
„ Bank of Madras	...	...	...	5,042	4	9
„ Cash in hand	...	...	...	1,006	2	10
				28,202	15	7

Audited and found correct.

P. R. LAKSHMANRAM,

Qualified Accountant and Auditor.

THE MUSÆUS BUDDHIST GIRLS' COLLEGE COLOMBO, CEYLON

To the President, T.S.—In submitting my Report of the Musæus College for the year ending December 31st, 1920. I have the pleasure to state that the progress of the work of the College has been most satisfactory.

The attendance of pupils has considerably increased compared with the previous years. We have on the rolls to-day as under :

English College and Kindergarten	...	...	155
Sinhalese Training College	...	...	62
Practising School	...	...	55

The results of the Annual Government Examinations were most encouraging and I must not fail to mention the fact, that again we come top of the list for all Ceylon in the number of passes in the Training College.

To meet the increasing demand for accommodation, we decided early this year to build some very necessary extensions. We appealed to the public for Funds and with Government aid, we began building operations in a small scale on July 1st, when the Corner Stones of two Blocks were laid by Her Excellency Lady Thomson, wife of the Acting Governor of Ceylon and on the same day Rooms for the Directress and Lady Principal, were opened by His Excellency Sir Graeme Thomson, the Acting Governor. This function was witnessed by a large and sympathetic audience, including Government Officials, and the leading members of the various Communities and their wives.

Of these two blocks, one has now been completed and it is to serve as the DOMESTIC SCIENCE ROOMS, while the other block is yet in the hand of the building contractor.

Our teaching staff has been strengthened and it needs further strengthening. The devotion of Mrs. Annie E. Preston to her duties, coupled with her loyalty to the College and very capable management

of her Department—the Kindergarten—are facts I must not omit to record with unstinted praise. I gratefully acknowledge her valuable help, while the parents of our pupils are happy to note the marvellous progress made by their children. My thanks are also due to each and every member of the teaching Staff and of the Management Office. I appreciate their loyal co-operation. Were it not for their help, it would be impossible for me to achieve the success, that the College is earning.

MARIE MUSEUS-HIGGINS,

Directress.

THE LEAGUE OF PARENTS AND TEACHERS

To the President, T.S.—The League of Parents and Teachers has now completed its fifth year. The League has brought together its ideas in ten pamphlets, and one book on "Child Training" in English, in order that they may then be rendered into vernaculars for circulation among the masses. They have been heartily welcomed wherever they have reached, which shows the great need of the country for them. This propaganda was taken up by its organisers with a view to reach the mothers and fathers at home, and teachers in villages, to whose charge the tender bodies of little children are committed. Judging its work from this point of view, there remains a great deal to be yet achieved. Our ideas have found their way into several magazines and newspapers, English and vernacular, through the workers and outside writers.

The message has been carried during these five years to the educated classes in many parts of India. All District Theosophical lecturers helped, besides others. During the past year the work of the League has been developed by Bros. Harjivan K. Mehta, Venishankar Bhatt, Framji Cursetji, P. H. Shastri, Kalyan Rai Joshi, C. T. Vyas, Narahari Shastri, Pamtesani, R. B. Shyam Sunder Lal, Mrs. Saralabai Naik, Radhekant Saran, Malliah, Kulada Prasad Mallick, M. Venkatarao, Miss Bell and myself. Though a certain amount of work has been done, it is still inadequate, as the old traditional ideas of corporal punishment of children are strongly believed in everywhere. The "love method" as applied to the training and education of children has yet to win its way in the minds of all but a small minority.

The objects of the League are :

1. To bring about the abolition of corporal punishment both in homes and in schools.
2. To spread among parents and teachers a knowledge of the latest ideas in educational science which affect the training of children.

The work has been carried on purely out of donations from well-wishers, and it cannot be further developed for want of funds. Apart from donations, all literature and news concerning children, which is likely to help the work of the League, will be most welcome, specially from sympathisers in foreign lands. The Secretary's address is Professor R. K. Kulkarni, Victoria College, Gwalior, Central India.

R. K. KULKARNI,

Secretary.

THE ROUND TABLE IN AUSTRALIA

(For the Year ending September 30th, 1920)

DEAR SENIOR KNIGHT,

During the past year a local Constitution and Rules for the working of the Order in Australia, were formally adopted by the National Council and were afterwards printed and circulated amongst our Knights, together with a neat leaflet for propaganda purposes.

The sum of £11-10-0 contributed to the "Lancelot Fund" was presented on behalf of the Order in Australia to the Free Kindergarten for the equipment of a special room in the new quarters about to be erected.

In many centres, owing perhaps to the annual subscription being increased from 6d. to 1s. per member (of whatever grade), the Roll of Membership has been more closely revised than usual, resulting in an apparent loss of 30, the total on September 30th, consisting of 30 Knights and 237 Companions, or 267 in all.

In Adelaide, the work has been greatly handicapped by the illness of the State Knight, but help has been given to the Lotus Circle Library and the Free Library for children, whilst many garments have been made for the Crèche, the Babies Aid Society and the School for Mothers. The Rhythmic class continues to flourish and to attract new members. Efforts on behalf of the Leadbeater Scholarship were also in progress.

In Brisbane, much energy has been concentrated upon the support of the "Children's Playground Movement," whilst the Crèche and Kindergarten have been greatly assisted. Help has also been regularly given to the Lotus Circle, and the sum of £24 raised for the Leadbeater Scholarship.

A great chair and a Round Table have also been procured for use at the Meetings.

In Launceston, much work has been done for the Mothers' Aid Society, whilst a concert given by the children raised £2-7-6 for its funds.

In Melbourne, the main work is still that of sending sick lads into the country, and again acting with the Ministering Children's League, 44 boys were given a fortnight's recreation at a cost of £60.

Efforts were also made to improve the lot of children supported by the State, and many garments and toys, including a fully equipped house most beautifully made by one of the Companions, were presented to the Crèche and Kindergarten in honour of our beloved Protector in connection with her birthday.

The members have also undertaken the duty of supplying flowers for decorating the new Hall, now occupied by the local T. S. Lodge, on its own property.

Much time and energy have also been devoted to preparing for a concert and entertainment in aid of the Leadbeater Scholarship.

In Mundubbera, Queensland, the sum of £3 has been contributed to the Leadbeater Scholarship.

In Perth, a Christmas Tree was again provided for about 250 children, their parents joining them at supper later on. The gathering together of the poorer children of the district, on Sunday afternoons, has been continued, though religious antagonism has somewhat reduced the number of children attending. The visit of Mr. and Mrs. Jinārājādāsa was marked by a largely attended "Tea," of which a very pleasant memory will long be retained.

In Rockhampton, a Christmas Tree and entertainment was attended by many orphans and wards of the State; toys, sweets, fruit, flowers and books were given to the Children's Hospital; a donation of £1 and six chairs presented to the General Hospital; the sum of 10s. 6d. donated to the Leadbeater Scholarship; and many pleasant outdoor sketch parties and rambles enjoyed by the members.

In Sydney, the Alexander Scholarship of £40 has been maintained, and many garments made and despatched to London for Queen Mary's Sewing Guild, whilst a number of Companions have been actively engaged in work at the Crèche, to the manifest comfort of many grateful Mothers.

In North Sydney, at the Morven Garden School, the sum of £45 was raised for the support of a Round Table Cot in the North Shore

Hospital, and as the Government contributes a like amount, the Hospital was enriched to the extent of £90.

Active preparations were also being made as in many other centres for an entertainment to be given at Xmas in aid of the Leadbeater Scholarship of £100, which is being established in honour of our revered Senior Knight.

With most cordial greetings to our Protector, to you our Senior Knight, and to all our fellow members throughout the World, hoping that the coming year may be one of real progress and that we may one and all strive now and always to act unitedly in the King's Service.

GARETH,

Chief Knight for Australia.

ORDER OF THE STAR IN THE EAST

INDIAN STAR SECTION

To the President, T.S.—The two most striking points in the Star work for 1920 have been the increasing interest shown by women and the followers of Islam. In the case of our Muhammadan brothers there is no doubt that when the work is more organised the numbers that will join will very greatly increase. U. P. and the Telugu Districts are the parts where the most interest is shown. In one place they are assisting in the erection of a Star Building. As regards the ladies, groups are being formed, and the thing most to be observed about them is that their devotion shows forth in the desire to understand and put into practice in daily life what they believe. At Coimbatore there is a strong group which owes its birth and vitality to the splendid work of Miss Noble—may we soon have one too after her arrival at Madura. The Coimbatore ladies have divided up the town into divisions among themselves and visit people in their division, distribute leaflets and collect people to take to meetings. The Star Order has been fortunate in gaining the services of Bro. M. D. Panday as a whole time worker and his recent tour in Bihar has resulted in marked activity in that province, thereby demonstrating the very great value of touring organisers. Our Headquarters is now in the charge of Bro. G. B. Verma, under whose capable guidance it should succeed well. It is now to be made a strong centre with a publication committee and we hope shortly to have a large supply of literature in all the vernaculars. In future the certificates will be issued there. What is urgently needed and what we are trying to get are whole time Star Organisers, who can spend their time touring. Wherever there are people going about, the advance in the work is striking. We have lost our devoted worker—J. S. Dalal—as being an engineer, he has been taken from us for the urgent need of the Power House. How much the Star Order owes to

his steady quiet work against great difficulties, none but us at Headquarters realise. Another great loss has been sustained by the Nizam's Dominions in the passing over of our devoted Bro. D. L. Narayana Rao. For the time there seems a collapse, but before long we hope the work will go forward there again. The Telugu, and West Tamil Districts under the guidance of Bros. A. S. Rajagopala Ayengar and T. B. Bhashyachariar are making steady progress. Karnataka is one of the most forward and organised of the Divisions. Their Conference, are a joy for their peaceful and inspiring atmosphere and their indefatigable Secretary K. Venkataramiah and other workers, prominent among them Judge Chandrasekhara Aiyar, are much to be congratulated on the condition of things there. Travancore with Bro. R. Srinivasan, and Gujerat with Bro. Gopalji Odhavji Thakur and the energetic Venishanker Bhatt, have both good work to show. The difficulties of the times have affected much the other divisions, especially Bengal, Panjab and Sindh. In Maharashtra and C. P. little has yet been done, but some steady work is going on in parts of C. I. and Rajputana.

Two All-India Star Conferences have been held, one at Benares, the other in Madras, both under the presidency of our Protector, Mrs. Annie Besant. Much vitality has been poured into the movement and a good scheme of work for 1921 drawn up at them.

ANNIE C. BELL,

Organising Secretary.

ORDER OF THE STAR IN THE EAST IN CHILE

To the President, T.S.—After one year of complete silence from Headquarters regarding the activities of the Order, we have decided to take matters in hand and, under our own responsibility, we have begun to shape the work in Chile and have established in the Territory many Centres, namely: Valparaiso (residence of the National representative *ad interim*), Antofagasta, Santiago, Concepcion and Talcahuano. Mrs. Amelia de Anselme has been appointed by us to the office she now holds and we have written to London months ago to ask to have her appointment confirmed by our beloved Head; up to date we have not been favoured with any news. Notwithstanding our isolation all Centres work with constancy in the preparation of His Way, with love and devotion.

ORDER OF THE STAR IN THE EAST IN BRAZIL

At the present moment we have nearly 20 meditation groups in Brazil.

At the beginning of this year we published our second message to the Brazilian and Portugese people; in this book we included various publications covering the Order, namely: *At the Feet of the Master*, by "Alcyone," 4th Brazilian edition.

Why? We await the Coming of the World-Teacher.

What does it mean to belong to the Order of the Star.

What should We Teach in His Name.

The Work of the Great Teacher.

Wake Up, Sons of the Light.

How "At the Feet of the Master" was written.

Information concerning the work of the Star Order in Brazil.

We have also published, "Wake Up, Sons of the Star."

"Why do We wear a Star."

In different parts of Brazil there are 13 Organising Secretaries and 10 local Secretaries. The number of the Brothers of the Star is increasing every month. I feel I have not done all I should have done, but only the little that I have been able to do, and that has been very little. I greatly wish I could serve the Master every moment of my life. Unfortunately my karma does not permit me to do so. The Master will forgive me I am sure. May He be blessed.

RAYMUNDO P. SIEDL,

Colonel of the Brazilian Army,

General Secretary.

ORDER OF THE STAR IN THE EAST IN ARGENTINA

To the President, T.S.—Miss Blanca Taillefer has been nominated National Representative and is now occupied with the reorganisation of the Order, which was allowed to lapse during the war. Apparently the Order has entered a period of new life, as the groups are working well and with added membership. Organising Secretaries have been nominated by Miss Taillefer, for Buenos Aires, the Province of Buenos Aires and the National Territories Mr. Martinez de Arroyo; for Santa Fé, Entre Rios and Corrientes, Mr. Oscar Gossweiler; for Mendoza D. Pantaleón Gonzalez Flores; for San Juan, Mr. Tornambé; for Tucuman, Catamarca, Salta and Jujuy, Mr. Carlos Bauert; for Santiago del Estero, Mr. D. C. Noriega; Local Secretaries, for Santa Teresa, D. Cayetano Perrone; for La Plata, D. Felix R. Sant-Ana; for Pergamino, D. A. Barcia Fernández.

The official magazine of the Order, *El Mensajero de la Estrella* will shortly again be published with a changed form.

Co-Masonry.—Numerous members of the Theosophical Lodges have been initiated in the Co-Masonry Lodge "Derecho Humano" in Buenos Aires, and steps have been taken to form other Lodges in interior points. It is to be hoped that the ingression of Theosophists in the Masonic Order will restore to the ancient symbols and ritual of the Order something of their true meaning and teaching.

Golden Chain Bureau.—Some propaganda of the Order is now being carried on, and Mr. Hilario Sanz has been nominated acting representative, and his permanent nomination is now requested.

Bahaism.—This Movement has the same status at present as the "Golden Chain," Mr. Alfredo N. Escardó being acting representative. Several hundred pamphlets have been distributed, and occasional articles are placed in print.

Order of the Round Table.—Efforts are being made to establish this Order effectively as a part of the workings of the Argentine Section of the Theosophical Society.

Braille League.—It is hoped in a short time to organise a group of members to translate into Braille lettering some Theosophical works, and already some have expressed a desire to engage in this work.

Matters Pertaining to Editing and Printing.—It may be said with some certainty that within a short time the Section will possess its own printery, thus fulfilling one of the hopes it has entertained for a long period.

MARIO MARTINEZ DE ARROYO,

General Secretary.

ORDER OF THE STAR IN THE EAST IN BULGARIA

The activity of the Order of the Star in the East is also going very satisfactorily. The peculiarity of this movement in our country is this, that it was understood from the very beginning, that the Theosophical Society in the World, beside its object of realising the Universal Brotherhood in the far future, has as a temporal aim to prepare for the coming of the World-Teacher. So that here there is no separation of the two organisation, nor any disharmony between them. Every member of the T.S. is also a member of the O.S.E.

THE ORDER OF THE BROTHERS OF SERVICE

To the President, T.S.—The Order of the Brothers of Service was founded in the year 1917 and annual reports have been submitted to the Brother Server, Mrs. Annie Besant, each year, and published in the accounts of the Subsidiary Activities in the Annual Report of the Theosophical Society, or in *The Theosophist* as in the case of last year, as the Order is composed entirely of Theosophists working under and through the Theosophical ideals. The rules and regulations of the Society are published in a booklet available to those who have an intention of joining the Order.

The membership of the Order has fluctuated in accordance with the following tables during the past years :

	1918	1919	1920
Brothers	17	18	19
Novices	4	5	5
Probationers	51	63	61
Lay Brothers	63	71	71
Associates	14	22	30

Lay Brothers do not pledge any personal services to the Order, but undertake to donate one-tenth of their income to it. Associates donate a sum fixed by themselves to suit their general obligations to others besides the Order. Brothers, Novices and Probationers are the three grades of the active division of the Order. In the grade of Probationers are those who hope in time to qualify to be Brothers; they are not supported by the Order, and upon the result of their activities in their chosen lines of service depends whether they will or not pass on to the higher grades. Novices and Brothers pledge their full services to the Order, and the Brothers are supported by the Order, and given a subsistence allowance.

The Brothers are pledged to all forms of service, under the direction of the Brother Server. There are no Brothers as yet outside India, though there are Probationers, and especially Lay Brothers. Of the Brothers in India, 12 work for Education, 4 for the Theosophical Society, 1 for the Order of the Star in the East, and 2 for the political reconstruction of India.

While the efficiency of the Order depends upon the self-sacrifice and renunciation of the Brothers, the range of their activities depends upon the funds contributed by the Lay Brothers and Associates, and by sympathising donors. At present, owing to the limited funds at the disposal of the Order, not only is the number of Brothers limited, but many fields of activity lie fallow in which the capacities of the Brothers could find most serviceable expression.

The ideal of the Order is readily seen from the following sections of the Pledge which a Novice takes when entering the grade of a Brother :

"I pledge myself to seek no gain and no advancement in worldly-circumstance while I am a member of the Order.

"I pledge myself not to accept money gifts for my own personal use.

"I pledge myself to live a life of renunciation, obedience and service."

Each grade of the Order, including those of Lay Brother and Associate, has its own pledge; but no pledge is longer binding on a member that he desires it to be. Just as entry into the Order is voluntary, so is resignation from it. It is however obvious that no one should apply to be a Probationer, with a view to becoming later Novice and Brother, unless he has a distinct vocation to live the life of service and renunciation. Moreover, since the aim of the Order is to supply expert workers in the Service of the world, only those are likely to be accepted as Probationers who have some outstanding capacity to offer as they enter the Order. A Brother must be thoroughly well educated, and have some special ability along a definite line of work. The Order is not a training ground for mere enthusiasts, but a corporation of men and women of trained ability, who make the Order and its ideals the avenue to giving fully the best of themselves to the cause of Humanity. All however are welcome to join as Lay Brothers and Associates, if they sympathise with the ideals of the Order and desire to further the work of the Brothers.

I am myself a Lay Brother of the Order, and will gladly send information about it to all enquirers.

C. JINARĀJADĀSA,

Secretary.

THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY ORDER OF SERVICE IN ENGLAND AND WALES

Report for 1919—20

It is with great pleasure I present the Annual Report of the Order of Service in England and Wales for 1919—20.

The position of the Order is an interesting one, as it is for the time being a bureau into which people pour a mass of ideas. Except for extracting from this mass, ideas of use for the future very little attempt has been made to commence new work. I feel that if we can consolidate the work we have in hand we shall be able to throw out in the future stronger branches than would otherwise be the case. The first aim is to try to produce perfect co-operation between the various branches of the Organisation so that each may realise they are part of the whole and are interdependent on the other. In order to do this we have brought the workers together by means of Socials, of which we have had four since my last Report. These Socials were a greater success than one had anticipated. During the summer we arranged a garden party at the Old House, Wimbledon, by kind permission of Miss Bright. In this way the members are forming a big friendship as it were, and in the coming winter should be able to concentrate on bigger efforts for the service of humanity.

To report in detail.—The Anti-vivisection League, with Miss Bright as President, Mrs. Baillie-Weaver as Hon. Secretary assisted by Mrs. Noyes-Lewis and Miss Sawers, after being in abeyance during the War, recommenced activity in October, 1919. The League has met regularly on the 2nd and 4th Fridays of each month, the meetings being held chiefly for purposes of study, so that each member may acquire a sound knowledge, not only of the principles which form the foundation of the anti-vivisection movement, but also of the scientific facts which add weight to the anti-vivisection position. There have been lectures, followed by discussion,

on the germ theory of disease, on small-pox vaccination, and on the scientific discoveries of Bechamp, whose theories were appropriated and distorted by Pasteur. For two most interesting lectures on Bechamp the League is indebted to Mrs. Hedley Thomson (better known as Miss Douglas Hume). Dr. Beddows Bayly, Dr. Valentine Knaggs and Miss Sawers have opened debates, and Miss Lind-af-Hageby kindly gave a most able and interesting address to an open meeting on the foundations of anti-vivisection.

Mrs. Baillie-Weaver and Miss Sawers have spoken on Theosophical platforms on the animal question, and Mrs. Stacey Clitheroe addresses children in the Council Schools on the right treatment of animals. The League attempts not so much to organise activities as to affect the thought atmosphere by means of right thinking and meditation, and does most of its practical work by giving a helping hand to organisations of kindred aims already in working order.

The Braille and "Servers of the Blind" League with Lady Emily Lutyens as President, Mrs. Duckworth as Chairman, Mrs. Dudley as Hon. Braille Secretary and myself as Hon. Organising Secretary, has had a very successful year. Under Mrs. Dudley, at the end of March, 1920, we had on the books 18 Braille workers and 7 pupils. Sixteen books have been put into Braille including *Man: Whence, How and Whither*. This latter is no small feat on the part of the Braille workers concerned, as it has made 7 volumes and contains diagrams in Braille which has never been done before.

Our monthly magazine, *The Light-Bringer*, has a circulation of about 160. Back volumes are bound and circulated amongst new readers. There are now 12 volumes complete. The first three were sent to about 30 Free Libraries in the past, and we are hoping to be able to send all the volumes up to date. We have not been able to print any more pamphlets in Braille owing to the heavy cost.

There has been a steady increase in the number of workers, there being now over 190, with 40 centres of the Organisation, and over 780 blind people on our books. The blind are visited in their own homes, read to, and taken walks, to concerts, etc. Regular social gatherings have been held and proved highly successful and parties have been given for blind children. A good number of cases were sent away for holidays to the sea. Clothes have been bought, temporary grants given, nourishment, etc., provided. Several pensions have been secured of

£20 a year and less; and arrangements made, and expenses met, for admission of a blind man into a training institution to fit him to earn his livelihood. A blind and deaf man has also been removed from a workhouse into a Home for Blind Men. Many other opportunities of helping in similar ways could have been taken had our funds allowed.

We have this year, through the kindness of friends, been able to increase the usefulness of our shop at 84 Winner Street, Paignton, S. Devon. Those interested are invited to write (or call) and tell their needs to Miss Kohn. Sample goods, on sale or return, will be forwarded on receipt of deposit. A stock of knitted articles, baskets, rag mats, fine needlework, and fancy articles made by the blind, always on sale. We are prepared to sell articles, made by the blind in their own homes, without deducting any charges for expenses.

Our "Correspondence Circle" in Braille, in charge of Mrs. Hardgrave, becomes more and more successful. For a blind person to receive a letter in Braille is a great joy. The number of correspondents is always being added to, and there is a regular exchange of letters, books (which are discussed), a speciality being made of small books suitable for invalids. Patterns of knitting, crochet, etc., are put into Braille and circulated, and parcels of sweets, cakes, etc., are sent by the correspondents to their blind friends.

Our "Birthday Circle" has been commenced with some hope of helping the League financially and shows signs of being received with favour. Everybody is invited to forward their name and address, with the month of their birthday, and 1s. as a thank-offering for another year of sight. Then on each anniversary of their birthday the League will forward a card of greeting and reminder that their gift is due. All are urged to bring the Circle to the notice of their friends, and circulars can be secured on application to the Hon. Organising Secretary.

The League of Healing shows ever increasing activity, with Mr. F. E. Pearce, as President, and Mrs. Coulthard, as Hon. Secretary, not only in Great Britain but also on the Continent and in our Colonies. It has 49 Healing Groups and a membership in Great Britain of 260. Appreciation of help given constantly comes in and there is an unanimous report that mental and nervous disorders are much benefited, and that children invariably show improvement.

Healing Groups have taken up general as well as individual healing. Lectures on various forms of healing have been given

during the winter. They appear to fill a long felt want, and it is hoped that this will only be a beginning of instruction of this kind.

The "*Dorcas*" *Clothing League* with Mrs. Powell, as President, and Miss L. Arnold, as Hon. Secretary, with its object of providing clothing for the very poor is just in the beginning of its life. It hopes to have working parties all over England and Wales, sending the results of their labours to a central store-cupboard from which they will be redistributed according to demands.

The *Thought Control League*, with Mrs. Whyte as President, and Miss Hall as Hon. Secretary, is also just building up its organisation with the object of drawing attention to the bringing into activity the great reserves of force which are to be found in the thought power of Man.

The *International Correspondence League* with Mr. Campbell as International Secretary, and Miss Bonner as Secretary for England, shows interesting prospects.

During the summer of last year, a few enthusiastic F. T. S. from several different countries met together, at the instigation of Mr. E. F. Campbell, of Sydney, Australia, to discuss the formation of a League which would enable Lodges and F. T. S. all over the world to obtain news of each others' activities in a more direct manner than by the scanty perusal of the Magazines of each Section. The countries represented were Norway, Sweden, Iceland, France, Spain, Hungary, Australia and England.

All were keen on the idea, and several little meetings were held, at which methods were talked over, and finally, rules drawn up, discussed and submitted to Mrs. Besant for her approval, which was readily given.

Then the winter came on, the members of the little company went their respective ways entirely taken up with other work, and the infant League, though not forgotten, lay slumbering quietly for several months. Just before the English Convention of the T. S. in May, 1920, it was felt that the time had come for the "infant" to be awakened from its slumbers, and set to work; and the work it was proposed it should do is set forth in the Objects of the League, which are as follows:

" . . . to serve the International Theosophical Society, and the T.S.O.S. by regular correspondence between members of the League in all parts of the world, with a view to:

"(a) the dissemination of news of topical interest.

"(b) the interchange of ideas regarding projected and existing activities, with their practical working out—mention being made of failures as well as successes, for the sake of future guidance;

"(c) the furnishing of intending visitors with reliable information regarding hospitality and facilities for travelling, lectures, and private study;

"(d) encouraging members to make each other's personal acquaintance, and generally, to act in all ways such that the several Sections of the Theosophical Society may be more closely linked together, their work consolidated and made more effective than would be the case were the League non-existent."

Various methods of carrying out the objects have been suggested, and it is hoped and believed that sufficient members will come forward to enable good and useful work to be done.

Up to the time of writing interesting news of T.S. work in Norway, France, Holland, Hungary, Australia and S. America, has been received by the Secretary of the English branch of the I.C.L. and forwarded, in the form of a circular letter, to a dozen or more different people, for them to distribute to the Lodges in their respective countries.

Correspondents have been found for F.T.S. in Hungary and Holland, who wished to be put in touch with fellow-members in England, and a notice suggesting that Lodges should include a "News Night" in their next programme, is being put in the *Vahan*.

Other work will be done as occasion arises, the one aim of the League being to serve the Theosophical Society by keeping its scattered members and branches more closely in touch with each other.

When the Great Teacher shall come amongst us again, there will be great need for rapid communication between F.T.S. all over the world. May our "infant" League grow in grace and strength by the time that Great Event takes place, it may be an efficient messenger to carry news of His Teachings to the uttermost ends of the earth!

The Magazine Service, previously the official organ of one League, has become the official organ of the Order in this country, and is proving very successful. Issued quarterly at 2s. 6d per annum, it includes articles on the various branches of work which each League has

undertaken; reports of the activities of the Leagues; summaries of work being done or accomplished by outside organisations; and other interesting material.

And so the work of the Order goes on, trying to adequately express the great ideal on which its foundation rests, that is Universal Brotherhood. Our plans of further work are of an extensive nature, aiming to make the Order the action, or Brotherhood side of the T.S. whose "child" the Organisation is, these plans including a long and important course of public lectures on *Universal Brotherhood and the New Social Order*, a Convention of the Order, the revival of the T.S. Summer School, and also a big demonstration in London.

Given the right workers and the necessary support, the future is full of glorious possibilities and there is a prospect of building up an Organisation worthy of Their use.

CONSTITUTION

The T. S. Order of Service in England and Wales (hereinafter referred to as the Order) is constituted under the Rules and Regulations of the International Theosophical Society Order of Service founded in 1919 (hereinafter referred to as the I. T. S. O. S.)

OBJECTS

To put into practice the principle of Universal Brotherhood by trying to form an organisation of all who love for the service of all who suffer, sub-human as well as human, and to apply the teachings of Theosophy to the solution of problems in all departments of life.

RULES

1. *Membership of the Order*

The Order is primarily a federation of collective bodies called Leagues (and hereinafter referred to as the Leagues or separately as a League) but membership is not confined to such, being extended to individuals as hereinafter provided).

The executive officials of the Order, *i.e.*, the Organising Secretary and the Treasurer for the time being (hereinafter in Rule 5 mentioned)

shall be members of the Order *ex officio*, as also shall be the persons co-opted to the Council under Rule 2 so long as they shall remain members of the Council.

Any person, male or female recommended by two individual members of the Order or by a League may become a member of the Order on being registered as such by the Organising Secretary and on paying the fees which may be from time to time prescribed by the Council.

2. Council of the Order

The Order is governed by a Council consisting (i) of the following *ex-officio* members, viz: (a) the Organising Secretary and Treasurer of the Order for the time being; (b) the General Secretary of the Theosophical Society in England and Wales for the time being; and (c) the President and Secretary for the time being of each of the Leagues or other the persons who exercise analogous functions in them; and (ii) of such person or persons as the Council may co-opt for such time and subject such conditions as it thinks proper.

3. Functions of Council

The Council may delegate its functions in any way and on any terms it thinks proper, or it may exercise them all itself, and it may regulate its procedure in any way it likes.

4. Meetings and Quorum of the Council

Whatever arrangements as to delegation of its functions the Council shall, under the preceding Rule have made, it shall meet at least twice a year, i.e., on the first Saturday in May and the first Saturday in November in London unless otherwise determined by the Council. Any other meetings it may hold when and where it likes. Such meetings shall be summoned by the Organising Secretary who shall act as Chairman of them unless he or she prefer for some particular meeting not to do so. In that case the Council shall appoint some one else to act as Chairman of that meeting. Three members of the Council shall be sufficient to constitute a Quorum for the transaction of all business except where otherwise in these Rules provided.

In case of a tie in the voting the Chairman shall have a casting vote in addition to the one he possesses as a member of the Council.

5. *Election of Organising Secretary and Treasurer*

The Council shall, at its May meeting in every year, appoint an Organising Secretary and a Treasurer, who shall hold office for the ensuing year or until their respective successors shall have been appointed.

6. *Annual General Meeting*

An Annual General Meeting of the Order (hereinafter called the ordinary general meeting) shall be held during the Convention of the Theosophical Society in England and Wales and in the same place, unless otherwise determined by the Council, which meeting shall be summoned by the Organising Secretary by notice addressed to the Secretary of every League, and presided over by him or her, or by such other person as the Council may appoint, supposing the Organising Secretary on any particular occasion prefer not to take the Chair. In the event of a tie the Chairman shall have a casting vote as in Rule 4 mentioned.

7. *Function of General Meeting*

The Annual General Meeting shall be an advisory body with power to make recommendations to the Council which the Council shall carefully consider but which shall not be binding upon it. The agenda of the Annual General meeting shall be prepared by the Council but any League shall have power to send in resolutions or proper subjects for discussion, provided it does so by letter to the Organising Secretary addressed to the office of the Order and delivered there not less than 14 days before the date of the meeting. If there is time, the meeting may discuss, as special agenda matter, any subject proposed to it during the meeting by any two persons present, which a majority of those present indicate by a show of hands that they desire to discuss. Every member of every League and every individual member of the Order, is entitled to be present, speak, and vote at such annual meeting.

8. *Special General Meeting*

A special general meeting may be called by the Council at time and place and shall be so called if at least 50 of the persons entitled to be present and vote thereat shall by requisition in writing request the Council to call it.

9. *Organising Secretary's Report*

A General Report of the year's work incorporating the reports of all Leagues of the Order, shall be presented to the Council at its May meeting by the Organising Secretary, and shall be sent to each member of the Order.

10. *Duties of Treasurer*

The Treasurer shall, on behalf of and under the instructions of the Council, have charge of, and be responsible for, all monies belonging to the Order, and shall either himself or herself keep a proper account of the same or see that the person appointed by the Council to keep such proper account does his or her duty.

11. *Financial Year, Accounts, and Subscriptions*

The Financial Year of the Order shall end on December 31st, and the Treasurer shall, as soon as possible thereafter, submit for approval to the Council (after it has been duly certified by the Auditor of the Order) a Statement of receipts and expenditure which shall include all monies received by and expended on account of the Order, and a copy of which shall be sent to each member of the Order.

The subscriptions to be paid by Leagues to the Order shall count from April 1st in each year. Any League or individual member being registered as a member during any part of the year commencing April 1st, shall (except as hereinafter stated) be liable on admission to pay the full amount of the annual subscription for that year, unless the Organising Secretary shall, on proper application being made, consent in writing to any variation of this rule. Any League or individual member registered as member between January 1, and March 31, in any year shall not be required to pay a second subscription until April 1st of the following year.

12. *Formation of Leagues*

Any persons who desire to do so may form a League and apply to the Council for membership of the Order and registration on its books, provided that all the executive officials and two-thirds of the members of the governing body are F. T. S. Such application must state the names of such officials and of all the members of the governing body, and must be accompanied by a copy of the Rules for consideration and approval and any fee which may be from time to time prescribed by the Council. The Council may accept such application with or without conditions or may reject it, as it thinks proper. Such application shall be addressed to the Organising Secretary.

13. *Autonomy of Leagues*

The Leagues are autonomous bodies and the Council has no right to interfere with their independence provided they obey their Rules and the Rules of the Order.

14. *Organising Secretary Ex-officio Member of Governing Body of each League*

The Organising Secretary shall be *ex-officio* a member of the Governing Body of every League belonging to the Order.

15. *Subscriptions and Contributions of Leagues*

Every League shall pay a minimum subscription of £1 per annum to the general funds of the Order, and anything more which it may feel able to contribute to them. Individual members shall pay 5s. which shall include magazine.

16. *Annual Report of League Secretaries*

The Secretary of every League shall every year furnish to the Organising Secretary not later than the 1st April, a report for the previous twelve months' work of his League and the activities of the members, together with a list as nearly up to date as possible of the names and postal addresses of all the members.

17. *Dissolution of Leagues*

The Council shall have power by a two-thirds majority of those present at the meeting, who must represent at least three-fourths of the total membership of the Council, to strike off the register of membership of the Order the name of any League which, in the opinion of the Council, is not doing good work or is not abiding by its Rules. In that case, such League shall cease to be a member of the Order and all its books and papers down to the date when it shall have been so struck off the register shall belong to and be handed over to the Order. Any League the name of which shall have been so struck off shall have the right of appeal within three months from such date, to the President of the I. T. S. O. S., whose decision shall be final.

18. *Alteration of Rules*

These Rules may be amended by the Council of the Order provided that notice of any proposed amendment or amendments be placed on the agenda of the meeting at which it or they is or are to be considered; that no amendment shall be made which shall cause such Rules to be in conflict with those of the I. T. S. O. S. and that whenever these Rules are so amended, they be sent to the President of the I. T. S. O. S.

ARTHUR BURGESS,

Hon. Organising Secretary.

KARMA AND REINCARNATION LEGION IN CHILE

I have done my best to establish in Chile this new Organisation with fairly good success. As you suggest in your book, *Thought Power*, we send every day thought forms relating to these important Laws of Karma and Reincarnation and after six months we shall begin to give public lectures on these two important items. As you see, for the moment our work is completely on occult lines.

BROTHERHOOD OF NATIONS LEAGUE

Chairman : Mrs. C. Beatty, C.B.E.

Hon. Secretary : Mrs. O. Stevenson Howell.

Hon. Organising Secretary : Mr. A. Burgess.

Hon. Treasurer : Dr. Alice Ker.

Committee : Miss L. Arnold, Mr. H. Baillie-Weaver, Mr. C. Best, Mrs. Duckworth, Mrs. Ensor, Mr. A. G. Hounsfield, Mr. Hamilton Jones, Mr. G. Lansbury, Mr. H. M. L. Polak, Mrs. A. E. Powell, Capt. Ransom, Mrs. Ransom, Mr. H. Staddon, Mr. W. Sutherland, Miss B. Villiers.

OBJECTS

1. To support actively in principle the League of Nations Covenant.
2. To encourage T.S. Lodges to form centres for the study and discussion of the Covenant.
3. To encourage and stimulate the spirit of Universal Brotherhood.

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

FOUNDED NOVEMBER 17, 1875. INCORPORATED APRIL 3, 1905

*In the matter of Act XXI of 1860 of the Acts of the Viceroy
and Governor-General of India in Council, being*

an Act for the Registration of Literary,

Scientific and Charitable Societies

and

IN THE MATTER OF THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

1. The name of the Association is "The Theosophical Society".

2. The objects for which the Society is established are:

(i) To form a nucleus of the Universal Brotherhood of Humanity, without distinction of race, creed, sex, caste, or colour.

(ii) To encourage the study of Comparative Religion, Philosophy, and Science.

(iii) To investigate unexplained laws of Nature and the powers latent in man.

(a) The holding and management of all funds raised for the above objects.

(b) The purchase or acquisition on lease or in exchange or on hire or by gift or otherwise, of any real or personal property, and any rights or privileges necessary or convenient for the purpose of the Society.

(c) The sale, improvement, management, and development of all or any part of the property of the Society.

(d) The doing of all such things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them, including the founding and maintenance of a library or libraries.

3. The names, addresses and occupations of the persons who are members of, and form the first General Council, which is the Governing Body of the Society, are as follows :

GENERAL COUNCIL

Ex Officio

<i>President-Founder</i>	... H. S. Olcott, Adyar, Madras, Author.
<i>Vice-President</i>	... A. P. Sinnett, London, England, Author.
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	... Dr. S. Subramania Iyer, Madras. Justice of the High Court.
<i>Treasurer</i>	... W. A. English, M.D., Adyar, Madras. Retired Physician.

Alexander Fullerton, General Secretary, American Section, 7 West 8th Street, New York.	W. B. Fricke, General Secretary, Netherlands Section, 76 Ams-teldijk, Amsterdam.
Upendranath Basu, B.A., LL.B., General Secretary, Indian Sec-tion, Benares, U.P.	Th. Pascal, M.D., General Secre-tary, French Section, 59 Avenue de La Bourdonnais, Paris.
Bertram Keightley, M.A., General Secretary, British Section, 28 Albemarle Street, London, W.	Decio Calvari, General Secretary, Italian Section, 380 Corso Um-berto I., Rome.
W. G. John, General Secretary, Australasian Section, 42 Mar-garet Street, Sydney, N.S.W.	Dr. Rudolf Steiner, Gen. Secretary, German Section, 95 Kaiserallee, Friedenau, Berlin.
Arvid Knös, General Secretary, Scandinavian Section, Engel-brechtsgatan 7, Stock-holm, Sweden.	José M. Massó, Acting Gen. Secre-tary, Cuban Section, Havana, Cuba.
C. W. Sanders, General Secretary, New Zealand Section, Queen St., Auckland, N.Z.	

Additional

Annie Besant, Benares, Author [for 3 years].	Francesca E. Arundale, Benares. Author [for 2 years,]
G. R. S. Mead, London, Author [for 3 years].	Tumacherla Ramachandra Row, Gooty, Retired Sub-Judge [for 1 year].
Khan Bahadur Naoroji Dorabji Khandalavala, Poona, Special Judge [for 3 years].	Charles Blech, Paris, France, Re- tired Manufacturer [for 1 year].
Dinshaw Jivaji Edal Behram, Surat, Physician [for 2 years].	

4. Henry Steele Olcott, who, with the late Helena Petrovna Blavatsky, and others, founded the Theosophical Society at New York, United States of America, in the year 1875, shall hold, during his life-time, the position of President, with the title of "President-Founder," and he shall have, alone, the authority and responsibility and shall exercise the functions provided in the Rules and Regulations for the Executive Committee, meetings of which he may call for consultation and advice as he may desire.

5. The income and property of the Society, whencesoever derived, shall be applied solely towards the promotion of the objects of the Society as set forth in this Memorandum of Association, and no portion thereof shall be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividends, bonus or otherwise by way of profits to the persons who at any time are or have been members of the Society, or to any of them or to any person claiming through any of them. Provided that nothing herein contained shall prevent the payment in good faith of remuneration to any officers or servants of the Society or to any member thereof or other person in return for any services rendered to the Society.

6. No member or members of the General Council shall be answerable for any loss arising in the administration or application of the said trust funds or sums of money or for any damage to or deterioration that shall happen by or through his or their wilful default or neglect.

7. If upon the dissolution of the Society, there shall remain after the satisfaction of all its debts and liabilities, any property whatsoever, the same shall not be paid to or distributed among the members of the Society or any of them, but shall be given or transferred to some other Society or Association, Institution or Institutions, having objects similar to the objects of the Society, to be determined by the votes of not less than three-fifths of the members of the Society, present

personally or by proxy, at a meeting called for the purpose, or in default thereof, by such Judge or Court of Law as may have jurisdiction in the matter.

8. A copy of the Rules and Regulations of the said Theosophical Society is filed with the Memorandum of Association, and the undersigned, being seven of the members of the Governing Body of the said Society, do hereby certify that such copy of such Rules and Regulations of the said Theosophical Society is correct.

As witness our several and respective hands, dated this 3rd day of April, 1905.

Witness to the signatures :

W. GLENNY KEAGEY ...	{ H. S. OLCOTT
	{ W. A. ENGLISH
	{ S. SUBRAMANIAM
ARTHUR RICHARDSON ...	{ FRANCESCA E. ARUNDALE
	{ UPENDRANATH BASU
PYARE LAL ...	ANNIE BESANT
PEROZE P. MEHERJEE ...	N. D. KHANDALAVALA

RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THE ASSOCIATION
NAMED "THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY," ADYAR, MADRAS

1. The General Council, which shall be the Governing Body of the Theosophical Society, shall consist of its President, Vice-President, Treasurer, and Recording Secretary and the General Secretary of each of its component National Societies, *ex officio*, and of not less than five other members of the Society; and not less than seven members of the General Council shall be resident in India, and of these seven there shall be not less than three who shall and three who shall not be natives of India or Ceylon. The Recording Secretary shall be the Secretary of the General Council.

2. The terms of those members of the General Council who hold office *ex officio* shall expire with the vacation of their qualifying office, while the other members shall be elected for a term of three years, by vote of the General Council at its Annual Meeting; the names of proposed members shall be sent to all members three months before the Annual Meeting. Members retiring shall be eligible for re-election.

3. It shall be competent for the General Council to remove any of its members, or any officer of the Society, by a three-fourths majority of its whole number of members, at a special meeting called for the purpose, of which at least three months' notice shall have been given; the quorum consisting, however, of not less than five members.

4. The General Council shall ordinarily meet once a year, at the time of the Annual Meeting or Convention of the Society; but a special meeting may be called at any time by the President, and shall be called at any time by him, or if not by him, by the Recording Secretary, on the written requisition of not less than five members; but of such special meetings not less than three months' notice shall be given, and the notice shall contain a statement of the special business to be laid before the meeting.

5. At all meetings of the General Council, members thereof may vote in person, or in writing, or by proxy.

6. The quorum of an ordinary as well as of a special meeting of the General Council shall be five. If there be no quorum, the meeting may be adjourned *sine die*, or the Chairman of the meeting may adjourn it to another date of which three months, further notice shall be given, when the business of the meeting shall be disposed of, irrespective of whether there is a quorum present or not.

7. The President, or in his absence the Vice-President, of the Society, shall preside at all meetings of the Society or of the General Council, and shall have a casting vote in the case of an equal division of the members voting on any question before the meeting.

8. In the absence of the President and Vice-President, the meeting shall elect a Chairman from among the members present at the meeting, and he shall have a casting vote in the case of a tie.

9. The term of office of the President shall be seven years.

10. Six months before the expiration of a President's term of Office his successor shall be nominated by the General Council, at a meeting to be held by them, and the nomination shall be communicated to the General Secretaries by the Recording Secretary. Each General Secretary shall take the votes of the individual members of his National Society on the list of members forwarded to Adyar in the preceding November, and shall communicate the result to the Recording Secretary, who shall take those of the Lodges and Fellows-at-large attached to

Adyar. A majority of two-thirds of the recorded votes shall be necessary for election.

11. The President shall nominate the Vice-President, subject to confirmation by the General Council, and his term of office shall expire upon the election of a new President.

12. The President shall appoint the Treasurer, the Recording Secretary and such subordinate officials as he may find necessary; which appointments shall take effect from their dates, and shall continue to be valid unless rejected by a majority vote of the whole number of members of the Executive Committee, voting in person or by proxy, at its next succeeding meeting, the newly appointed Treasurer or Recording Secretary not being present, nor counting as a member of the Executive Committee for purposes of such vote.

13. The Treasurer, Recording Secretary and subordinate officials, being assistants to the President in his capacity as Executive officer of the General Council, the President shall have the authority to remove any appointee of his own to such offices.

14. The General Council shall at each Annual Meeting appoint an Executive Committee for the ensuing year, of whom at least two-thirds shall be members of the Council, and it shall consist of seven members, all residents of India, including the President as *ex-officio* Chairman, the Vice-President when resident in Madras, the Treasurer, and the Recording Secretary as *ex-officio* Secretary of the Committee, and three of the members of such Committee shall and three shall not be natives of India or Ceylon.

15. The Executive Committee shall, as far as convenient, meet once in every three months for the audit of accounts and the despatch of any other business. A special meeting may be called by the Chairman whenever he thinks fit, and such meeting shall be called by him, or if not by him, by the Recording Secretary, when he is required to do so, by not less than three members of the Committee, who shall state to him in writing the business for which they wish the meeting to assemble.

16. At a meeting of the Executive Committee, three members shall constitute a quorum.

17. The Committee shall, in the absence of the Chairman or Vice-Chairman, elect a Chairman to preside over the meeting, and in case of equality of votes the Chairman for the time being shall have a casting vote.

18. The President shall be the custodian of all the archives and records of the Society, and shall be the Executive Officer and shall conduct and direct the business of the Society in compliance with its rules; he shall be empowered to make temporary appointments and to fill provisionally all vacancies that occur in the offices of the Society, and shall have discretionary powers in all matters not specifically provided for in these Rules.

19. All subscriptions, donations and other moneys payable to the Association shall be received by the President, or the Treasurer, or the Recording Secretary, the receipt of either of whom in writing shall be sufficient discharge for the same.

20. The securities and uninvested funds of the Society shall be deposited in the Bank of Madras or such other Bank or Banks as the Executive Committee, T.S., shall select; and in countries outside of India, in such Banks as the President shall select. Cheques drawn against the funds shall be signed by the President or by the Treasurer of the Society.

21. The funds of the Society not required for current expenses may be invested by the President, with the advice and consent of the Executive Committee, in Government or other Public securities, or in the purchase of immovable property or First Mortgages on such property, and with like advice and consent he may sell, mortgage or otherwise transfer the same, provided, however, that nothing herein contained shall apply to the property at Adyar, Madras, known as the Headquarters of the Society.

22. Documents and conveyances, in respect of the transfer of property belonging to the Society, shall bear the signature of the President and of the Recording Secretary, and shall have affixed to them the Seal of the Society.

23. The Society may sue and be sued in the name of the President.

24. The Recording Secretary may, with the authority of the President, affix the Seal of the Society on all instruments requiring to be sealed, and all such instruments shall be signed by the President and by the Recording Secretary.

25. On the death or resignation of the President, the Vice-President shall perform the duties of President, until a successor takes office.

HEADQUARTERS

26. The Headquarters of the Society are established at Adyar, Madras, and are outside the jurisdiction of the Indian Section.

27. The President shall have full power and discretion to permit to any person the use of any portion of the Headquarters' premises for occupation and residence, on such terms as the President may lay down, or to refuse permission so to occupy or reside. Any person occupying or residing under the permission granted by the President shall, on a fortnight's notice given by or on behalf of the President, unconditionally quit the premises before the expiry of that period.

ORGANISATION

28. Every application for membership in the Society must be made on an authorised form, and must, whenever possible, be endorsed by two Fellows and signed by the applicant; but no persons under the age of twenty-one years shall be admitted without the consent of their guardians.

29. Admission to membership may be obtained through the President of a Lodge, the General Secretary of a National Society, or through the Recording Secretary; and a Diploma of membership shall be issued to the Fellow, bearing the signature of the President, and countersigned by the General Secretary, where the applicant resides within the territory of a National Society, or countersigned by the Recording Secretary, if admission to membership has been obtained through the Recording Secretary.

30. Lodges and unattached Fellows residing within the territory of a National Society must belong to that National Society, unless coming under Rule 31.

31. When a Lodge or an individual Fellow is, for any serious and weighty reason, desirous of leaving the National Society to which it, or he, belongs, but is not desirous of leaving the Theosophical Society, such Lodge or individual Fellow may become directly attached to Headquarters, severing all connection with the National Society, provided that the President, after due consultation with the General Secretary of the said National Society, shall sanction the transfer. This should equally apply in the case of the admission of any new member, and due

consultation with the General Secretary of the National Society in which that new member is residing should always precede any decision for his admission.

32. Lodges or Fellows-at-large, in countries where no National Society exists, must apply for their Charters or Diplomas directly to the Recording Secretary and may not, without the sanction of the President, belong to National Societies within the territorial limits of which they are not situated or resident.

33. Any seven Fellows, in a country where no National Society exists, may apply to be chartered as a Lodge, the application to be forwarded to the President of the Society through the Recording Secretary.

34. The President shall have authority to grant or refuse applications for Charters, which, if issued, must bear his signature and that of the Recording Secretary and the Seal of the Society, and be recorded at the Headquarters of the Society.

35. A National Society may be formed by the President, upon the application of seven or more chartered Lodges.

36. All Charters of National Societies or Lodges and all Diplomas of membership derive their authority from the President, acting as Executive Officer of the General Council of the Society, and may be cancelled by the same authority.

37. Each Lodge and National Society shall have the power of making its own Rules, provided they do not conflict with the Rules of the Theosophical Society, and the rules shall become valid unless their confirmation be refused by the President.

38. Every National Society must appoint a General Secretary, who shall be the channel of official communication between the General Council and the National Society.

39. The General Secretary of each National Society shall forward to the President, annually, not later than the first day of November, a report of the year's work of his Society, and at any time furnish any further information the President or General Council may desire.

40. National Societies, hitherto known as Sections, which have been incorporated under the name of "The . . . Section of the T.S.," before the year 1908, may retain that name in their respective countries, in order not to interfere with the incorporation already existing, but shall be included under the name of National Societies, for all purposes in these Rules and Regulations.

FINANCE

41. The fees payable to the General Treasury by Lodges not comprised within the limits of any National Society are as follows: For Charter, £1; for each Diploma of Membership, 5s.; for the Annual Subscription of each Fellow, 5s., or equivalents.

42. Fellows-at-large not belonging to any Lodge shall pay the usual 5s. Entrance Fee, and an Annual Subscription of £1, to the General Treasury.

43. Each National Society shall pay into the General Treasury 8d. (or its equivalent) for every active member on its rolls, and shall remit the same to the Treasurer on or before the first day of October of the current year, and the official year of the Society should close on 31st October, instead of 30th November.

44. In the event of the withdrawal from the Theosophical Society of any National Society or Lodge thereof, its constituent Charter granted by the President shall, *ipso facto*, lapse and become forfeited, and all property, including Charters, Diplomas, Seal, Records and other papers, pertaining to the Society, belonging to or in the custody of such National Society or Lodge, shall vest in the Society and shall be delivered up to the President on its behalf; and such National Society or Lodge shall not be entitled to continue to use the name, motto, or Seal of the Society. Provided, nevertheless, that the President shall be empowered to revive and transfer the said Charter of the seceding National Society or Lodge to such non-seceding Lodges and Fellows as in his judgment shall seem best for the interests of the Society.

45. The financial accounts of the Society shall be audited annually by qualified Auditors who shall be appointed by the General Council at each Annual Meeting for the ensuing year.

MEETINGS

46. The Annual General Meeting or Convention of the Society shall be held in India in the month of December, at such place as shall be determined by the Executive Committee in the June of each year. Lodges desirous of inviting the Convention and able to make due arrangements for its accommodation, shall send the invitation in the March of the current year, with particulars of the arrangements they propose to make.

47. That at least once in every seven years a World Convention of the Theosophical Society shall be held out of India, beginning with one in Europe at a place and date to be fixed by the General Council, but so as not to interfere with the Annual Convention in India.

48. The President shall have the power to convene special meetings of the Society at his discretion.

REVISION

49. The General Council, 'after at least three months' notice has been given to each member of said Council, may, by a three-fourths vote of their whole number, in person, in writing, or by proxy, make, alter or repeal the Rules and Regulations of the Society, in such manner as it may deem expedient.

GENERAL COUNCIL AND OFFICERS
FOR 1920-21

GENERAL COUNCIL AND OFFICERS
FOR 1920-21

GENERAL COUNCIL FOR 1920-21

Ex-Officio

President

ANNIE BESANT

Vice-President

ALFRED PERCY SINNETT ESQ.

Recording Secretary

J. R. ARIA

Treasurer

A. SCHWARZ

General Secretaries

MR. L. W. ROGERS, T.S. in America ; 645 Wrightwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

H. BAILLIE-WEAVER ESQ., T.S. in England and Wales ; 23 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

RAI BAHADUR PURNENDU NARAYANA SINHA, T.S. in India ; Benares City, U.P.

DR. J. W. BEAN, T.S. in Australasia ; 69 Hunter Street, Sydney, N.S.W.
ERIK CRONVALL ESQ., T.S. in Sweden ; Ostermalmsgatan 75 Stockholm, Sweden.

J. R. THOMSON ESQ., T.S. in New Zealand ; 351 Queen Street, Auckland, N.Z.

MISS C. W. DYKGRAAF, T.S. in the Netherlands ; 76 Amsteldijk, Amsterdam.

MONSIEUR CHARLES BLECH, T.S. in France ; 4 Square Rapp, Paris, VII.

COL. OLIVIERO BOGGIANI, T.S. in Italy ; 9 via del Contado, Novara, Italy.

- FRAULEIN M. KAMENSKY (*Pro tem.*), T.S. in Germany; Luisenstrasse, 21 I, Weimar, Germany.
- SEÑOR RAFAEL DE ALBEAR, T.S. in Cuba; Apartado 365, Havana.
- DR. JOHN SONCK, T.S. in Finland; Raivala, Finland.
- MME. ANNA KAMENSKY, T.S. in Russia; Ivanovskaya 22, Petrograd.
- MISS M. L. MURCHIE, T.S. in South Africa; 745 Ridge Road, Montpelier, Durban, Natal, South Africa.
- MRS. JEAN R. BINDLEY, T.S. in Scotland; 28 Great King St., Edinburgh.
- MME. H. STEPHANI, T.S. in Switzerland; 3 Cours des Bastions, Geneva.
- GASTON POLAK ESQ., T.S. in Belgium; 45 Rue de Loxum, Brussels, Belgium.
- D. VAN HINLOOPEN-LABBERTON ESQ., T.S. in the Netherland-Indies, Konigplein W. 19, Weltevreden, Java.
- A. VERHAGE ESQ., T.S. in Burma; Maitreya Lodge, Thingangyun, Rangoon, Burma.
- HERR JOHN CORDES, T.S. in Austria; Theresianumgasse 12, Vienna IV, Austria.
- MRS. AGNES MARTINS SPAREE, T.S. in Norway; Gabels gt. 41, Kristiania, Norway.
- MONSIEUR EGIZIO VERONESI, T.S. in Egypt; 13 Sharia-el-Maghraby, P.O. Box 50, Cairo, Egypt.
- COUNTESS BILLE BRAHE SELBY, T.S. in Denmark; Steensgaard, Fyen; Denmark.
- P. LESLIE PIELOU ESQ., T.S. in Ireland; 16 South Frederick Street, Dublin, Ireland.
- SEÑOR LIC. AUGUSTIN GARZA GALINDO, T.S. in Mexico; Apartado 1475, Mexico City, Mexico.
- A. E. SMYTHE ESQ., T.S. in Canada; 22 Glen Grove Ave., W. Ontario, Toronto, Canada.
- SEÑOR MARIO MARTINEZ DE ARROYO, T.S. in Argentine Rep.; Casilla de Correo 1530, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- SEÑOR ARMANDO ZANELLI, T.S. in Chile; Casilla de Correo 548, Valparaiso, Chile.
- COM. R. PINTO SEIDL, T.S. in Brazil; Rua 112 General Bruce, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
- SOPHRONY NICKOFF ESQ., T.S. in Bulgaria; 84 Tzar Simeon, Sofia, Bulgaria.
- JAKOB KRISTINSSON ESQ., T.S. in Iceland; P. A. Akureyri, Iceland.

Additional

MISS FRANCESCA ARUNDALE, Adyar, Madras [1919 for 3 years].	C. JINARĀJADĀSA Esq., M.A. [CANTAB.], Adyar, Madras [1920 for 3 years].
B. P. WADIA, Esq., Adyar, Madras [1919 for 3 years].	A. HYDARI Esq., Hyderabad- Deccan [1918 for 3 years].
KHAN BAHADUR N. D. KHANDALA- VALA, Main Street, Poona [1919 for 3 years].	HIRENDEANATH DATTA Esq., M.A., 139 Cornwallis Street, Calcutta [1918 for 3 years].
DR. S. SUBRAMANIA IYER, LL.D., Beach house, Mylapore, Madras [1920 for 3 years].	

Presidential Agents**South America**

SEÑOR JOSE MELIAN, Sauce 1257, Lima, Peru, S. America.

Spain

MAJOR JULIO GARRIDO, 39 rue Singer, Paris (XVI Gu), France

President's Private Secretary

G. S. ARUNDALE .

Legal Adviser

DR. S. SUBRAMANIA IYER LL.D.

HEADQUARTERS**Executive Committee**

THE PRESIDENT

THE RECORDING SECRETARY

THE TREASURER

DR. S. SUBRAMANIA IYER

G. S. ARUNDALE

B. P. WADIA

C. JINARĀJADĀSA

Superintendent

B. RANGA REDDY

Garden Superintendents

J. HUIDEKOPER

K. R. JASAWALA

Bhojanashala

J. SRINIVASA RAO

Consulting Engineer

Y. SRINIVASA RAO

Theosophical Publishing House

B. P. WADIA

F. KUNZ

Vasanta Press

A. K. SITARAMA SHASTRI

Adyar LibraryPANDIT A. MAHADEVA SHASTRI (*Director*)**CABLE ADDRESSES :**

The President : "Olcott, Madras."

Gen. Sec., American Section : "Theosoph, Chicago."

do. English Section : "Theosoph, London."

do. Indian Section : "Theosophy, Benares."

do. Australian Section : "Theosoph, Sydney."

do. New Zealand Section : "Theosophy, Auckland."

do. Scottish Section : "Theosophy, Edinburgh."

do. S. African Section : "Secure, Johannesburg."

do. Scandinavian Section : "Teosof, Stockholm."

do. Mexican Section : "Counselor, Mexico."

MINUTES

*Of a Meeting of the General Council, T.S., held at Adyar Headquarters,
on December 24th, 1920, at 4.30 p.m.*

PRESENT

Mrs. Annie Besant	... <i>President, T.S.</i>
Mr. J. R. Aria	... <i>Recording Secretary, T.S.</i>
„ A. Schwarz	... <i>Treasurer, T.S.</i>
Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayana Sinha	... <i>General Secretary, Indian Section.</i>
Miss F. Arundale	... <i>Member, General Council.</i>
Mr. C. Jinarājādāsa	... <i>Member, General Council.</i>

1. The Minutes of the Meeting of December 23rd, 1919, having been previously circulated among the Members of the General Council, were taken as read, and duly signed.

2. The Councillors' votes on the re-election of Dr. S. Subramania Iyer, LL.D., and Mr. C. Jinarājādāsa, M.A., were all in favour, so they were re-elected, as Additional Members of the General Council for three years.

3. The votes of the Councillors on the renomination of Mrs. Annie Besant, as the President of the T.S., for a term of seven years were unanimously in favour. All the General Secretaries, except America, Germany, Russia, South Africa, Java, Norway, Argentina, Brazil, and Bulgaria whose votes did not come, voted in favour, making 20 : Of the Additional Members, Miss Arundale, Mr. B. P. Wadia, Khan Bahadur N. D. Khandalavala, Dr. S. Subramania Iyer, Mr. C. Jinarājādāsa, Mr. J. R. Aria and Mr. A. Schwarz voted in favour : the President, Vice-President and Messrs. A. Hydari and Hirendranath Datta did not vote. Hence it was

Resolved.—That according to Rule 10 of the Rules and Regulations of the T.S., the General Council, at its meeting, held six months before the expiry of the term of office of the President, at Adyar Headquarters, unanimously renominated Mrs. Annie Besant for re-election as the President of the Theosophical Society, and authorised the Recording Secretary, T.S., to communicate the renomination of the General Council to all the General Secretaries of the National Societies, who should proceed to take the votes of the individual members of their respective National Societies.

Carried unanimously.

4. Once again we did not get votes enough to carry on the various proposals, put off last year, as are communicated in the Circular letter of 14th September, 1920, from the Recording Secretary, T.S., hence they are merely recorded as under.

(a) Four voted in favour of, and twenty-three against, the President's proposal of "National Vice-President".

(b) None voted in favour of, and twenty-seven against, the President's proposal of "National President".

(c) One voted in favour of, and twenty-seven against, the American General Secretary's Amendment "a".

(d) None voted in favour of, and twenty-seven against, the American General Secretary's Amendment "b".

(e) None voted in favour of, and twenty-seven against, the Netherlands General Secretary's proposal of "International Vice-President".

(f) None voted in favour of, and twenty-seven against, the Netherlands General Secretary's proposal of "National Vice-President".

(g) Eighteen voted in favour of, four voted against, one remained neutral, and one voted "only for the President" in question "a" of the General Secretary, T.S. in England and Wales.

(h) Three voted in favour of, twenty against, and one neutral, in Question "b" of the General Secretary, T.S. in England and Wales.

(i) Eight voted in favour of, eighteen against, and one neutral, on the removal of Art. 32, of the Rules and Regulations of the T.S.

- (j) Eleven in favour of, twelve against, one neutral; one proposes Indian currency, one proposes As. 8 per member, and one proposes one-tenth of subscription paid by members, about alteration in Art. 43, of the Rules and Regulations of the T.S.

5. The Treasurer's Report showed a very satisfactory result, closing with a credit balance of Rs. 1,679-15-9, after writing off Rs. 14,000 towards depreciation on Electric plant, movable property and buildings. Our chief sources of income were rents, fees and dues, garden produce, and a legacy of Rs. 8,230 from an Indian member.

6. Our Adyar Library account showed a very small deficit of Rs. 159-13-4; the large deficit was almost wiped out by liberal donations amounting to Rs. 5,000 from F. T. S., through Mrs. Besant, for which the General Council expressed their thanks to the donors.

The T.S. and Adyar Library Budgets for 1921 were then passed unanimously.

T.S. BUDGET FROM 1ST NOVEMBER, 1920 TO 31ST OCTOBER, 1921

INCOME				EXPENDITURE			
	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Surplus from 1919—20 ...	1,680	0	0	Office Salaries ...	900	0	0
Fees and Dues ...	14,000	0	0	Printing and Stationery ...	2,500	0	0
Rent and Interest ...	17,000	0	0	Telegrams and Postages ...	500	0	0
Garden Produce ...	3,300	0	0	Motor-car ...	2,400	0	0
Donations (MacDonall Bequest) ...	10,000	0	0	Taxes ...	450	0	0
				Servants' Wages ...	5,500	0	0
				Establishment Charges ...	1,200	0	0
				Lighting ...	3,500	0	0
				Gardens ...	12,000	0	0
				Gulistan ...	500	0	0
				Construction and Repairs ...	1,000	0	0
				The Adyar Bulletin ...	450	0	0
				Miscellaneous ...	1,480	0	0
				The Adyar Library ...	2,500	0	0
				Electrical Department ...	2,000	0	0
				Dairy ...	1,000	0	0
				New Electric Battery ...	7,500	0	0
				Convention Expenses ...	600	0	0
	45,980	0	0		45,980	0	0

ADYAR LIBRARY BUDGET FROM 1st NOVEMBER, 1920 TO
31st DECEMBER, 1921

INCOME	Rs.	A.	P.	EXPENDITURE	Rs.	A.	P.
Interest on Capital (5 per cent on Rs. 94,000) ...	4,700	0	0	Salaries	6,000	0	0
Contribution from Theosophical Society ...	2,500	0	0	Fire-Insurance	293	0	0
Sale of Books	500	0	0	Books and Periodicals	1,000	0	0
Donations (MacDonall Bequest)	3,300	0	0	Purchase and Copying of MSS ...	1,000	0	0
				Bookbinding, Stationery, etc. ...	1,207	0	0
				Literary Work (Publishing Yoga Upanishads, Vol. II)	1,500	0	0
	11,000	0	0		11,000	0	0

7. *Resolved.*—That the retiring Executive Committee, T.S., be re-appointed for 1921.

Carried unanimously.

8. *Resolved.*—That Mr. P. R. Lakshmanram, Chartered Accountant, be re-appointed Auditor for the year 1921, on the usual remuneration.

Carried unanimously.

9. At the close the President brought forward the question of the transfer of the Theosophical Publishing House to the Theosophical Society, passed in the Resolution of the General Council Meeting held at Lucknow, on December 25, 1916, and subsequently circulated among the absent members; this ultimately resulted in the passing of the following Resolution, as per Minutes of the General Council Meeting, held at Calcutta, on December 30th, 1917, *viz.*:

“That steps should be taken to convey by a Deed of Transfer the entire business concern of the Theosophical Publishing House of Adyar to the Theosophical Society, and that an annuity of Rs. 12,000 be paid to Mrs. Annie Besant, President, T.S., out of total profits of the business, and that such part of the balance of profit as might be fixed upon by the Executive Committee, T.S., be allocated to the Indian Section, or to any other Section, which might need financial help for propaganda work in future.”

In pursuance of that Resolution she roughly put forth the scheme of transferring the management of the T.P.H., to the International

Board for which she desired to send a printed letter to all the General Secretaries of the National Societies, and consequently adjourned the meeting, *sine die*, for further discussion in the matter.

The Council was accordingly adjourned.

REPORTS
ACCIDENTALLY OMITTED FROM
SCOTLAND
SWITZERLAND
NORWAY

FROM THE PRESIDENT

I HAVE to apologise to the General Secretaries of Scotland, Switzerland and Norway for stating, in my Presidential Address, that they had not sent Reports. Unfortunately, I was compelled to travel about very constantly during the time that the Reports were coming in, and these three were, by some mistake of mine, tied up with other papers, and overlooked by me. I add them at the end, so that the writers may be relieved from an unmerited imputation. They, I know, will excuse me.

ANNIE BESANT, P.T.S.

THE T.S. IN SCOTLAND

To the President, T.S.—I have pleasure in submitting the Annual Report of the Scottish Section to you.

The total membership now stands at 724. One new Lodge has been formed at Leith, the port of Edinburgh, and new Centres at S. Andrews and Inverness, all of which show signs of healthy activity. An old Centre at Kirkcaldy, which lapsed during the war, has also been revived. For the formation and revival of these Centres we are indebted to Mr. C. Lazenby, who has given much time and energy to lecturing in Scotland.

Propaganda work has been enthusiastically carried on under the direction of Mrs. Morison, the Propaganda Secretary, and we are indebted to various lecturers from England who have given us their services, notably Miss Woods, Mrs. Powell, Miss Browning and Mr. Percy Lund.

The sectional Magazine, *Theosophy in Scotland*, has been issued since January in a different form, containing a good deal more material than hitherto. While the change appears to have been welcome to the majority, there is reason to fear that it will shortly be necessary to reduce the size of the magazine again, owing to the increased cost of publication.

We had hoped, almost up to the last minute, that you would be able to preside at our Tenth Annual Convention, but since you were unable to leave India, we were glad to welcome Mr. Wadia instead, and his presence and addresses were greatly appreciated.

The Convention received with great regret the resignation of Major Graham Pole, who had been General Secretary of the Scottish Section ever since its foundation. As he is now permanently resident in England he felt compelled to relinquish his post, and I was elected his successor.

In conclusion, I beg to assure you of the loyalty and devotion of the T.S. in Scotland to our President, and to the great cause of Theosophy.

JEAN R. BINDLEY,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN SWITZERLAND

To the President, T.S.—Our love and devotion go to our beloved President and to all brothers assembled for Convention.

The report of the activities of the Swiss Section reflects the shadows of the War, the difficulties with which for years we have had to cope, the strifes in which we were engaged. All this comes to an end with the demission of a whole group of members.

Last year we had a roll of 352 members; we register to-day 249. We received 46, 2 passed on other Sections, 149 dropped. Of these 249 members, 208 are attached to Lodges, 41 are unattached members.

Two new Lodges have been founded: at Lausanne the "Esperance Lodge" with Mr. C. Bailly as President (January 1920), at Geneva the "Service Lodge" with René Borel as President (May 1920).

Soon after our general meeting (June, 1920), which had affirmed by a 3/4 majority my re-election as General Secretary, 5 small Lodges gave their resignation from the Swiss Section:

Philalèthes	Pres. Mme. Metford	(Geneva)
Sattva	„ Mme. P. Erisman	„
Union	„ Mr. L. Tanniger	(Lausanne)
Volonté	„ Mr. B. Giroud	„
Le Graal	„ Mme. Streiff	(Zurich)

Most of their members have left the Section; two more Lodges are considered as *en sommeil*; the "Viveka Lodge" and the "Bouddhi Lodge"; this leaves 13 active Branches in the Section.

The centres of Locarno and Montreux have worked fairly well; those of La Chaux de Fonds and Bâle are in full activity, although this last one encounters many difficulties owing to the neighbourhood of Dornach, where Dr. Steiner has created a most important centre of intellectual propaganda.

It is this insidious attempt to Pan-Germanise Switzerland, which has caused so much trouble in our Section; this, as well as a wave of

psychism, have tested the discrimination and endurance of our members to the utmost. This strife broke out in two law suits brought against the General Secretary: one of them concerning the administration of the Swiss Section, the other charging the General Secretary with having spoken libellous words; one law suit has been withdrawn, the other is still pending.

Amidst these difficulties the work continued at Headquarters with a perseverance and a faithfulness which honours our members; they passed bravely through these difficult hours.

Lectures have done good propaganda work:

J. Kunz-Waldès lectured on "Evolution"; H. de Pury on "Occult Chemistry" and "Bio-chemistry"; K. Jentzer on "Scouting"; Mr. Pasche on "Magnetism and Healing"; Dr. G. Méautis on "the Sunset of Paganism"; Dr. Dubois on "Social and Educational Reforms"; Mr. E. Privat on "Feminism", etc. The General Secretary lectured on different subjects, always to full audiences.

The useful group of "Active Service," under the control of the National Representative of the Order of the Star in the East, M. L. Brandt, studies interesting schemes of social work.

On May the 8th, the members gathered in the Central Hall in Geneva to celebrate "White Lotus Day". The usual readings were given, good music was heard, and before separating in the beflowered Hall, under the picture of H. P. B., lost amongst white roses, a short moment of quiet thought united us in silence. It was one of the most harmonious and living meetings we ever had.

The "Domaine de l'Etoile," which existed last year only in the mind of a few members, is now a realisation. A large property has been bought, a guest-house established, and welcome is given to all M. S. T. and Servants of the Star, who wish to live a spiritual life in a community, based on fraternity and co-operation. We hope it may become a centre where Theosophy is lived.

The "Round Table" and the "Golden Chain" have continued their activity, and the "Swiss Servers" have deserved well of the Section. Guided by H. de Pury, they have unceasingly worked on the political line and have inspired more than one reform.

The enormous increase of cost in printing and paper have led us to give our *Bulletin Théosophique* every three months only, instead of monthly, but we hope to have an active winter's work and to have better financial conditions next year.

We look forward* with bright confidence to to-morrow ; sufferings and difficulties generate light and strength ; we already see the fields turning green, and the crops of the future show their heads over the soil which had been so painfully ploughed.

We regret not to have been able to keep in the work all those who had been given us ; may they work elsewhere ; the goal is the same, and every effort builds the coming world.

There is no failure for those who walk under the shining rays of the Star ; we shall try to do our best in order to create a better future, and to give the bread of knowledge to the thousands who hunger and crave for spiritual food.

May our small Section be a true Co-operator in the world's reconstruction.

HELÈNE STEPHANI,

General Secretary.

THE T.S. IN NORWAY

To the President, T.S.—Hereby I have the honour and pleasure of forwarding to you the report concerning the work in Norway from August, 1920, until now.

Instead of Miss Eva Blytt, who did not want re-election as General Secretary, I was elected at the annual meeting, held in Kristiania 24-8-1919.

Rules.—Revised rules have been granted.

Propaganda.—In this year much propaganda work has been taken up, both through the Lodges and through my lectures at different places in our widely outstretched country. I have thus been lecturing in all the different parts of our country. Much interest has been shown wherever the lectures have been given, and these have been given in many towns to overcrowded audiences, with the result that new members steadily enter the society.

The total number of members has not been increasing very much, as some members have been dropped because of unpaid fees.

One Lodge has been established this year at Rjukan.

Home for T.S. in Norway.—This old question has been taken up again this year and efforts have been made to gather funds for a home for the T.S. The work has suffered very much for some years both with regard to the Lodge activities as well as to the work of Headquarters for want of a suitable house for T.S.

Literature.—The Section has this year published the sectional organ *Norsk Teosofisk Tidsskrift*, which has been sent out every other month. Mrs. Anna Rognskaug, Kristiansund, has for 8 years published a leaflet *Lotusbladet* for the thinking youth, and through this she is reaching much youth at that part of the country.

Miss Eva Blytt has this year published some essays on education such as: *Education for the New Era*, by Annie Besant; *Old and New Ideals in Education*, by C. J. Jinarājadāsa; *The Star in the East and*

Reconstruction, by A. E. Wodehouse; *Principles of Education*, by Eva Blytt. In the press is: *At the Feet of the Master*, by J. Krishnamurti.

Finally, I want to express to you the Norwegian Section's deep affection and reverence towards the President, their hope that the President will be able furthermore to put her strength and powers at the disposition of the T.S. The Norwegian Section also want to express their grateful joy that the President has recovered from her weakness of the eyes, and are wishing all things well and conditions happy for our beloved and very much revered President.

AGNES MARTINS SPARRE,

General Secretary.

BRANCHES
OF THE
THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

(Corrected up to December, 1920)

The T.S. in America

(CHARTERED 30-10-1886. RE-CHARTERED 5-6-1895)

General Secretary

L. W. ROGERS, 645 Wrightwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois

Cable Address

"THEOSOPH," Chicago

T.S. IN AMERICA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Aberdeen, Wash.	Aberdeen-Hoquiam ...	1920	...	Mrs. Grace C. Roed ...	611 E. 2nd St., Aberdeen, Wash.
Akron, O. ...	Akron ...	1908	Mr. Arthur Sidwell ...	Mrs. Verne R. Read ...	786 Chalker Street.
Albany, N.Y. ...	Albany ...	1913	Miss Margaret I. Overton	Capt. Milton J. Adams ...	1816—7th St., Rensselaer, N. Y.
Alhambra, Calif.	Alhambra ...	1920	Mrs. Clara H. Case ...	Mrs. J. E. Overley ...	26 S. Olive Street.
Anaconda, Mont.	Anaconda ...	1902	Mr. Edwin B. Catlin ...	Mr. Xavier Muller ...	619 Cherry Street.
Ancon, C.Z. ...	Panama Canal ...	1919	Mr. James L. Hadaway ..	Mrs. Margaret R. Clayton...	Box 44.
Atlanta, Ga. ...	Atlanta ...	1916	Mr. A. W. Applewhite ...	Mr. Chas. W. Jackson ...	511 Gould Bldg.
Augusta, Ga. ...	Augusta ...	1920	Mr. Paris Farmer ...	Mrs. H. M. Dawson ...	818 Bon Air Avenue.
Austin, Tex. ...	Austin ...	1908	Mr. R. G. Tyler ...	Dr. W. D. Gorton ...	111 W. 8th Street.
do. ...	Dharma ...	1912	Mr. Ila I. Nelson ...	Mrs. E. A. Graves ...	1411 W. 5th Street.
Baker, Ore. ...	Baker ...	1917	Mr. A. L. Williams ...	Mrs. Edith Nichols ..	2648 Main Street.
Baltimore, Md.	Maryland ...	1916	Miss F. D. Lurman ...	Mrs. Florence M. Morris ...	1521 Linden Ave.
Battle Creek, Mich.	Battle Creek ...	1919	Mrs. J. M. York ...	Miss Laura McConnell ...	23 Cherry Street.

Bay City, Mich.	Bay City	...	1919	Mr. Emory L. Sharp	...	Mrs. Maggie Peterson	...	1011 N. Jackson Street.
Bellingham, Wash.	Bellingham	...	1920	Mrs. F. Hawkins	...	Mrs. Tillie F. Ransdell	...	213 Alaska Bldg.
Berkeley, Calif.	Berkeley	...	1908	Mr. J. B. Stearns	...	Miss F. L. Hurd	...	945 Cragmont Avenue.
Big Rapids, Mich.	Big Rapids	...	1914	Mrs. Etta Smith	...	Mrs. Jennie L. Doe	...	417 Maple Street.
Birmingham, Ala.	Birmingham	...	1914	Mrs. Orlene B. Moore	...	Dr. Frank G. Grace	...	324 Brown-Marx Bldg.
Boise, Ida.	Boise	...	1917	Judge C. A. Davis	...	Mrs. M. S. Larsen	...	Box 822.
Boston, Mass.	Alpha	...	1897	Mr. J. Middleton	...	...	...	687 Boylston Street.
do.	Besant	...	1908	Miss H. G. Crawford	...	Miss Eudora Morey	...	121 St. Stephen Street.
do.	Boston	...	1904	Mrs. Bertha C. Child	...	Mrs. Grace L. Porter	...	8 Cumberland Street.
do.	Huntington	...	1904	Miss G. Broadway	...	...	...	...
Boulder, Colo.	Boulder	...	1917	Mrs. Philomena Noack	...	Mrs. Margaret Capes	...	819 Pearl Street.
Bremerton, Wash.	Bremerton	...	1920	Mr. R. M. Hopkins	...	Mrs. L. B. Flint	...	Box 332.
Brooklyn, N. Y.	Brooklyn	...	1904	Dr. John N. Wilkie	...	Miss E. Schofield	...	55 Prospect Place.
Buffalo, N. Y.	Buffalo	...	1897	Mr. Vancleve C. Mott	...	Miss Belle M. Carroll	...	442 Normal Avenue.
do.	W. S. Buffalo	...	1915	Mr. L. B. Fay	...	Mrs. Alice Leland	...	113 Bird Avenue.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Burbank, Calif.	Burbank ...	1919	Mr. S. W. Williams ...	Mrs. Olive Mulvey ...	San Fernando Blvd.
Butte, Mont. ...	Butte ...	1896	Mr. L. I. Knowlton ...	Mr. J. W. Duncan ...	556 Phoenix Block.
Charleston, S.C.	Charleston ...	...	Mr. James J. Corcoran ...	Mrs. Lucile G. Bicaise ...	201 Calhoun Street.
Chattanooga, Tenn.	Chattanooga ...	1920	Mrs. Laura Henry ...	Mr. G. R. Lynch ...	414 Volunteer Life Bldg.
Chicago, Ill. ...	Akbar ...	1912	Dr. W. van Hook ...	Mrs. C. Kochersberger * ...	7212 Coles Avenue.
do. ...	A. Besant ...	1909	Mrs. J. W. Goodell ...	Mr. C. L. Gowell ...	1723 N. Richmond Street.
do. ...	Brotherhood ...	1917	Mr. W. G. Greenleaf ...	Miss D. M. Gray ...	1922 Wilson Avenue.
do. ...	Chicago ...	1885	Mrs. J. K. Sommer ...	Miss Edna Klopp ...	854 Cornelia Street.
do. ...	Herakles ...	1914	Dr. Wm. O. Butler ...	Mr. J. L. Glass ...	1243 E. 44th Place.
do. ...	Leadbeater ...	1911	Mrs. E. H. Breese ...	Mr. Carl H. Rahn ...	2250 Clybourn Avenue.
do. ...	North Shore ...	1911	Mrs. A. G. Haake ...	Mrs. F. M. Robinson ...	Hollywood, Ill.
do. ...	Pioneer ...	1917	Mrs. Irene M. Gaines ...	Mr. H. W. Hammond ...	123 E. 37th Street.
Cincinnati, O.	Queen City ...	1915	Mr. E. T. Ware, Jr. ...	Mr. E. T. Ware ...	127 E. 3rd Street.
Cleveland, O. ...	Cleveland ...	1897	Mrs. Ada Jorns ...	Mrs. C. L. Pomeroy ...	1973 E. 81st Street.

Colorado Springs, Colo.	Colorado Springs	...	1914	Mrs. L. C. Arnold	...	Mrs. L. C. Arnold	...	116 E. Dale Street.
Columbia, S. C.	Columbia	...	1919	Mr. William M. Mayes	...	Mrs. Sarah C. Mayes	...	720 Olive Street.
Columbus, O. ...	Columbus	...	1914	Miss M. Baker	...	Mrs. Mabel Clarke	...	Shepards, Ohio.
do. Ohio.	Harmony	...	1920	Mr. Scott van Etten	...	Miss Mary Malone	...	872 Neil Ave.
Council Bluffs, Iowa.	Council Bluffs	...	1909	Mrs. E. M. Smith	...	Mrs. Anita Owen	...	900 W. Broadway.
Crookston, Minn.	Crookston	...	1910	Dr. W. A. Robertson	...	Mrs. J. S. Gerrish	...	437 Bridge Street.
Dallas, Tex. ...	Dallas	...	1914	Mrs. A. B. Handford	...	Mrs. Lila C. Stewart	...	Fine Arts Studios, 1301½ Elm Street.
Dayton, O. ...	Dayton	...	1915	Mr. M. Stoll	...	Mr. Elliott D. Miller	...	253 Maple Street.
Denver, Colo. ...	Colorado	...	1906	Mr. A. Hardcastle	...	Mrs. M. Stewart	...	950 Corona Street.
Des Moines, Iowa.	Des Moines	...	1914	Mr. Arthur C. Bailey	..	Mr. Ora Williams	...	c/o Iowa State Capitol.
Detroit, Mich. ...	Brotherhood	...	1916	Mr. H. W. Porter	...	Miss M. J. Lapp	...	761 McDougall Avenue.
do. ...	Detroit	...	1897	Dr. M. V. Meddaugh	...	Mrs. A. E. Meddaugh	...	357 Warren Avenue, W.
do. ...	Sampo	...	1910	Miss Anna Aho	...	Miss A. Kaksonen	...	41 E. Euclid Ave.
do. ...	Unity	...	1909	Mrs. E. G. Combs	...	Mr. Eugene W. Combs	...	427 Alexandrine Street, W.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Duluth, Minn.,...	Duluth ...	1906	Mr. L. Zalk ...	Mrs. C. A. Merritt ...	115 S. 46th Avenue, W.
E. Orange, N. J.	Olcott ...	1909	Dr. C. J. Browne ...	Miss Grace E. Colvin ...	56 Maple Ave. (Revived).
El Paso, Tex.	El Paso ...	1918	Mr. P. Baber ...	Miss Evalyn S. Logan ...	1117 Arizona Street.
Evanston, Ill.,...	Evanston ...	1912	Dr. W. B. Allen ...	Mrs. E. B. Allen ...	1723 Central Street.
Everett, Wash.	Everett ...	1913	Mr. W. G. Shepard ...	Mrs. Ruth A. Francisco ...	1416 Grand Ave.
Fairhope, Ala.	Fairhope ...	1918	Mr. Claude L. Watson ...	Mrs. E. K. La Pierre ...	Fairhope, Ala.
Fargo, N. Dak.	Fargo ...	1916	Mr. O. L. Aasgaard ...	Mrs. H. Kay Campbell ...	c/o Stone Piano Co.
Flint, Mich. ...	Flint ...	1919	Mr. Henry Freeman ...	Mrs. Elizabeth L. Patterson ...	730 E. Sixth Street.
Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.	Ft. Lauderdale ...	1919	Mr. C. W. Montgomery ...	Mr. Daniel W. Haley ...	R. F. D. 1, Box 42.
Ft. Wayne, Ind.	Ft. Wayne ...	1915	Mrs. C. A. D. Mahurin ...	Miss M. Mayr ...	328 W. Berry Street.
Ft. Worth, Tex.	Ft. Worth ...	1913	Mr. John C. Farley ...	Mr. T. F. Parker ...	1639 Worth Street.
Fremont, Nebr.	Fremont ...	1906	Mrs. H. B. Stephens ...	Mr. H. Howard Rabe ...	1510 N. C. Street.
Fresno, Calif. ...	Fresno ...	1914	Mrs. Priscilla Mitchell ...	Mrs. Cora B. Van Meler ...	421 Effie Street.
Glendale, Calif.	Glendale ...	1920	Mr. Alfred K. Jenkins ...	Miss Marion R. Cartwright ...	132 S. Orange Street.

Goose Creek, Tex.	Goose Creek	...	1920	Mr. Henry G. Roten	...	Mrs. Dona Towns	...	Box 675.
Grand Rapids, Mich.	Grand Rapids	...	1903	Miss M. L. Godfrey	...	Mrs. Grace A. Alorich	...	845 Madison Avenue, S. E.
Hartford, Conn.	Hartford	...	1914	Mrs. L. T. Pierce	...	Miss B. Blial	...	17 Haynes Street.
Helena, Mont.	Helena	...	1908	Mr. I. R. Idell	...	Mrs. D. D. Burgess	...	511 N. Benton Street.
Hollis, L. I., N. Y.	Long Island	...	1919	Mrs. Enid K. Sinclair	...	Mrs. Olga Voss	...	Irvington and Beaufort St.
Holyoke, Mass.	Holyoke	...	1899	Mr. N. P. Avery	...	Mrs. J. N. Ferris	...	1236 Dwight Street.
Honolulu, T. H.	Honolulu	...	1902	Mrs. E. C. Norton	...	Mr. Chas. W. Jackson	...	511 Gould Bldg.
Houston, Tex....	Houston	...	1912	Mrs. Laura S. Wood	...	Mrs. Andral Vann	...	Box 457.
Indianapolis, Ind.	Ind. Lotus	...	1916	Miss B. Jacobs	...	Mrs. G. D. Murray	...	1313 Woodlawn Avenue.
Jacksonville, Fla.	Jacksonville	...	1919	Mr. William H. Harwick	...	Miss Flora A. Harwick	...	1838 Swift Street.
Juneau, Alaska	Juneau	...	1919	...	...	Mrs. Mae R. Williams	...	Box 1066.
Kalamazoo, Mich	Kalamazoo	...	1919	Mr. A. D. Ayres	...	Miss Octavia Goldsworthy	...	105 W. Dutton Street.
Kansas City, Mo.	Hermes	...	1920	Mr. A. L. Boudin	...	Mrs. Edith Thomas	...	1310 E. 33rd Street.
Kansas City. ...	Kansas City	...	1897	Mr. J. H. Swain	...	Mrs. Matilda A. Foulke	...	5032 Michigan Avenue.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
La Grange, Ill.	La Grange	1911	Mrs. M. V. Garnsey	Mrs. Sarah H. Fogg	18 N. 5th Avenue.
Lansing, Mich.	Lansing	1919	Mr. O. M. Lebel	Mrs. Minnie E. Johnson	1102 N. Larch Street.
Leavenworth, Wash.	Leavenworth	1917	Mrs. I. McPhee	Mrs. E. L. Hathaway	Leavenworth, Wash.
Lima, Ohio.	Lima	1898	Mrs. M. C. Tolby	Mr. Louis P. Tolby	864 W. High Street
Lincoln, Nebr.	Delta	1917	Miss A. Stephenson	Dr. Lucie S. Blanchard	1625 B. Street.
do.	Lincoln	1899	Mr. J. E. Ferris	Miss L. Follett	Box 537.
Linden, Md.	Linden	1917	Mrs. C. W. Chandler	Mrs. G. M. Hodgeson	Route 2, Silver Springs, Md.
Little Rock, Ark.	Little Rock	1919	Dr. W. H. Marshall	Mrs. J. E. Titus	611 W. 6th Street.
Long Beach, Cal.	Long Beach	1913	Mr. L. Guynn	Mrs. Mary P. Mitchell	1379 E. Ocean Avenue.
Los Angeles, Calif.	Alkio	1920	Mr. J. Roine	Mr. John Forsell	1610 Seward Street, Hollywood.
do.	Besant	1920	Miss M. Poutz	Mrs. May S. Rogers	Krotona, Hollywood.
do.	Brotherhood	1919	Mrs. C. Verbeck	Miss May Bennett	1530 Hudson St., Hollywood.
do.	Hollywood	1912	Miss Jetta Clay	Mr. W. Schrempf	6350 Primrose Avenue.

B	do.	...	Hollywood Freeport ...	1898	...	Miss Minna Kunz ...	1800 Canyon Drive, Hollywood.
	do.	...	Krotona ...	1913	Mr. H. H. Shutts ...	Miss M. Spooner ...	Krotona.
	do.	...	Los Angeles ...	1894	Mrs. H. M. Stark ...	Mrs. Blanche L. Tuffield ...	502 Marsh-Strong Bldg.
	Louisville, Ky.	...	Louisville ...	1908	Mr. Geo. Wilson ...	Miss Mary E. Montz ...	232 E. Jacob Street.
	Macon, Ga.	...	Macon ...	1919	Mr. Edward S. Smith ...	Mrs. Eugenia T. Ellis ...	Route 3.
	Madison, Wis....	...	Madison ...	1916	Mr. Dudley C. Brooks ...	Mr. H. S. Siggelko ...	2 S. Carrol Street.
	Melrose High- lands, Mass.	...	Melrose Highlands, Mass. ...	1905	Mrs. M. D. Gones ...	Mrs. J. A. Jones ...	38 Spring Street.
	Memphis, Tenn.	...	Memphis ...	1916	Mr. L. V. Philippi ...	Mr. G. J. Braun ...	2017 Linden Avenue.
	Miami Fla.	...	Miami ...	1919	Mrs. K. C. Havens ...	Miss Kathleen Dempsey ...	117—10th Street.
	Mill Valley, Cal.	...	Mill Valley ...	1919	Mrs. C. Ruddock ...	Mr. George Hyde ...	P. O. Box 666.
	Milwaukee, Wis.	...	Milwaukee ...	1910	Dr. Waren B. Hill ...	Miss Claire Lobre ...	115—33rd Street.
	Minneapolis, Minn.	...	Minneapolis ...	1897	Mr. C. E. Lowder ...	Mr. Newton A. Dahl ...	2701 Lyndale Avenue.
	do.	...	St. Anthony ...	1906	Mr. E. A. Camp ...	Mrs. Thomas G. Lee ...	Crooked Lake, Florida.
	do.	...	Yggdrasil ...	1897	Mr. G. Nelson ...	Mr. C. O. Neuman ...	3315—21st Ave., S.
	Mobile, Ala.	...	Mobile ...	1919	Mrs. Minnie R. Bixler ...	Mrs. Mary E. Kaufman ...	257 S. Conception Street.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Montgomery, Ala.	Montgomery ...	1916	Mrs. Juliet Olin ...	Mr. William Schneider ...	218 S. Lawrence St.
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	Mt. Vernon ...	1913	Rev. Harold O. Boon ...	Mr. F. Irving Hull ...	95—3rd Avenue.
Muskegon, Mich.	Unity ...	1910	Mr. John B. Benson ...	Mr. John B. Benson ...	17 E. Irwin Street.
Nashville, Tenn.	Nashville ...	1915	Mr. D. A. Lindsey ...	Mrs. Clayetta B. Pritchett	1907 Division Street.
Newark, N. J.	H. P. B. ...	1916	Mrs. A. E. Hyatt ...	Mrs. L. H. Colvin ...	235—6th Avenue.
do. ...	Newark ...	1908	Miss A. M. Lawrence ...	Miss B. K. Streib ...	44 Burnett Street.
New Haven, Conn.	New Haven ...	1913	Mr. M. S. Wadham ...	Mrs. Lucy A. Park ...	548 Orange Street.
New Orleans, La.	New Orleans ...	1898	Mr. Claude Corey ...	Mrs. G. K. Mitchell ...	4828 Chestnut Street.
do. ...	Truthseekers ...	1912	Mr. Edward H. Overbey	Mrs. C. M. Moise ...	614 South Street.
New Rochelle, N. Y.	New Rochelle ...	1913	Miss Helen Thomas ...	Mrs. F. V. C. Shepherd ...	18 Gramercy Place.
New York, N. Y.	Central ...	1908	Mrs. L. S. Naegle ...	Mrs. Jackson Edwards ...	745 Riverside Drive

do.	...	Mayflower	...	1918	Mr. Salvador Morales	...	Mr. Manuel A. Cruzat	...	218 W. 148th Street.
do.	...	New York	...	1896	Mrs. Emilie B. Walton	..	Mrs. L. Eggleston	...	500 W. 114th Street.
do.	...	Vipunen	...	1916	Mr. Emil Kaarna	...	Miss L. Laitinen	...	716—43rd Street.
Norfolk, Va.	...	Norfolk	...	1904	Mr. J. D. Bibb	...	Mrs. L. H. Edwards	...	407 Chestnut Street.
Oakland, Calif.	...	Oakland	...	1898	Miss Ella A. Schroeder	...	Mrs. C. G. Owen	...	3917 Greenwood Avenue.
Oak Park, Ill.	...	Oak Park	...	1914	Mr. R. C. March	...	Mrs. Mathilde Raunborg	...	204 Masonic Temple.
Oklahoma, Okla.	...	Oklahoma	...	1914	Mr. F. E. Henkel	...	Miss Anita M. Henkel	...	512 Baltimore Bldg.
Omaha, Nebr....	...	Omaha	...	1910	Mr. J. T. Eklund	...	Mrs. K. P. Eklund	...	4319 Parker Street.
Pacific Grove, Cal.	...	Pacific Grove	...	1915	Mrs. B. Denman	...	Mrs. W. M. Washburn	...	153 Pacific Avenue.
Paducah, Ky.	...	Paducah	...	1918	Mr. G. H. Wilson	...	Mr. W. G. McFadden	...	605 Broadway.
Palo Alto, Calif.	...	Palo Alto	...	1920	Mr. Fred. A. Stevens	..	Miss Estell J. Elliott	...	707 Bryant Street.
Pasadena, Calif.	...	Pasadena	...	1896	Dr. Clifford M. Roberts	...	Miss Grace Baldwin	..	1656 Fiske Avenue.
Paterson, N. J.	...	Paterson	...	1910	Dr. George Carr	...	Miss Beatrix Reynolds	...	346 Broadway.
Pensacola, Fla.	...	Pensacola	...	1920	Mr. E. C. Skottowe	...	Mr. C. A. Nesom	...	Box 1548.
Peoria, Ill.	...	Peoria	...	1915	Dr. F. M. Jackson	...	Miss Minnie J. Weisenhorn	...	101 Vine Street.
Philadelphia, Pa.	...	Hermes	...	1915	Mr. H. L. Koester	...	Mr. W. M. R. Freas	...	2356 N. 13th Street.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Philadelphia, Pa.	Osiris ...	1917	Mr. Geo. W. Kemp ...	Mrs. F. L. Robinson ...	231 W. Duval Street.
do. ...	Philadelphia ...	1897	Mr. H. R. Walton ...	Mr. Jesse G. Wiley ...	2509 S. 20th Street.
Phoenix, Ariz.	Phoenix ...	1917	Mr. W. H. Plunkett ...	Mr. John Johnson ...	P. O. Box 64.
Pittsburgh, Penn.	Iron City ...	1909	Mrs. E. R. Jarvis ...	Mrs. C. Cadwallader ...	916 Worth St., Squirrel Hill.
do. ...	Pittsburgh ...	1907	Dr. Anna B. Ramsey ...	Miss E. G. Schenck ...	233 Oliver Avenue.
Pomona, Calif.	Pomona ...	1916	Mr. Max J. Henthorn ...	Miss B. Tilton ...	631 E. Pasadena Street.
Port Huron, Mich.	Port Huron ...	1910	Mrs. C. D. Montrose ...	Mrs. Sophina Peck ...	1507 Military Street.
Portland, Me. ...	Portland ...	1916	Miss K. A. Murray ...	Mrs. M. B. Berryman ...	Eatonville, Wash.
Portland, Ore.	Portland ...	1911	Dr. Nina Eliz. Pickett ...	Miss Anna F. Eastham ...	301 Central Bldg.
Reading, Penn.	Reading ...	1910	Mr. E. F. Kinginger ...	Miss Josephine Hain ...	833 Rose Street.
Red Bank, N. J.	Monmouth ...	1919	Mrs. L. M. Applegate ...	Mrs. Lilliam D. Hyer ...	26 Rector Place.
do. ...	Red Bank ...	1917	Mrs. L. B. Coleman ...	Mrs. L. B. Coleman ...	15 Rector Place.
Reno, Nev. ...	Reno ...	1909	Mr. G. E. Holesworth ...	Mr. John H. Wigg ...	Box 156.

Richf. Springs, N. Y.	Richf. Springs	...	1914	Rev. L. H. Robinson	...	Mr. L. F. Perkins	...	726 S. Oak Park Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Riverside, Calif.	Riverside	...	1914	Mr. William G. Farndale	...	Mrs. B. E. Pownall	...	566—6th Street.
Rochester, N. Y.	Genesee	...	1909	Mr. C. F. Bragdon	...	Mrs. Irma Whitham	...	671 Grand Ave.
do.	Rochester	...	1907	Mrs. G. E. Rockwood	...	Mr. Charles F. White	...	133 S. Fitzhugh Street.
do.	White Lotus	...	1913	Miss F. Gooddard	...	Miss F. Goddard	...	87 Avenue, D.
Rockford, Ill.	Rockford-Harmonic	.	1919	Mrs. Elva J. Faye	...	Mrs. I. M. Fuller	...	R. R. 9.
Rutland, Vt.	Rutland	...	1917	Mrs. Anna E. Dunn	...	Mrs. M. A. Gibson	...	10 Nichols Street.
Sacramento, Calif.	Sacramento	...	1910	Mr. Oscar A. Kraft	...	Miss Martha A. Drew	...	1611—19th Street.
Saginaw, Mich.	Saginaw	...	1898	Mr. R. F. Johnson	...	Mr. K. R. Lindfors	...	Schirmer Bldg.
St. Louis, Mo.	St. Louis	...	1911	Mr. M. B. Hudson	...	Mr. C. D. Hurxthal	...	204 N. Third Street.
St. Paul, Minn.	St. Paul	...	1891	Mr. W. S. Tayler	...	Mr. W. W. Allen	...	714 Pioneer Bldg.
St. Petersburg, Fla.	St. Petersburg	...	1919	Mrs. R. J. Boardman	...	Mrs. Maude H. Kennard	...	726 Fourth Street, N.
Salt Lake City, Utah.	Salt Lake City	...	1909	Mr. John M. Hayes	...	Mrs. Constance Riches	...	1799 S. State Street.
San Antonio, Tex.	San Antonio	...	1910	Mrs. Delta Brown	...	Mr. E. F. Wright	...	303 S. Alamo Street.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
San Diego ...	A. Besant ...	1897	Mrs. M. E. Lutz ...	Miss Adelaide Hawley ...	Box 1057, Ocean Beach.
San Francisco, Cal.	Golden Gate ...	1895	Mrs. M. L. Blake ...	Mrs. E. J. Eaton ...	988 Hayes Street.
do. ...	Pacific ...	1917	Mr. A. H. De Lisle ...	Mrs. Amy V. Smith ...	109 Clement Street.
do. ...	San Francisco ...	1901	Mr. W. J. Walters ...	Mr. J. E. Allison ...	2423 Buchanan Street.
San Jose, Calif.	San Jose ...	1911	Mr. M. W. Kapp ...	Mr. O. I. Davis ...	350 N. 9th Street.
Santa Barbara, Cal.	Santa Barbara ...	1916	Mr. E. E. Barnes ...	Miss L. Lawton ...	1231 State Street.
Santa Cruz, Calif.	Santa Cruz ...	1896	Mrs. Ida Springer ...	Mrs. N. H. Uhden ...	145—3rd Street.
Santa Rosa, Calif.	Santa Rosa ...	1909	Mr. O. Swanets ...	Mrs. Agatha Lieftrink ...	217 Carrillo Street.
Santa Monica, Cal.	Crescent Bay ...	1916	Mrs. L. E. McBride ...	Mrs. E. B. Wagar ...	2927—4th St., Ocean Park.
Savannah, Ga.	Savannah ...	1920	Mr. Hugh R. Peaslack ...	Mrs. M. S. Rioux ...	219 Abercorn Street.
Schenectady, N. Y.	Schenectady ...	1917	Mrs. J. Townsend ...	Mrs. H. Gould ...	Vley Road, Scotia, N. Y.
Seattle, Wash	Rainbow Temple ...	1919	Mr. H. Percy Sharpe ...	Mr. A. E. C. Davis ...	96 Spring Street.

do.	...	Seattle	...	1896	Mrs. Adelaide Lang	...	Mrs. Amy L. Mage	...	1521 Sunset Avenue, W.
Sheridan, Wyo.		Sheridan	...	1896	Mr. S. Goddard	...	Mr. Perry Hulse	...	Box 453.
Sioux City, Iowa.		Sioux City	...	1916	Dr. F. B. Walters	...	Mr. C. L. Lockie	...	2746 Virginia Street.
S. Pasadena, Calif.		S. Pasadena	...	1913	Mr. D. Bragonier	...	Mrs. C. C. Sheffield	...	1019 Montrose Avenue.
Southworth, Wash.		Southworth	...	1919	Mrs. J. M. Garret	...	Mrs. Miriam H. Grant	...	Southworth, Wash.
Spokane, Wash.		Spokane	...	1903	Mrs. Bertha P. Lorenz	...	Mr. Guy H. Smith	...	3533 Princeton Street.
Springfield, Mass.		Springfield	...	1907	Mr. L. E. Odette	...	Mrs. E. E. King	...	78 Lawnwood Avenue.
Superior, Wis.		Superior North Star	...	1900	Miss Caroline W. Barbour		Mrs. Julia Lindsey	...	1020 John Avenue.
Syracuse, N. Y.		Syracuse	...	1897	Mrs. A. Williams	...	Mrs. Mary L. Singleton	...	105 Lexington Avenue.
Tacoma, Wash.		Tacoma	...	1899	Mr. G. A. Weber	...	Mrs. I. A. Morris	...	719 S. E. Street.
do.	...	Unity	...	1914	Mrs. A. L. Blodgett	...	Mrs. Ida M. Pease	...	1501 N. Oakes Street.
Tampa, Fla.	...	Tampa	...	1909	Mrs. G. P. Sullivan	...	Mr. G. P. Sullivan	...	Box 308.
Toledo, O.	...	Advent	...	1918	Mrs. G. C. Curtis	...	Miss A. C. Curtis	...	2268 Hollywood Avenue.
do.	...	Harmony	...	1910	Mrs. A. P. Bird	...	Dr. J. W. Baldwin	...	3386 Cherry Street.
do.	...	Toledo	...	1892	Mrs. R. K. Steuer	...	Mr. A. W. Stuart	...	210 Colton Bldg.

T.S. IN AMERICA—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Topeka, Kan.	Topeka ...	1897	Mrs. H. V. Pike ...	Miss K. A. Ellinger ...	426 Harrison Street.
Tracy, Calif.	Brotherhood ...	1918	Mr. F. W. Bartlett ...	Mr. A. E. Wedge ...	Box 514.
Tulsa, Okla. ...	Besant ...	1920	Mr. Benj. F. Finney ...	Mr. Walter J. Z. Zollinger	135 E. Haskell Street.
do. ...	Tulsa ...	1920	Mr. William C. Carrick...	Mr. William C. Carrick ...	544 Robinson Bldg.
Waco, Texas. ...	Waco ...	1918	Mrs. Adah Bailey ...	Mrs. L. E. Barnes ...	1717 Franklin Street.
Wallace, Ida. ...	Wallace ...	1913	Judge W. W. Woods ...	Miss M. K. Howes ...	606 Bank Street
Warren, O. ...	Warren ...	1918	Mrs. M. C. Smith ..	Mrs. L. W. Davies ...	58 S. Linden Avenue.
Washington, D. C.	Washington ...	1897	Mr. M. F. Hudson ...	Mrs. G. B. Carnes ...	3422 R. St., N. W.
Weehawken, N. J.	Hudson ...	1919	Mr. Robert L. Shriner ...	Miss Caroline Bingold ...	756 Park Ave.
Wheeling, W. Va.	Wheeling ...	1914	Mrs. C. Arbentz ...	Mrs. M. Seybold ...	1104 Main Street.

The T.S. in England and Wales

(CHARTERED 19-10-1888)

RE-CHARTERED AS EUROPEAN SECTION 17-7-1891

NOW KNOWN AS THE T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES

General Secretary

H. BAILLIE-WEAVER, 23 BEDFORD Square, London, W.C. 1

Cable Address.

THEOSOPH, London

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Ashford ...	Ashford ...	1916	Mr. G. W. Salmon ...	Miss Frost ...	Boughton Corner Farm, Wye, Kent.
Baildon ...	Baildon ...	1913	Miss M. Poole ...	Miss E. A. Watkin ...	22 Manor Croft, Baildon, Yorks.
Bath ...	Bath ...	1900	Mr. Edgar Allen ...	Miss Bermingham ...	10 Laura Place, Bath.
Birkenhead ...	Wirral ...	1911	Mrs. Rutter New ...	Mrs. Billinge ...	13 Barrymore Rd., Stanley Liverpool.
Birmingham ...	Birmingham ...	1890	Mr. A. Phillips ...	Miss F. M. Smith ...	Room 77, 1 Newhall St., Birmingham.
do. ...	Annie Besant ...	1908	Mr. Bernard Old ...	Mr. G. F. Greenfield ...	275 High Street, Smethwick.
Blackburn ...	Blackburn ...	1911	Mr. Hansford ...	Miss Savage ...	229 Cornelian St., Brownhill.
Blackpool ...	Blackpool ...	1909	Miss Alice Scholfield ...	Miss Howson ...	6 Leamington Rd., Blackpool.
Bolton ...	Bolton ...	1916	Miss B. Whitehead ...	Miss A. Chapman ...	3 Glen Avenue, Deane Bolton.
Bournemouth ...	Bournemouth ...	1892	Mrs. Nunn ...	Mrs. E. Tiplady ...	Knockholt, Westcliffe Gardens, Bournemouth.

Bradford	...	Bradford	...	1902	Mr. F. D. Harrison	...	Mr. E. C. Bolt	...	13 Hastings Street, Bradford.
do.	...	Minerva	...	1917	Mr. P. Lund	...	Miss Pattinson	...	41 Woodview, Bradford.
Brighton	...	Brighton	...	1890	Miss M. Hare	...	Miss R. M. Fleming	...	118 Lansdowne Place, Brighton.
Bristol	...	Bristol	...	1912	Miss South	...	Mr. E. G. Palmer	...	60 Waverley Rd., Redland, nr. Bristol.
Burnley	...	Burnley	...	1912	Mrs. Lancaster	...	Mrs. S. A. Jackson	...	22 Tay Street, Accrington Rd., Burnley.
Cambridge	...	Verulam	...	1919	Mr. L. J. Bendit	...	Mr. G. M. Harris	...	Pembroke College, Cam- bridge.
Cardiff	...	Cardiff	...	1911	Mr. P. Freeman	...	Miss E. Hardy	...	10 Park Place, Cardiff.
Chatham	...	Chatham	...	1914	Miss A. Mortley	..	Mrs. Leney	...	94 Goddington Rd., Strood, Rochester.
Cheltenham	...	Cheltenham	...	1909	Mr. R. Monies	...	Miss Maby	...	Wharfedale, London Rd., Cheltenham.
Chester	...	Chester	...	1917	Mrs. A. C. Duckworth	...	Mr. S. Priddy	...	41 Foregate Street, Chester.
Combe Down	...	Wayfarrrs	...	1920	Lady Ellen E. Woodroffe	...	Mrs. Julia Cannan	...	Grey Lodge, Combe Down, Bath.
Chorlton-cum-Hardy	...	Chorlton-cum-Hardy	...	1916	Mrs. Pontefract	...	Miss Mary Dickinson	...	24 Wilton Rd., Chorlton- cum-Hardy.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Cleckheaton ...	Cleckheaton ...	1918	Mr. J. W. Gill ...	Miss Mary Smith ...	Stoneland House, Gomersal, nr. Leeds.
Colwyn Bay ...	Colwyn Bay ...	1919	Mr. H. J. Clegg ...	Mrs. Clegg ...	Briarwood, Hawarden Rd., Colwyn Bay.
Coventry ...	Olcott ...	1912	Mr. A. M. Neville ...	Miss R. Moore ...	21 Station Street, West Great, Heath Coventry.
Derby ...	Derby ...	1909	Mr. J. W. Burrows ...	Mr. J. W. C. Perkins ...	10 Gower St., Derby.
Eastbourne ...	Eastbourne ...	1912	Lt.-Col. R. Nicholson ...	Miss F. J. Taylor ...	Rest Harrow, East Dean Rd., Eastbourne.
do. ...	Orpheus ...	1915	Mr. J. C. Smith ...	Miss Jenner ...	32 Belmore Rd., Eastbourne.
Exeter ...	Exeter ...	1914	Mr. A. H. James ...	Mr. H. Halestrap ...	31 Longbrook St., Exeter.
Folkestone ...	Folkestone ...	1909	Mrs. Yates ...	Mr. A. Thornton Bobby ...	30 Julian Rd., Folkestone.
Gloucester ...	Gloucester ...	1913	Mrs. A. G. Lee ...	Mr. C. Hawkes ...	Eastmor, Tuffley Crescent, Gloucester.
Halifax ...	Halifax ...	1919	Mr. Arthur Jackman ...	Mr. S. Worsnop ...	25 Union St., Halifax.
Harpenden ...	Harpenden ...	1912	Mr. F. E. Pearce ...	Capt. H. E. Parry ...	Avalon, Wheathampstead Rd., Harpenden.

Harrogate	...	Harrogate	...	1892	Mr. A. Hodgson Smith...	Mr. R. W. Bell	...	23 Kent Rd., Harrogate.	
Hastings & St. Hastings	...	Hastings & St. Leonards	...	1920	Mr. A. Chaplin	...	Miss F. E. Hill	...	25 Ashburton Rd., Hastings.
Hornsea	...	Hornsea	...	1919	Mr. Eric A. Hart	...	Mr. H. Morrow	..	The Knoll, Alwick Rd., Hornsea.
Hull	...	Hull	...	1912	Mr. Percy Piggott	...	Mr. E. J. Chivers	...	49 Ventnor Street, Hull.
Ilkley	...	Ilkley	...	1913	Mrs. Mensforth	...	Miss Pickersgill	...	Park View, 55 Skipton Rd., Jersey.
Jersey	...	Jersey	...	1914	Mr. J. A. Thomson	...	Miss A. E. Grandin	...	16 Regent Rd., Jersey.
Leeds	...	Leeds	...	1900	Mr. C. S. Best	...	Mr. H. Burnell	...	14 Queen Square, Leeds.
Leicester	...	Leicester	...	1912	Mrs. C. C. Langham	...	Mr. R. N. McKinstry	...	36 St. Peter's Rd., Leicester.
Letchworth	...	Letchworth Garden City	...	1909	Capt. Sidney Ransom	...	Mr. P. Mylles	...	2 Barrington Rd., Letchworth.
Liverpool	...	Liverpool	...	1895	Miss C. J. Davey	...	Miss C. Jones	...	46 Courtney Avenue, Waterloo, Liverpool.
London	...	Action	...	1919	Lady Emily Lutyens	..	Major L. Haden Guest	...	11 Tavistock Sq., London, W.C. 1.
do.	...	Alpha	...	1918	Mrs. Dorothy Grenside	...	Miss Helen Havers	...	2 Charterhouse St., London, E.C. 1.
do.	...	Astrological	...	1915	Mrs. Bessie Leo	...	Mr. D. Freedman	...	97 Brondesbury Villa.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
London	Blavatsky	1887	Mr. E. L. Gardner	Mrs. M. M. Dudley	3 Upper Woburn, Place, W.C. 1.
do.	Brixton	1919	Mr. A. E. Bacon	Mr. R. A. Price	6 Burton Rd., S.W. 9.
do.	Bow	1920	Mr. Frank J. Merry	Mr. M. Hurwitz	62 Merchant St., Bow, E. 3.
do.	Central London	1910	Mrs. R. G. Cather	Miss G. S. Stevenson	67 Effingham Rd., Hornsey, N. 8
do.	Christian	1919	Mme. Jean Delaire	Mr. H. Twelvetees	89 Clapton Common, E. 5.
do.	Croydon	1898	Mr. P. Tovey	Mrs. Stubbs	396 Lower Addiscombe Rd., Croydon.
do.	Esperance (Harrow)	1919	Mrs. Edith Chripps	Mr. E. N. Fernyhough	13 Heath Road, Harrow.
do.	Emmanuel (Tufnell Park)	1920	Dr. F. A. de Boissiere	Miss I. C. Daubin	114 Mercers Road, N. 19.
do.	Forest Gate	1919	Mrs. Laura Turner	Miss K. M. Doouss	115 Osborne Road, E. 7.
do.	Hackney	1911	Mr. L. Bosman	Mr. J. Honig	15 Warren St., Pentonville, N.
do.	Hampstead	1897	Mrs. G. H. Whyte	Miss F. M. Roberts	45 Denning Road, Hampstead.
do.	Hampstead Garden Suburb	1917	Mr. W. Loftus Hare	Mrs. Belstead	Hill Hurst, High Road, North Finchley.

do.	...	Harlesden	...	1913	Mr. H. M. McCleery	...	Miss M. Cadman	...	Blaenfon Harlesden Road, N.W. 10.
do.	...	Highgate	...	1915	Mrs. M. M. Dudley	...	Miss M. Bundy	...	17 Hornsey Lane, N. 6.
do.	...	H. P. B.	...	1907	Capt. Rupert Gauntlett	...	Mr. C. F. Slater	...	Mytton Lodge, Seven Sisters Road, Woodberry Down, N. 4.
do.	...	Ilford	...	1917	Mr. Stewart	...	Miss I. Prost	...	18 Kensington Gardens, Ilford.
do.	...	Isis	...	1914	...	...	Miss Reekie	...	79 Platts Lane, N.W. 8.
do.	...	Leytonstone	...	1919	Mr. G. T. Gwinn	...	Miss Flint	...	56 King's Road, Leyton- stone, E. 11.
do.	...	London	...	1919	Mr. A. P. Sinnett	...	Mrs. Russell	...	4 Leinster Gardens, W.
do.	...	Maidenhead	...	1911	Mr. J. D. Carter	...	Miss Williams	...	The Laurels, St. Luke's Rd., Maidenhead.
do.	...	North London	...	1893	Mr. H. Twelvetees	...	Mr. A. G. Elphick	...	23 Drylands Road, Crouch End, N. 8.
do.	...	Richmond	...	1912	Mr. R. Kent-Wich	...	Miss K. Polson	...	7 Montpelier Road, East Twickenham.
do.	...	St. John's Wood	...	1918	Mrs. R. W. Ensor	...	Mr. L. C. Jackson	...	37 Warrington Crescent, Maida Hill, W. 9.
do.	...	Surbiton	...	1906	Mr. B. Bayliss	...	Mrs. Atkin	...	61 Coombe Gardens, New Malden, Surrey.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
London	Surya	1920	Miss C. Codd	Mr. A. Burgess	3 Upper Woburn Place, W. C. 1.
do.	Union	1915	Mr. G. S. Arundale	Miss K. Beswick	314 Regent Street, W. 1.
do.	West London	1897	Miss B. M. Wells	Mrs. Thesiger	153 Brompton Road, S. W. 3.
do.	Westminster	1914	Miss C. Woods	Miss E. J. Field	11 Manor Road, Brockley, S. E. 4.
do.	Wimbledon	1912	Mr. R. O. Dunlop	Miss E. Frost	8 Sunnyside, Wimbledon, S. W.
do.	Wood Green	1919	Mr. C. Burdick	Mrs. A. Flowerday	56 Palace Gates Rd., N. 22.
do.	Woolwich	1911	Mr. W. T. Smith	Miss R. L. Rosson	7 Kingsdale Rd., Plumstead, S. E. 18.
Loughborough	Loughborough	1910	Mrs. W. F. Hawker	Mr. O. Lowe	48 Frederick St., Loughborough.
Luton	Luton	1913	Mrs. A. C. Ames	Mr. A. Monger	48a High Town Rd., Luton.
Maidstone	Maidstone	1916	Mrs. Day	Miss L. Jones	Derwent House, Loose.
Manchester	Manchester City	1892	Mrs. N. M. Nidd	Mr. J. W. Ashton	4 Short St., Tib Street, Manchester.
do.	Phoenix	1919	Mrs. M. E. Smith	Mr. F. O. Rowe	46 Kennerley Rd., Stockport.

Mansfield ...	Mansfield ...	1914	Mrs. Bartram ...	Mrs. Hardwick ...	Holmleigh, Debdale Lane, Mansfield.
Middlesborough ...	Middlesborough ...	1919	Mr. A. B. Crow ...	Mr. E. J. Dunn ...	28 Lothian Rd., Middlesborough.
Morecambe ...	Morecambe ...	1920	Mrs. Andrews ...	Mrs. M. Crookall ...	18 Hubert Place, Lancaster.
Nelson ...	Nelson ...	1910	Mr. J. Dugdale ...	Mrs. Dugdale ...	17 Napier St., Nelson.
Newark ...	Newark ...	1916	Rev. J. W. Cock ...	Rev. J. W. Cock ...	12 Winchelsea Avenue, Newark.
Newcastle ...	Newcastle ...	1914	Mr. P. S. Taylor ...	Mr. J. R. Traves ...	119 Sandford Rd., Newcastle.
Newport ...	Newport ...	1913	Miss M. Wade-Jones ...	Miss G. Williams ...	Kenilworth, Gibbs Road, Newport.
Northampton ...	Northampton ...	1914	Mr. A. Shakeshaft ...	Mr. W. Wheatley ...	13 Kingsthorpe Grove, Northampton.
Norwich ...	Norwich ...	1918	Mrs. C. E. Parson ...	Miss A. Gaze ...	105 Earlham Rd., Norwich.
Nottingham ...	Nottingham ...	1902	Mr. A. Wilkinson ...	Mr. F. J. Cooke ...	9 Devonshire Rd., West Bridford.
Oldham ...	Oldham ...	1911	Miss A. Hoyle ...	Miss M. Hoyle ...	33 Grasmere Rd., Clarksfield, Oldham.
Oxford ...	Oxford ...	1910	Miss M. Lee ...	Miss D. Jennings ...	6 Cornmarket St., Oxford.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Penarth ...	Penarth ...	1917	Mrs. A. Minte ...	Miss A. W. Wallis ...	The Elms, Llandough, nr. Cardiff.
Penzance ...	Penzance ...	1920	Miss C. M. McGrigor ...	Mrs. Ward ...	3 South Terrace, Penzance.
Plymouth ...	Plymouth ...	1902	Mr. W. H. Watkins ...	Miss G. Foster ...	4 Thorn Park Terrace, Mannamead, Plymouth.
Portsmouth ...	Portsmouth ...	1907	Miss E. F. Maynard ...	Mrs. L. Layton ...	12 Victoria Rd., Southsea.
Reading ...	Reading ...	1918	Mr. E. Manley ...	Miss A. Osmond ...	Walbury, Northcote Avenue, Reading.
Redhill ...	Two Paths ...	1911	Mrs. F. Hallett ...	Miss M. E. Barns ...	Pound Hill, Worth, nr. Crawley, Sussex.
Rochdale ...	Rochdale ...	1914	Mr. J. T. Nelson ...	Mr. A. H. Lord ...	16 Oakenclough Rd., Bacup.
Rotherham ...	Rotherham ...	1917	Mr. H. Davenport ...	Mr. O. Hobbs ...	4 Municipal Site, Doncaster Rd., Rotherham.
Scarborough ...	Scarborough ...	1919	Mr. W. Brining ...	Mrs. Hewetson ...	28 Londesborough Rd., Scarborough.
Sheffield ...	Sheffield ...	1896	Mr. H. H. Burton ...	Mr. C. R. Groves ...	74 Glen Rd., Nether Edge, Sheffield.
Southampton ...	Southampton ...	1903	Dr. E. H. Stancomb ...	Miss E. G. Cooper ...	160 High St., Southampton.

Southend	...	Southend	...	1918	Miss E. Smith	...	Mrs. D. Batting	...	Mayfair, Westbourne Grove, Westcliff-on-Sea.
Southport	...	Southport	...	1910	Mrs. Towers	...	Mrs. J. M. James	...	92a Lord St., Southport.
Southwick	...	Harmony	...	1911	Mr. C. A. Nickolls	...	Mr. J. W. Ray	...	29 Southview Rd., Southwick, Sussex.
Stockport	...	Stockport	...	1911	Miss S. Reynolds	...	Miss W. R. Agnew	...	220 Bramhall Lane, Stockport.
Stockton-on Tees		Stockton-on-Tees	...	1919	Mr. F. C. Clarke	...	Mrs. C. Clarke	...	8 Dinsdale Terrace, Stockton-on-Tees.
Sunderland	...	Sunderland	...	1909	Miss E. Pattinson	...	Mr. C. Turner	...	92 Ewesley Rd., Sunderland.
Sutton-Cold- field		Messenger	...	1914	Mr. Bernard Old	...	Mr. M. G. Duke	...	29 Lyndon Rd., Sutton-Coldfield.
Tonbridge	...	Tonbridge	...	1912	Mrs. Alice Berry	...	Mrs. A. Smith	...	Meadow Brook, Hildenborough.
Torquay	...	Torbay	...	1914	Miss Murdock	...	Miss Murdock	...	Westfield, Bridge Rd., Torquay.
Tunbridge Wells		Tunbridge Wells	...	1917	Mrs. Charles Berry	...	Miss Edith Masters	...	83 St. John's Rd., Tunbridge Wells.
Tyneside	...	Tyneside	...	1902	Mr. J. Taylor	...	Mr. J. Watson	...	25 Ocean View, Whitley Bay.
Wakefield	...	Wakefield	...	1915	Mrs. N. Dixon	...	Mr. C. A. Brotherton	...	1 Cliff Parade, Wakefield.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Watford ...	Watford ...	1912	Miss Christie ...	Miss L. E. Hall ...	38 Haydon Rd., Oxhey.
West Bromwich	Service ...	1911	Miss D. Brassington ...	Miss A. Baker ...	117 Beeches Rd., West Bromwich.
West Hartlepool	West Hartlepool ...	1916	Mr. T. Beckett ...	Mr. T. Beckett ...	56 Whitby St., West Hartlepool.
Weston-super-Mare.	Weston-super-Mare ...	1918	Mrs. David ...	Miss Pollard ...	Waveney, Milton Rd., Weston-super-Mare.
Wigan ...	Wigan ...	1910	Mr. William H. Ratcliffe	Mr. John Ellis ...	65 Mesnes St., Wigan.
Wolverhampton	Wolverhampton ...	1913	Mr. Bernard Old ...	Mr. T. Chambers ...	162 Wellington Rd., Bilston.
Worthing ...	Worthing ...	1912	Miss J. Mackenzie Butcher.	Miss Wheatland ...	Broadwater St., Worthing.
York ...	York ...	1903	Major C. F. J. Galloway	Mr. A. Relfe ...	23 Avenue Terrace, York.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Continued)

Centre	Name of Federation	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
CENTRES					
Abingdon ...	Southern ...	...	...	Mr. A. C. Hyde Parker ...	Oak Lea, Abingdon.
Bingley ...	Northern ...	...	...	Mrs. Hargreaves ...	24 Bedford Rd., Shipley, Bradford.
Farnborough ...	Southern ...	...	...	Mr. W. G. Barnes ...	"Glenroy," Pinehurst Avenue, Farnborough.
Farnham ...	Eastern ...	...	...	Mrs. Powell ...	Thornfield, Swingate Rd., Farnham.
Hexham-on-Tyne ...	Northern ...	...	...	Mr. L. Allen ...	6 The Woodlands, Hexham-on-Tyne.
Horley ...	Eastern ...	...	...	Mrs. Anderson ...	Corraith, Horley, Surrey.
Ipswich ...	" ...	...	...	Miss L. Roe ...	55 Founereau Rd., Ipswich.
Keighley ...	Northern ...	...	...	Mr. S. Greenwood ...	7 Compiegne Avenue, Keighley, Bradford.
Lincoln ...	Midland ...	...	...	Mrs. H. E. Palmer ...	5 Queen's Crescent, Lincoln.
London ...	London ...	...	...	...	...
Bromley ...	" ...	...	...	Miss Johnson ...	Brackenhill Theosophical School, Highland Rd., Bromley, Kent.

T.S. IN ENGLAND AND WALES—(Concluded)

Centre	Name of Federation	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Ealing ...	London ...	...	...	Mrs. Welch ...	21 Elmwood Gdns., Acton.
Harrow ...	" ...	...	...	Mr. E. N. Fernyhough ...	13 Heath Rd., Harrow.
Streatham ...	" ...	...	...	Miss Tolkien ...	11 Moorcroft Rd., S.W. 16.
Margate ...	Eastern ...	...	...	Miss Hare ...	The Royal School for the Deaf, Margate.
Melksham ...	Southern ...	...	...	Mr. P. Maslem (Temp. Sec.)	22 Roundpond, Melksham.
Merthyr Tydvil ...	" ...	...	...	Mr. E. E. James ...	4 Courtland Terrace, Merthyr Tydvil.
Nailsworth ...	" ...	...	...	Mr. O. Greig ...	Pensile House, Nailsworth.
Newbury ...	" ...	...	...	Mrs. Orchard ...	107 Gloucester Rd., Newbury, Berks.
Penzance ...	" ...	...	...	Mrs. Ward ...	3 South Terrace, Penzance, Cornwall.
Shrewsbury ...	Midland ...	...	...	Miss F. E. Brett ...	Millington, New St., Shrewsbury.
Sittingbourne ...	Eastern ...	...	...	Miss C. Brimelow ...	Stockbury, Sittingbourne, Kent.
St. Albans ...	" ...	...	...	Mr. Orlando Middleton ...	Lucia, Battlefield Rd. St. Albans, Hert.

Stockton-on-Tees	Northern	...	...	...	Mrs. C. Clarke	...	8 Dinsdale Terrace, Stockton-on-Tees.
Stroud	Southern	...	...	...	Mr. George Jolly	...	Sheepscombe, nr. Stroud, Gloucestershire.
Swansea	"	...	...	...	Mr. T. B. Hutton	...	9 Sketley Rd., Swansea.
Tintagel	"	...	...	...	Miss L. J. Dickinson	...	Trebea Lodge, Tintagel, Cornwall.
Wellington	"	...	...	...	Miss A. L. B. Hardcastle	...	Waterloo Hotel, Wellington College, Berks.
West Cornwall	"	...	...	...	Mrs. Chellew Woolcock	...	Point Deveran, Cornwall.
Wimbourne	"	...	...	...	Mr. W. E. Froud	...	17 High Street, Wimbourne, Dorset.

The T.S. in India

(CHARTERED 1-1-1891)

General Secretary

PURNENDU NARAIN SINHA, Benares City, U.P.

Cable Address

THEOSOPHY, Benares

THE T.S. IN INDIA

T.S. IN INDIA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Adoni ...	The Adoni Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Y. Govinda Rao ...	Mr. Narasinga Rao ...	Merchant, Adoni.
Adur ...	The Mathrakajivita Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. R. Parameswara Ayyer, B.A.	Mr. K. N. Govinda Pillai ...	Kaithapuzha, Adur, Travancore State.
Adyar ...	The Adyar Lodge, T.S.	1897	Mr. B. P. Wadia ...	Miss M. Barrie ...	Theosophical Society, Adyar.
do. ...	The Vasantapuram Ladies' Lodge, T.S.	1918	Mrs. T. Raghamma ...	Mrs. E. K. Peramma ...	T.S., Adyar.
Agra ...	The Nirvana Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Munshi Janki Prasad	Mr. Bhagwati Prasad Varma, B.A., B.L.	Vakil, Agra.
Ahmedabad ...	The Ahmedabad Lodge, T.S.	1899	Mr. Chimanlal N. Doshi, B.A., LL.B.	Dr. Jacob E. Solomon, L.M. & S.	Asst. Surgeon, Medical Hospital, Ahmedabad.
Ahmednagar ...	The Ahmednagar Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. R. V. Joshi ...	Mr. H. K. Patwardhan, B.A., LL.B.	High Court Pleader, Opposite Dt. Court, Ahmednagar.
Ajmere ...	The Ajmere Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. Kunj Behari Lal ...	Mr. Nathan Sinha ...	Ajmere.
Akola ...	The Akola Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. N. K. Phadke, B.A., LL.B.	Mr. W. L. Chiplonkar, B.A., LL.B.	Pleader, Akola.
Alampundi ...	Shri Ganesha Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. B. Venkataramaier...	Mr. S. Sessa Ayyer	Postmaster, Alampundi P.O., Ginjee Taluk, S. Arcot Dt.

Alangudicheri	Shri Souriraja Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. K. Krishnaswami Naidu	Mr. M. Kothandaramaswami	Alangudicheri, Tanjore Dt.
Aligarh	... The Unity Lodge, T.S.	1883	Bai Lakshma Narayana Dube, B.A.	Mr. Radha Krishna Lal	Postal Press, Aligarh.
Aliyur	... The Kadambar Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. P. Sarasagopala Mudaliar	Mr. S. Subramania Mudaliar	Aliyur, Kivalur P.O., Tanjore District.
Allahabad	... The Anand Bhavan Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. Gulzari Lal Saheb	Mr. Madan Gopal	... 33 Lukerganj, Allahabad.
do.	... The Lotus Lodge, T.S.	1903	...	Mr. Lakshmi Narayan	... Vakil, Allahabad.
do.	... The Gautama Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. P. Damodaram Pillai	Mr. Braj Raj, M.A.	... Prof., Kayastha Pathasala, S. Road, Allahabad.
Alleppy	... The Annapurna Lodge, T.S.	1903	Dr. S. Venkataraman Naidu, L.M. & S.	Mr. K. S. Dharmaraja Ayyar	Headmaster, S.D. Vid- yasala, Alleppy.
Alwar	... Sri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Munshi Ramjivan Lal	Pandit Lakshmi Datta Sharma	T.S., Alwar.
Amalapuram	... The Amalapuram Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. Sitaramaiah Garu	... Mr. Encoate M. Narasiah	... Supervisor, Elementary Schools, Amalapuram.
Amba- samudram	... The Ambasamudram Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. S. V. Kailasanatha Iyer.	Pleader, Ambasamudram.
Amraoti	... The Amraoti Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. G. S. Khaparde, B.A., LL.B.	Mr. G. S. Khaparde, B.A., LL. B.	Pleader, Amraoti.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Amritsar ...	The Jignasa Lodge, T.S.	1896	Mr. Dattaram Kapur, B.A., LL.B.	Mr. Manohar Lal Bhargava	Amritsar.
Anamalai ...	The Anamalai Narayana Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. C. R. Nallavirappa Mudaliar	Mr. A. R. Srinivasa Mudaliar	Anamalai, Coimbatore.
Anantapur ...	The Anantapur Lodge, T.S.	1885	Mr. Y. V. Appaji Rao ...	Mr. Y. Venkata Rao ...	Asst. Teacher, Municipal High School, Anantapur.
Anckal ...	The Dhruva Lodge, T.S.	1920	Mr. P. Krishna Rao ...	Mr. A. Muniveerappa ...	Headmaster, London Mission A. V. School, Anckal (Mysore).
Aramboly ...	The Skandh Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. A. V. Sarvajna-perumal Pillai	Mr. N. Agastalingam Pillai	Vadakoor, Aramboly, S. Travancore.
Arkalgad ...	The Sri Lakshmi Narasinha Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. A. V. Nanjunda ...	Mr. K. Sitarama Iyer ...	Sanitary Inspector, Arkalgad.
Arni ...	Shri Krishna Lodge, T. S.	...	Mr. A. V. Parasurama Naikar	Mr. W. Srinivasachari ...	Teacher, T.S., Arni.
Arrah ...	The Arrah Lodge, T.S.	1882	Rai Jung Bahadur ...	Mr. Paramanand ...	Superintendent, Deo Kumar Estate, Mahabir Tola, Arrah.
Arsikere ...	The Arsikere Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. M. Raghavendra Rao	Mr. S. Venkataramanayya	Headmaster, A. V. School, Arsikere.

Aska	... The Tattwanu-sandhanam Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. C. Venkata- ramanayya Pantulu	Mr. G. Gopalaswami Pantulu	Aska.
Attangal	... The Yagna Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. V. Kunju Krishna Pillai	Mr. S. Subramania Iyer ...	Vakil, Attangal.
Attangudi	... The Attangudi Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. P. M. Swaminatha Chettiar	Mr. P. Kumarappa Chettiar	60 Lohat Road, Ipock, via Penang.
Aurangabad	... The Aurangabad Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. Lakshmi Narayan Lal	Mr. Surya Bhan Lal ...	Pleader, Aurangabad.
Avarani	... The Narayana Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. S. Mathuranayagam Pillai	Mr. A. P. Ratnasabhapathi Pillai	Avarani, Pudicherri P.O., via Sikkil.
Avidah	... The Nautam Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. L. H. Patel	... Mr. Gunvantram M. Bhutt	Avidah, via Ankleswar.
Badagara	... The Mahadeva Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. V. R. Subramania Ayyar	Mr. V. K. Raman Menon ...	Vakil, Badagara.
Balasinor	... The Maitreya Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. M. R. Trivedi	... Mr. Trikamlal Ranchod ...	Balasinor, Gujerat.
Bally	... The Bally Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. K. P. Chatterjee	... Rai Bahadur Satish Chandra Banerjee	Asst Surgeon, Banerjipara Street, Bally.
Bangalore Cantonment	The Bangalore Cantt. Lodge, T.S.	1886	Mr. N. P. Subramania Iyer, B.A.	Mr. Narayanaswami ...	No. 6 St. John's Road, Bangalore.
Bangalore City	The Bangalore City Lodge, T.S.	1905	Judge K. S. Chandra- sekshara Aiyer	Mr. D. Rangaswami Iyer ...	Fort Main Road, Bangalore.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Bankipur (Patna)	The Behar Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. B. Debendranath Das	Babu Shiyashankar Sahay	Pleader, Bankipur, Behar.
do.	... The Besant Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Raghubir Prasad ...	Mr. Satish Chandra Chakravarti, B.A.	Vicknapahari, Moradpur P.O., Bankipur.
do.	... The Dhruva Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Chandra Madhav Prasad	Shankaran Bhavan, Extention Road, Bankipur.
Bapatla	... The Bapatla Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. S. A. Panchapagesh Iyer	Mr. O. Venkatadri ...	Pleader, Bapatla.
Bareilly	... The Rohilkhand Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. P. Bhagwan Das ...	Pt. Boni Madhav ...	Brahmapuri, Bareilly.
Baroda	... The Rewah Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Kashibhai C. Amin	Mr. Pranlal P. Baxi ...	Bamadhi Pol, Baroda.
Barpetta	... The Shanti Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Ram Prasad ...	Mr. Gajendra Nath Das ...	Hd. Clerk, Local Board, Barpetta.
Begusarai	... The Begusarai Lodge, T.S.	1909	...	Mr. Rohini Kumar ...	Pleader, Begusarai.
Belgaum	... The Belgaum Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. P. M. Murdeshwarkar.	Mr. K. Padmanabha Rao ...	Asst. Master, M. E. Mission High School, Gondhaligali Belgaum.
Bellary	... The Sanmarga Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. K. Vankata Rao ...	Mr. G. Sheshadri Iyer ...	Superviser, P. W. D., Bellary.

do.	...	The Maitreya Ladies' Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. S. Karemma	...	Mrs. Muthyala Achamma...	T.S., Brucepet, Bellary.
Belur	...	The Belur Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. Rama Jois	...	Mr. M. B. Surappa	Ayurvedic Physician, Belur, Hassan District.
Benares	...	The Arundale Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. Damodar Prasad	...	Dr. R. V. Phansalkar	T.S., Benares.
do.	...	The Kashi Tattva Sabha, T.S.	1885	Mr. P. K. Telang	...	Mr. M. B. Wagle	T.S., Benares.
do.	...	The Kasika Lodge, T.S.	1909	Babu Upendranath Basu, B.A., LL.B.	...	Mr. Raghvend Rao	Shudhkanan, English Lines, Benares.
do.	...	The Vasantalaya Lodge, T.S.	...	Miss Uma Shuri Gurtu	...	Miss Anasuya M. Wagle	Vasantashrama T.S., Benares.
Benares (Kedar Ghat)	...	The Kedarnath Lodge, T.S.	1918	Mr. T. K. Kalyana-sundaram Pillai	...	Mr. Lakshminarayana Aiyar	Silk Pitamber Co., Kedar Ghat, Benares.
Berhampur (Bengal)	...	The Adi Bhoutic Lodge, T.S.	1881	Mr. Jogendranath Mukerjee	...	Dr. Sasi Bhushan Dutt	Asst. Surgeon, Gorabazar, Berhampur (Bengal).
Berhampur (Ganjam)	...	The Berhampur Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. N. Rama Murti	...	Mr. V. P. Gopal Rao Pantulu Garu	Berhampur, Ganjam.
Bezwada	...	The Bezwada Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. T. Seshachala Rao, B.A.	...	Mr. S. Narayana Murti	Overseer, P.W.D., Bezwada.
Bhagalpur	...	The Bhagalpur Lodge, T.S.	1882	...	...	Mr. Anata Prasad	Pleader, Bhagalpur.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Bhalod ...	The Bhalod Lodge, T.S.	1906	Mr. M. Raghunathji ...	Mr. M. N. Pandya ...	T.S., Bhalod, via Ankleswar.
Bhavnagar ...	The Bhavnagar Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Pranjivan Uddhavaji	Mr. Bhanu Prasad Dajibhai	Bhagtola Street, Bhavnagar, Kathiawar.
Bhind ...	The Bhind Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. Bhala Singh ...	Mr. M. D. Pustake ...	Medical Officer, c/o Civil Hospital, Bhind.
Bhutapandi ...	The Shivakami Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. T. P. Lakshmana Iyyer	Mr. A. R. Subramania Iyer	Teacher, A. V. School, Bhutapandi.
Bhuvanagiri ...	Shri Chamundeshwari Lodge, T.S.	1913	...	Mr. S. Ramaswami Iyengar	Bhuvanagiri, S. Arcot Dt.
Bolaram ...	The Belaram Lodge, T.S.	1910	Rai Bahadur S. Venkata Reddy,	Mr. C. Balsundaram ...	Military Accounts Office, Bolaram.
Bombay ...	The Blavatsky Lodge, T.S.	1880	...	Mr. K. J. B. Wadia and Mr. Bhagavandas	72 Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay.
do. ...	The Dharmalaya Lodge, T.S.	1901	Dr V. S. Trilokekar ...	Mr. M. S. Pradhan ...	Administrator-General's Office, Fort, Bombay.
do. ...	Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. Jammadas D. Dharamsy, B.A.	Mr. K. J. Lala ...	14 C. P. Tank, Bombay.
do. ...	The Ganesh Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. A. N. Pitkar ...	Mr. L. B. Raje ...	Bhai Jiwanji Lane, Thakurdwar, Bombay.

do.	...	Ramakrishna Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. N. V. Kolhatkar	...	Mr. V. N. Gupte	...	c/o Dadar English School, Dadar, Bombay.
do.	...	The Besant Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. R. F. Gorwala	...	Mr. P. M. Alpaiwala	...	1 Foras Road, Grant Road, Bombay.
Bowringpet	...	The Universal Success Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. T. M. Ramachandra Rao.	...	Mr. M. V. Ramalingam	...	Merchant, Bowringpet.
Broach	...	The Atma Vidya Lodge, T.S.	1900	Hon. Sardar Rao Bahadur Motilal Chunnilal		Mr. Dhansukhram Uttamram		Vejalpur, Broach.
Calcutta	...	The Ananda Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. Surendra Krishna Dutt		Mr. Shyama Charan Pal	...	15 Chidam Mearo Lane, Darjipara, Calcutta.
do.	...	The Bengal T.S.	1883	Mr. Hirendra Nath Datta, M.A., B.L.		Rai Bahadur Girendranath Mukerji		94 Corporation St., Calcutta.
do.	...	The Bhavanipur Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. Kalidas Roy Chou- dhary		Mr. Surendranath Banerji		32-1 Chakraberia Road, Bhavanipur, Calcutta.
do.	...	The Savitri Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. Ksheroda Prasad Vidyavinode		Rao Saheb Durgacharan Chakravarty		44 Beaden Street, Calcutta.
do.	...	Natherbagan Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. Sri Kant Ganguli		Mr. Gauri Shanker Mukerji		3a Sen Lane, Natherbagan, Calcutta.
Calicut	...	The Asoka Sankara Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. M. R. Ramkrishna Iyer		Mr. A. Damodar Bhatt	...	Clerk, Dt. Court, Calicut.
do.	...	The Maitreya Ladies' Lodge, T.S.	1918	Mrs. Annapoorni Amma		Miss R. Lakshmi Ammal	...	Vasantashrama, Annie Besant Hall, Chalapuram, Calicut.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Cambay ...	The Cambay Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. G. S. Trivedi	Mr. H. T. Bhatta ...	Ghyapole, Cambay.
Cannanore ...	The Cannanore Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. N. Gopala Kurup ...	Clerk, Dt. Police Office, Cannanore.
Cawnpore ...	The Chohan Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. N. G. Paranjpe ...	Mr. Ramchandra Shukla ...	National College, Cawnpore.
do. ...	The Maitreya Lodge, T.S. (Nawabganj)	1911	Mr. Nand Kishore, B.A., M.B.	Mr. Ganpatrai Saksana ...	Nawabganj, Cawnpore.
Chamrajnagar ...	The Chamrajnagar Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. C. Ramaswamy Murti	Mr. M. N. Ramachandra Rao	Shroff, Taluk Office, Chamrajnagar.
Chapra ...	The Chapra Lodge, T.S.	1899	Mr. Chandra Deva Narayan	Mr. Kamala Kant Sahay ...	Mokhtar and Revenue Agent, Chapra.
do. ...	The Besant Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. Vindiyachala ...	Mr. Munishwar Singh	Pleader, Chapra.
Chatrapur ...	The Jagannath Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. S. Rama Murti Pantulu	...	...
Chetla ...	The Chetla Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. A. D. Addy ...	Mr. Apurba Kristo Singh ...	18 Myerpose Road, P. O. Alipur, Calcutta.
Chicacole ...	The Chicacole Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. B. Narayanamurti Pantulu	Mr. M. B. Dakshinamurti Sastri	Landholder., Chicacole, Ganjam Dt.

Chidambaram	The Chidambaram Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. T. H. Jagannatha Ayyar	Mr. A. V. Viswanatha Ayyar	49 North Car Street, Chidambaram.
Chikballapur ...	The Chikballapur Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. T. Subbarayappa ...	Mr. V. Venkataswam Chetti	Merchant and Municipal Commr., Chikballapur.
Chikmagalur ...	The Sri Dattatreya Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. M. N. S. Siva Rao ...	Mr. B. Venkoba Rao ...	Economic Department, Chikmagalur.
Chiknayakanhalli	The Chiknayakanhalli Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. D. Raghavayya ...	Mr. Lakshmiah ...	Cloth Merchant, Chiknayakanhalli, Bangalore.
Chingleput ...	The Chingleput Lodge, T.S.	1893	Mr. D. Raghuttama Rao Garu	Mr. P. Raghavaier, B.A., B.L.	Vakil, Chingleput.
Chintamani ...	The Chintamani Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. Nama Venkatappa ...	Mr. K. Venkatnarrapa Chetty	Diamond, Chintamani (Mysore).
Chitaldrug ...	The Chitaldrug Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. N. Bhima Rao ...	Mr. D. Narasinga Rao ...	Taluk Sheristadar, Chitaldrug.
Chittagong ...	The Chittagong Lodge, T.S.	1912	Rai Bahadur Satischandra Sen	Mr. Sukhendu Bikash Rai	Pleader, and Zamindar, Chittagong.
Chittoor ...	The Chittoor Lodge, T.S.	1884	Mr. S. Rangaswami Iyengar	Mr. P. Munuswami Naidu...	Record Keeper, Dt. Court, Chittoor.
do. ...	The Ganesh Lodge, T.S.	1914	...	Mr. C. R. Nallaswami ...	Somandurai, Malayandipatnam, Chittoor, via Podanur.
Chittur (Cochin)	The Ganesh Lodge, T.S. (Cochin State)	1902	...	Mr. P. Karunakara Menon	Vakil, Chittur, Cochin State.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Chodavaram ...	Sri Gourishvara Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. Subba Rao, B.A., B.L.	Mr. K. V. Narsimvam ...	T.S., Chodavaram.
Chuda ...	The Chuda Lodge, T.S.	1905	...	Mr. Keshav Lal P. Vaidya	S. D. English School, Chuda, Kathiawar.
Closepet ...	The Closepet Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. Lakshmana Narasimha Chetti	Mr. M. S. Murtia ...	Head Master, Government Kannada School, Closepet.
Cochin State ...	The Ramanand Lodge, T.S.	1902	...	Mr. K. S. Ranganatha Sastri	c/o Messrs. Shaw, Wallace & Co., Cochin.
Cocanada ...	The Gautama Lodge, T.S.	1885	Rao Sahib D. Subramaniam Garu	Mr. P. Subbarayadu Garu	Cocanada.
Coimbatore ...	The Coimbatore Lodge, T.S.	1883	Rai Bahadur T. S. Balakrishna Aiyer	Mr. P. M. Chakrapani Chettiar, B.A.	Vakil, Coimbatore.
do. ...	The Vasanta Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mrs. Paravati Ammal ...	Miss E. B. Noble ...	Principal, Theosophical Girls' School, Coimbatore.
Colombo ...	The Hope Lodge, T.S.	1894	Mrs. M. M. Higgins ...	Mr. Piroje Dorabji Mehta	250 Sea Galle Face, Colombo, Ceylon.
do. ...	The Service Lodge, T.S.	1916	...	Mr. D. P. Wijetunge ...	Waldevear Group, Halgranoya, Colombo, Ceylon.
Comilla ...	The Tattwajñana Sabha Lodge, T.S.	1889	Mr. R. N. Chandra Dev Verman Bahadur	Mr. Kailas Chandra Bhattacharya	T.S., Comilla.

Conjeeveram ...	The Satyavrata Lodge, T.S.	1897	Mr. A. Ramaswami Sastri	Mr. M. Ramanujulu Naidu	East Raja Street, Conjee- veram.
Contai ...	The Lokasangraha Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Nagendra Chandra Bakshi	Mr. Jatindranath Bose ..	Contai, Midnapur.
Coondapur ...	The Shri Narayana Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. Krishna Rao Kodji...	Mr. R. V. Kamath ...	Merchant and Pensioner, Coondapur.
do. ...	The Asthika Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. B. Rama Rao ...	Mr. A. Siva Rao ...	Govt. Pensioner, Coondapur.
Cuddalore (N.T.)	The Cuddalore Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. R. Venkata Rao ...	Mr. R. T. Venkatachari ...	High Court Vakil, 18 Main Road, Cuddalore.
Cuddapah ...	The Cuddapah Lodge, T.S.	1886	Mr. A. Nanjundappa, B.A., B.L.	Mr. C. Malahari Sastry, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Cuddapah.
Cuttak ...	The Cuttak Lodge, T.S.	...	Rai Bahadur Jankinath Bose	...	...
Dacca ...	The Dacca Lodge, T.S.	1883	...	Mr. Manoranjan Gupta ...	c/o B. Rajani Kant Gupta, Pleader, Dacca.
Daltonganj ...	The Daltonganj Lodge, T.S.	1908	Raja Bhagavan Dayal Singh	Mr. Kedarnath Dutt, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Daltonganj.
Darbhangha ...	The Durbhanga Lodge, T.S.	...	Babu Adwaitya Charan Bose	Mr. Haribansi Sahai ...	Pleader, Laheriasarai Post, Darbhanga.
Datia ...	The Govinda Lodge, T.S.	...	Dewan Saheb Panna Lal	Mr. Gaindram ...	Accountant, P.W.D., Datia.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Dehra Dun ...	The Dehra Dun Lodge, T.S.	1884	Lala Baldeo Singh ...	Mr. Ishan Chandra Dev, B.A.	G. T. Survey Office, Dehra Dun, U.P.
Delhi ...	The Indraprastha Lodge, T.S.	1883	Miss L. Gmeiner ...	Mr. S. D. Rastoji ...	T.S., Delhi.
Desar (Gujarat)	The Desar Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Arjunlal Bapaji Vaidya	Mr. Keshavlal Maganlal Trivedi	Desar, via Kalol.
Dewas ...	The Besant Lodge, T.S.	1903	Shrimat Sadasiva Rao J. Prince Kashi Satub	Mr. P. N. Pandey ...	Public Prosecutor, Senior Branch, Dewas.
do. ...	The Hindi Lodge, T.S.	1916	Pandit S. R. Shastri ...	Mr. Rani Lal ...	State Engineer, Dewas, Senior Branch.
Dhamtari ...	The Dhamtari Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. N. K. Bhagdikar ...	Mr. Narain Vithal Phadnavis	Mulguzar, Megha, Dhamtari.
Dhar ...	The Bhoj Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. P. N. Bannerji ..	Mr. M. R. Bijwarji, M.A., LL.B.	Pleader, Dhar, C.I.
Dharmadam ...	The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. K. K. Kanari Gurikkal	Mr. C. M. Kunhikutti Gurikkal	Palayat, Dharmadam, via Tellicherry, Malabar Dt.
Dharmapuri ...	The Dharmapuri Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. B. Sheshagiri Iyer ...	Mr. V. Sitarama Iyer ...	Head Clerk, Deputy Collector's Office, Dharmapuri.
Dharmavaram	The Dharmavaram Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. H. Sankara Rao ...	Mr. S. Subbaya ...	Taluk Gumastah, Dharmavaram.

Dharwar	... The Tattwanaveshana Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. C. B. H. Rapati	... Mr. K. B. Ankaleji	... Pleader, Dharwar.
Dhubri	... The Bhagavat Sewa Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. Ramanikanta Sen Gupta, B.A., B.L.	Mr. N. Chandra Pal, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Dhubri, Assam.
Dhulia	... The Dhulia Lodge, T.S.	1904	...	Mr. Ramchandra Narasingh Ram Singh	Dhulia, Khandesh.
Diamond Harbour	The Ganga Sagar Lodge, T.S.	1904	...	Mr. Sashi Bhushan Sircar...	T.S., Diamond Harbour.
Dinajpur	... The Dinajpur Lodge, T.S.	1918	...	Mr. Chandra Kantputra	Private Secretary, Dinajpur, Bengal.
Dindigal	... The Dindigal Lodge, T.S.	1884	Mr. L. A. Venguswami Ayyar	Mr. Y. K. Kuppuswami Ayyar	High Court Vakil, Dindigal.
Dodballapur	... The Dodballapur Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. C. Chalcwaiya	... Mr. S. Lakshminarasayya...	Dodballapur.
Edalakudy (Kotar)	The Agasthya Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. A. Muthia Pillai	... T.S., Edalakudy.
Edamandal	... The Shri Ramachandra Lodge, T.S.	1905	...	Mr. T. V. Krishnaswami Naidu	Edamandal P.O., Tanjore Dt.
Egmore	... The Satchidanand Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. C. S. Govindaraja Mudaliar, B.A., B.L.	Mr. M. Thiruvengada Naicker	No. 3 Vengu Pillai Street, Egmore, Madras.
Ellichpur	... The Ellichpur Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. Bapurao Mahadeo Pendse	Mr. Devidas Ganesh Khaparde	Sri Krishna Gardens, Ellichpur, Berar.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Ellore	... The Gupta Vidya T.S.	1887	...	Mr. S. Sitaramiah, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Ellore.
Enangudi	... The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. V. Ramachandra Naidu	Mr. N. Srinivasa Naidu ...	Enangudi, Tanjore.
Eraniel	... The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. P. K. Madhava Pillai	Mr. S. R. Maheswara Pillai	Chadayamangalam, Eraniel, Travancore.
Ernakulam	... The Ernakulam Lodge, T.S.	1891	Mr. I. A. Doraswami Aiyar	Mr. P. N. Narayana Menon, B.A., B.L.	Chief Court Vakil, Ernakulam.
Erode	... The Erode Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. S. R. Rangaswami Iyengar, B.A., B.L.	Mr. S. V. Venkataramani Aiyer, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Erode.
Etawah	... The Etawah Lodge, T.S.	1901	Pandit Devi Prasad ...	Mr. Surya Narain Agarwal	Old City, Etawah.
Eyyalur	... The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1913	...	Mr. E. R. Ethirajulu Reddi	Secretary, T.S., Eyyalur Post, South Arcot.
Ellamanchali	... Ellamanchali Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. R. Venkatanarasayya Pt. Garu	Pleader, Ellamanchali.
Gadat	... Sri Ram Lodge ...	...	Mr. Brijlal Tuljaram ...	Mr. Manishanker Vishwanath	T.S., Gadat.
Gauripur	... Dharmasabhai Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Upendra Narain Roy	Mr. Surendranath Sen, B.A.	Gauripur, Assam.

Gaya	...	The Gaya Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Nilkanta Sahai	...	Mr. Bhanunjaya Sahai	...	Pleader, Gaya.
Ginjee	...	Ranganatham Lodge, T.S.	...	...	...	Mr. T. S. Venkataram Iyer	...	Teacher, Board Elementary School, Ginjee.
Giridih	...	The Tattva Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. Bhawani Prasad	...	Mr. Surya Narayan Prasad	...	Asst. Teacher, English, High School, Giridih.
Godhra	...	The Godhra Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. Gagabhai Hiralal Desai	...	Mr. M. Hormusji Master	...	Sub-Asst. Surgeon, Godhra, Panchmahal.
Goona	...	The Goona Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. R. B. Bulaki Das	...	Dr. Viswanath Narain Takte	...	Goona City, Gwalior State.
Gooty	...	The Gooty Lodge, T.S.	1883	Dewan Bahadur P. Kesava Pillai	...	Mr. R. Subba Rao	...	Pleader, Gooty.
Gorakhpur	...	The Sarva Hitakari Lodge, T.S.	1833	Mr. Ayodhya Das	...	Miss M. Forster	...	Shanti Kuti, Gorakhpur.
Grama	...	The Rama Mandir Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. G. Lakshman Chetti	...	...	...	...
Gudivada	...	The Gudivada Lodge, T.S.	1888	...	...	Mr. T. G. Krishnamurti Pantulu	...	Pleader, Gudivada.
Gundlupet	...	The Gundlupet Lodge, T.S.	1910	...	...	Mr. V. K. Nanjundiah	...	Criminal Court Wakil, Gundlupet.
Guntakal	...	The Besant Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. M. R. Devarajulu Naidu	...	Mr. K. V. Chelapathi Rao Naidu Garu	...	Store Clerk, District Traffic Supt's Office, Guntakal.
Guntur	...	The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. V. Bhavanachari	...	Mr. M. Sadasiviah, B.A., B.L.	...	Pleader, Guntur.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Gurgaon (Punjab)	The Krishna Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Nanivanmal, B.A., LL.B.	Pleader, Gurgaon.
Gwalior ...	The Gwalior Lodge, T.S.	1909	Rai Bahadur Pandit Pran Nath Sahib	Mr. H. R. Capoor ...	Jaindra Gunj, Lashkar, Gwalior.
do. ...	The Railway Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Murlidhar Varma ...	Pandit Devi Prasad Dubey	Railway Lodge, Gwalior.
Gwalior (Fort)	The Surya Lodge, T.S.	1918	Babu Bhanu Prasad ...	Mr. G. H. Kunte ...	Sardar's School, Gwalior Fort.
Gwalior (Lashkar)	The Ladies Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Lakshmibai Phatak	Mrs. Daya Kishore Razdan	c/o Pt. Kanhiya Lal Razdan, M.A., Professor, Victoria College, Gwalior.
Habigunj ...	The Habigunj Lodge, T.S.	1907	...	Mr. Mathuranath Kar ...	Pleader, Habigunj, Assam.
Hadala ...	The Hadala Lodge, T.S.	1902	Darbar Sri Vaj Surwala Saheb	Mr. I. D. Dholakia ...	Hadala P.O., near Kunkavav.
Hagari ...	The Veda Vati Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. T. V. Rajagopalacharry.	Mr. G. R. Venkatachala-pathi	T.S., Hagari, near Bellary.
Hajipur ...	The Hajipur Lodge, T.S.	1899	Mr. Dhurandhar Prasad	Mr. Bhushan Chandra Nath	Headmaster, H. E. School, Hajipur, Behar.

Haridwaramangalam	The Shri Copala Brahma Vidya Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. V. G. Raghunath Rajaliar	Mr. S. Govindaswami Pillay	Haridwaramangalam, Tanjore District.
Harur	... The Harur Lodge, TS.	1900	Mr. C. Seshagiri Rao	... Mr. T. Subbaraya Chetty	Shroff, Taluk Office, Harur, Salem Dt.
Hassan	... The Hassnamba Lodge, T.S.	1915	...	Mr. H. V. Narasimhaya	... Pleader, Hassan (Mysore).
Hazaribag	... The Paresh Nath Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Nand Kishore Prasad, B.A., B.L.	...	...
Hindupur	... The Hindupur Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Veni Gopal Raju	... Inspector, Hindupur.
Hissar	... The Hissar Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. Jotish Prasad Chattopadhyaya	Mr. Jagal Kishore, B.A.	... Pleader, Hissar.
Hole Narsipur	The Bhakti Vardhana Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. M. S. Sampathi Iyengar	...	...
Hooghly	... The Hooghly Lodge, T.S.	1900	...	Mr. Prasad Das Mallick	... Druggists' Hall, Hooghly.
Hospet	... The Hospet Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. S. Sarvagnachar	Mr. S. Venkoba Rao	... Pleader, Hospet.
Hubli	... The Hubli Lodge, T.S.	1904	Dr. K. T. Gokhale	... Dr. S. R. Gore, L.M.S.	... Hubli.
Hyderabad (Deccan)	The Hyderabad Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Edalji Dhanjibhoy	... Mr. S. E. Reporter	... Chhadderghat, Hyderabad, Deccan.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Hyderabad (Deccan)	The Vasanta Mahila Divyagnana Samaj Ladies Lodge, T.S.	1918	...	Mrs. Chillamal	c/o T.S., Chhadderghat, Hyderabad, Deccan.
Hyderabad (Sindh)	The Brahnavichar Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. Hiranand Santokram	Mr. Khubchand Mewaram	Mekhi Jam, Hyderabad, Sindh.
Ichak	The Bisvanatha Lodge, T.S.	1913	...	Mr. Tulsi Prasad	Ichak P.O., Hazaribag Dt.
Ichhapuram	The Ichhapuram Lodge, T.S.	..	...	Mr. K. Venkata Rao	Sub-Registrar, Ichhapuram, Ganjam District.
Indore	The Indore Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. S. T. Dravid, B.A., LL.B.	Mr. N. S. Joshi	Teacher, City School, Indore.
Jaipur	The Jaipur Lodge, T.S.	...	Rai Bahadur Nawringa Rai	Mr. Nalini Nath Roy, M.A.	T.S., Jaipur.
Jainagar	The Radhavallabha Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. Ramdas Bannerji	Mr. Jnanendranath Deb	Majilpur, Jainagar P.O., 24 Parganas.
Jamalpur	The Jamalpur T.S.	...	Mr. Santosh Chandra Sen	Mr. Surya Narain Banarjee	Jamalpur, E. I. R.
Jehanabad	The Robson Shanti Dayak Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Jagdis Sahay	Rai Kishore Narayan	Clerk, Subdivisional Office, Jehanabad, Dt. Gaya.
Jhansi	The Satya Prakash Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. B. Nar Narain	Mr. Sheo Narain Bhargava	Khattarayana, Jhansi, U.P.

Jiaganj	...	The Mahamaya Lodge, T.S.	1906	Shri Madhava Chatterji	Mr. Panna Lal Singh	...	Jiaganj, Murshidabad.	
Jodhpur	...	The Besant Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. Niranjan Nath Gurtu Rena	Mr. K. M. Bhatji		Manager, Sir Pratap School, Jodhpur.	
Jugdai	...	The Jugdal Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Babu Berandra Kumar	...	...
Jullundhur	...	The Tattvagyan Pracharini Lodge, T.S.	1893	Hon'ble Sardar Bahadur Kumar Dajit Singh	Mr. Chajju Mal Gupta	...	Govt. Pensioner, Jullundhar City, Punjab.	
Junagad	...	The Junagad Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. Tribhuvan Rao Dubrai Rana	Mr. Narain Rao Krishna Rao Karode		King's Road, Junagad.	
Kadakarai	...	Shri Venkatesh Perumal Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. S. Thamburam Thoya Pillai	Mr. Thiruchittam Kalum Pillai		Kadakarai, Thittivilai Post, Travancore.	
Kadambar	...	The Kadambar Lodge, T.S.	1913	...	Mr. R. Panchapakesa Iyer		Secretary, T.S., Kadambar, Tinnavelly Dt., S.I.R., Madras Pres.	
Kadiri	...	Shri Laxmi Narsimha Lodgs, T.S.	...	...	Mr. K. Venkata Rao	...	Pleader, Kadiri.
Kalna	...	The Ambika Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Santasil Dutta	...	Mr. Hara Gobinda	...	Pleader, Kalna.
Kankanhalli	...	The Kankanhalli Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. M. Raghavendra Rao	Mr. D. Venkatachallapatti		Cloth Merchant, Kankan- halli, Mysore.	
Karachi	...	The Karachi Lodge, T.S.	1896	Mr. C. E. Anklesaria	...	Mr. D. P. Kotwal	...	Bunder Road, Karachi.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Karaparamba	The Ramkrishna Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. T. Krishnan Nair ...	Mr. P. Andy ...	School Master, Karaparamba, Eranchipalam P.O., Malabar Dt.
Karikal	The Shri Punitha Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. S. Vythelingam Mudaliar	Mr. Shunmuga Velayutham	French Salt Officer, Karikal.
do.	The Blavatsky Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. A. M. Natesa Pillai...	Mr. A. Narayanaswami Naidu	Teacher, Mannavan Govt. School, Karikal.
Karkul	The Karkul Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. Subraya Kamath ...	Mr. R. Lakshmana Pai ...	Pleader, Karkul.
Karur	The Karur Lodge, T.S.	1886	...	Mr. R. Ramakrishna Pillai	Sub-Registrar, Karur.
Karuvakkarai	The Sri Kamakshi Lodge, T.S.	1911	...	Mr. M. V. Suri Chettiar ...	T.S., Karavalakkarai, Tanjore District.
Kasargod	The Kasargod Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. K. P. Achutayya ...	Sub-Registrar, Kasargod.
Kattumannarkoil	The Sri Raja Gopal Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyer	Mr. M. Somasundaram ...	Kattumannarkoil, Udayakudi P.O., via Chidambaram.
Katwa	The Katwa Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. Puran Chandra Chatterjee	Mr. Banu Behari Chandra	Teacher, H. E. School, Katwa.
Kavali	The Kavali Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. B. Subba Rao ...	Mr. A. Ramaswami Iyer ...	Pleader, Kavali.

Kawdur	... The Kawdur Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Subbaya Hegde	...	Kawdur, Bailur P.O.
Khairpur	... The Khairpur Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Natham Singh	...	Mr. Shewakram Hargovind	Zamindar, Khairpur Mirs.
Khargapur	... Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. M. Ganesh Rao	...	Mr. C. S. Mani	C. N. E. Office, Khargapur.
Kidderpore	... The Kidderpore Lodge, T.S.	1908	...	...	Mr. Sudish Chandra Pal	2 Garbari Lane, Kidderpore, Calcutta.
Kilayur	... The Sri Kailash Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. K. S. Somasundram	...	Mr. V. N. Srinivasa Iyer	Hd. Master, Board Primary School, Kilapur P.O., Tanjore Dt.
Kodavasal	...	1909	...	...	Mr. P. R. Sankara Aiyer	Mirasdar, Kodavasal, Tanjore District.
Koilkandan-gudi	The Skanda Lodge, T.S.	1918	...	...	Mr. M. V. D. Ramaswami Aiyer	Karnam, Koilkandangudi, Kollapuram Post, via Peralur, Tanjore Dist.
Kolar	... The Kolahala Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. M. Ramchar	...	Mr. D. Subba Rao	Asst. Master, A. V. School, Kolar.
Kolhapur	... The Kolhapur Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. Shanker Dattatreya Khandekar	...	Mr. K. V. Tamankar, B.A., LL.B.	Mangalwar Peth, Kolhapur City.
Kollegal	... The Kollegal Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. A. V. Chennaveera Chetty	...	Mr. A. S. Narayana Chetty	Kollegal, Coimbatore.
Kottayam	... The Gautama Lodge, T.S.	...	...	...	Mr. S. S. Pillai	Artist, Kottayam.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Krishnagar ...	The Nadia Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Narahari Mukerji ...	Mr. Chandra Bhushan Chakravarti	Retired Dy. Magistrate, Krishnagar.
Kulitalai ...	The Kulitalai Lodge, T.S.	1910	...	Mr. B. S. Ramaswami Iyer	Pleader, Kulitalai.
Kumar- palayam	The Kumarpalayam Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. A. Venkitanarayanan Chettiar	Mr. D. R. Chettiappan Chettiar	Merchant, Kumarapalayam, Bhawam, Coimbatore Dt.
Kumbhakonam	The Brahma Vidya Lodge, T.S.	1883	...	Mr. A. G. Balkrishna Iyer	T.S., Kumbhakonam.
Kunigal ...	The Dharma Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. A. Ranga Rao ...	Mr. K. V. Desikar ...	Kunigal, Bangalore.
Kurigram ...	The Kurigram Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Prasanna Kumar Bose	Mr. Pratap Chandra Roy ...	Pleader, Kurigram.
Kurnool ...	The Satkalatchepa Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. T. Chidambara Rao...	Mr. O. Lakshmanaswami, M.A.	Bar-at-Law, Kurnool.
Kushtia (Nadia)	The Kushtia Lodge, T.S.	1918	Babu Bireshwar Chatterjee	Babu Baidynath Adhikari, B.L.	Pleader, Kushtia, Nadia, Bengal.
Kuttalam ...	The Kuttalam Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. S. Natesa Aiyer ...	...	Kuttalam, Tanjore District,
Kuttuparamba	The Kuttuparamba Lodge, T.S.	1906	Mr. P. Narayanan Nair, B.A.	Mr. E. K. Kunhiraman Nambiar, B.A.	Pleader, Kuttuparamba, Malabar District.

Kuzhiturai ...	The Sankara Narayan Lodge, T.S.	1913	...	Mr. B. Appavu Nadar ...	Kuzhiturai, Martandam P.O., S. Travancore.
Lahore ...	The Lahore Lodge, T.S.	1907	P. I. C. S. Major L. F. Wylde, I.A.	Mr. Devi Dayal Mathur ...	Artist, Lahore.
Lalgudi ...	The Shrimati Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. V. L. Subramania Iyer	Mr. V. S. Ramachandra Aiyer	Teacher, Board High School, Lalgudi.
Lucknow ...	The Satya Marga Lodge, T.S.	1882	Pt. Surya Narain Bahadur	Mr. Janki Prasad ...	A. T. S., Narahi, Lucknow.
Ludhiana ...	The Ludhiana Lodge, T.S.	1891	Mr. Ram Narayan Dharma Trivedi	Mr. Raghaveshwar Bhatta-charjee	Clerk, Civil Surgeon's Office, Ludhiana.
Madanam ...	The Shri Anjaneya Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. T. A. Gopalaswami Naidu	Mr. M. S. Rajagopal Naidu	Landholder, Madanam P.O., via Shiyali, Tanjore Dt.
Madanapalle ...	The Jignasa Lodge, T.S.	1891	Mr. R. Seshagiri Rao ...	Mr. B. Rajagopalan, M.A. ...	National College, Madanapalle.
Madhavanhalli	The Madhavanhalli Lodge, T.S.	1919	...	Mr. S. B. Subramania Iyer	Asst. Master, Girls' School, Madhavanhalli.
Madhipura (Behar)	The Madhipura Lodge, T.S.	1918	...	Rao Sahib Asutosh Mukerji, B.L.	Pleader, Madhipura, North Bhagalpur.
Madhubani ...	The Madhubani Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Shukdeva Narayan	Mr. Sidheswar Ghose ...	Bank Manager, Madhubani.
Madras ...	The Madras Lodge, T.S.	1882	Dewan Bahadur L.A. Govindaraghava Iyer	Mr. N. S. Ratnasabhapati	No. 78 Coral Merchant Street, Madras, E.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Madura ...	The Madura Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyer, B.A., B.L.	Mr. K. Somasundaram Iyer B.A., B.L.	High Court Vakil, Madura.
Mainpuri ...	The Mainpuri Lodge, T.S.	1905	...	Mr. Dharma Narain ...	Vakil, Mainpuri.
Malegaon ...	The Malegaon Lodge, T.S.	1897	Mr. R. B. Muley ...	...	Pleader, Malegaon.
Malleswaram...	The Malleswaram Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. P. R. Subramania Sastri	Mr. S. M. Jagannath Chetti	Retired Supdt., Secretariat, Malleswaram.
Malvan ...	The Krishnamurti Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. P. G. Varadkar ...	Mr. K. S. Desai ...	T.S., Malvan.
Manampundi ...	The Bhaktabala Samajam Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. N. S. Ponnuswami Pillai	Mr. M. R. Kumaraswami Pillai	Nercunam Arkandnallur, Tirukoilur Post.
Mangalore ...	The Mangalore Lodge, T.S.	1901	...	Mr. P. N. Bhandarkar ...	District Court Sheristedar, Mangalore.
Manchirai ...	The Tirumalai Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. C. Narayana Pillai	Mr. N. Sankaranarayana Pillai	Pilla Veedu, Manchirai, Martandam P.O.
Manjeri ...	The Narain Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. M. V. Iswara Iyer ...	Mr. N. V. Ranga Aiyar ...	Schoolmaster, Manjeri.
Mannargudi ...	The Mannargudi Lodge, T.S.	1891	Mr. S. T. Shrinivasa Aiyangar	Mr. Srinivasa Pattra- chariyar	Pleader, Mannargudi.

Masulipatam ...	The Masulipatam Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. N. Gopalaratnam ...	Mr. D. V. S. Ramakrishna Sastri, B.A., B.L.	Vakil, Masulipatam.
Mathura ...	The Mathura Lodge, T.S.	1891	...	Dr. Ramji Mull, L.M.S. ...	Medical Hall, Mathura City.
Mayavaram ...	The Mayavaram Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. T. Sadashiv Rao ...	Mr. T. Subramania Aiyar ...	Teacher, Municipal High School, Mayavaram.
Meerut ...	The Meerut Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. Ganashyam Das ...	Mr. Niranjan Prasad ...	Nandan Garden, Meerut.
Melakadambur	The Amrithagatesar Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. R. Swaminatha Pillai	Mr. N. Veeraraghava Pillai	Mannarkoil Post, Melakadambur.
Mhow ...	The Mhow Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. D. B. Palas ...	Mr. J. Samson ...	Leniapura, Mhow.
Midnapur ...	The Midnapur Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. Pramanath Bose ...	Mr. Srinivasa De ...	Muktar, Midnapur.
Mirzapur ...	The Vindheshvari Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. Harichandra Chatterjee, M.A., LL.B.	Mr. Premanath Kanna ...	Excise Inspector, Mirzapur.
do. ...	The Shri Narayana Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. Upendranath Banerji	Mr. Mohendranath Gangle	Pleader, Mirzapur.
Molkalmuru ...	The Molkalmuru Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. M. Rangappa ...	Mr. S. Narasinga Rao ...	Molkalmuru, Mysore State.
Monghyr ...	The Monghyr Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. Chhedi Prasad Choudhury	Mr. Rai Ram Raj Sharma...	Fort, Monghyr.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Moolky (S. Canara)	The Saddharma Lodge, T.S.	1918	Mr. M. Venkata Rao ...	Mr. Karnad Srinivasa Rao ..	Moolky, South Canara District.
Moradabad ...	The Shanti Dayak Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. Thakur Sankur Sinha Bhupji	Lala Ram Swarup ...	Head Clerk, Loco. Office, O. R. R., Moradabad.
Morar ...	The Morar Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. Gulzarilal Dube ...	Mr. P. C. Mukerji, B.A. ...	Head Master, H. E. School, Morar.
Motihari ...	The Motihari Lodge, T.S.	1896	Mr. Nandlal Bhattacharjee	Mr. Sheo Shankar Prasad	Motihari.
Mulbagal ...	The Ramchandra Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. P. Markandeya Naidu	Mr. M. Jeyaram Setty ...	Merchant, Mulbagal, Kolar District.
Multan ...	The Multan Lodge, T.S.	1896	...	Mr. Rai Bahadur Harichand	Pleader, Multan.
Muzaffarpur ...	The Muzaffarpur Lodge, T.S.	1890	...	Mr. Jagadish Narayan Nande	Purani Bazaar, Muzaffarpur
Mylapore ...	The Mylapore Lodge, T.S.	1909	Dewan Bahadur the Hon. Justice T. Sadasiva Iyer	Rai Saheb T. Hari Rao	Zamindar, Yamuna Vilas, S. Mada St., Mylapore, Madras.
Mymensingh ...	The Mymensingh Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Mohini Chandra Chakravarti, B.L.	Mr. Sashikumar Basu ...	Natun Bazar, Mymensingh.
Mysore ...	The Mysore Lodge, T.S.	1896	Mr. B. Krishnaswami Iyengar	Mr. A. Venkateshayya ..	Deva Prasad, Mysore

Nadiad	...	The Gopala Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. Gopalji Viharidas Desai	Mr. Madhavalal Nathubhai Dwivedi	Thoban's Parekh Pole, Nadiad.
Nagarkoil	...	The Kumari Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. S. Kalianarama Iyer	Mr. S. Hari Hara Iyer, B.A. B.L.	Vakil, Vadiveswaram, Nagerkoil.
Nagore	...	The Nagore Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. T. P. S. Kumara-swami Chetti	Mr. C. A. Lakshmana Chetti	No. 14 Perumal St., Nagore.
Nagpore	...	The Nagpore Lodge, T.S.	1885	Mr. C. H. Marathe	Mr. R. M. Bansole	Mahal, Nagpore City.
Namakal	...	The Namakal Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. K. S. Subramania Sastri	Mr. T. A. Kuppuswami Iyer	Pleader, Namakal.
Nandalur	...	The Nandalur Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. P. Gopalakrishna Aiyar	Mr. G. Seshachala Aiyar	Pleader, Nandalur, Cudda- pah.
Nandod	...	The Nandod Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. C. M. Bakshi	Mr. Mohanlal H. Pandya	Near Vankover, Hawelli, Nandod.
Nandyal	...	The Nandyal Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. B. Narayan Iyengar	Mr. D. Subba Rao	Pleader, Nandyal.
Nanjungad	...	The Nanjungad Lodge, T.S.	1907	Mr. K. Venkataswami Aiyar, B.A., B.L.	Mr. K. Lakshmana Iyengar	Nanjungad.
Nannilam	...	The Rama Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. M. T. K. Swaminatha Aiyar	...	Nannilam.
Narsannapet	...	The Shri Ram Vilasa Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Bulusu Venkatanara- yanamurti Pautulu	Teacher, Narasannapet.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Narasaraopet ...	The Narasaraopet Lodge, T.S.	1892	Mr. T. Anjya Sastri ...	Mr. Rangavajula Hanumiah	Pleader, Narasaraopet, Guntur.
Nasik ...	The Sri Ramachandra Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. Viswanath Ganesh Karadile	Mr. P. B. Raje ...	Near Jain Mandir, Nasik City.
Navasari ...	The Navasari Lodge, T.S.	1901	...	Mr. Byramji A. Randelia, B.A., LL.B.	Pleader, Leather Manu- factory, Navasari.
Negapatam ...	The Sundra Lodge, T.S.	1883	...	Mr. K. K. Sundaram Aiyar, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Negapatam.
Nellikuppam ...	The Pranava Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. N. R. Daivanayaga Reddiar	Mr. C. P. Manika Nainar ...	Sub-Registrar, Nellikuppam, S. Arcot.
Nellore ...	The Nellore Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Narayana Iyer ...	Mr. N. S. Chenchiah and Mr. N. A. Subbarami Reddi	Modapet, Nellore.
Neyyattinkara	The Ashwathama Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. P. Shivasubramania Aiyar	Mr. A. S. Sankaranarayana Pillai	Pleader, Neyyattinkara, Travancore.
Nidamangalam	The Mangalanida Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. C. K. Thiravenkata Chariar	Mr. K. Saurirajan ...	Kerosene Oil and General Merchant, Nidamangalam, Tanjore Dt.
Noakhali ...	The Noakhali Lodge, T.S.	1915	...	Mr. P. C. Banarji ...	T.S., Noakhali.

Nugambal (Chingleput)	The Nugambal Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. A. Muthuswami Naidu	Mr. M. R. Krishnaswami Naidu	Nugambal, Puthunamkottai, via Acharpakam, Chingle- put District.
Ongole	The Ongole Lodge, T.S.	1891	Mr. B. L. Narain Rao	Mr. P. Lakshmi Narain Rao	Vakil, Ongole.
Ootacamund	The Ootacamund Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. R. Ramachandra Sastri, B.A., L.T.	Mr. T. S. Thiruvangadam	Collector's Office, Ootacamund.
Palakurichi	The Palakurichi Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. S. Perumal Naidu	...	President, T.S. Lodge, Pala- kurichi P.O., Tanjore Dt.
Palghat	The Malabar Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. C. S. R. Veera- raghava Aiyar	Mr. C. Seshayya	Tarakad Village, Palghat.
Parakay	The Vyasa Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. P. Mylerumperumal Pillai	Mr. P. Chitraputra Pillai	Suchindram P.O., Parakay.
Paramakudi	The Paramakudi Lodge, T.S.	1885	...	Mr. A. S. Subba Aiyar	T.S., Paramakudi.
Parlakimedi	The Ramalinga Lodge, T.S.	1910	...	Mr. B. L. Narasimaswami	Asst. Master, Rajah's College, Parlakimedi.
Parur	The Bhargava Lodge, T. S.	...	...	Mr. V. Kumar Menon	Chandirathi House, Parur, Travancore.
Parvatipur	The Parvatipur Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. Venkanna Pantulu...	Mr. S. Sitapati Rao Pantulu, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Parvatipur, Vizagapatam District.
Patiala	The Patiala Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. Chowkas Ram Chandan	Dr. Radhakrishna Bhalla	Samania Gate, Patiala,

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Pattukottai ...	...	1898	...	Mr. V. Venkateswara Aiyar	T.S., Pattukottai, Tanjore Dt.
Pavagada ...	The Pavagada Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. B. Surappa	Mr. V. Krishnammachar ...	Master, A. V. School, Pavagada.
Peddapuram ...	The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. P. Rajagopalachari	Mr. A. Venkataramayya ...	Pleader, Peddapuram, Godavari Dt.
Penukonda ...	The Penukonda Lodge, T.S.	1893	...	Mr. R. Krishna Sastrulu ...	Pleader, Penukonda.
Periyakulam ...	The Periyakulam Lodge, T.S.	1884	Dewan Bahadur V. Ramachandra Naidu Garu	Mr. T. P. Nagasubramania Aiyar	Pleader, Periyakulam.
Pollachi ...	The Pollachi Lodge, T.S.	1888	Mr. M. V. Nelliappa Pillai	Mr. C. S. Venkatachariar	Mirasidar, Pollachi.
Ponani ...	The Maheshwari Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. P. V. Doraswami Aiyar, B.A., B.L.	Mr. V. Venkatachala Aiyar	Vakil, Dt. Munsif's Court, Ponani, Malabar District.
Pondicherry ...	The Sri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. R. Periyaswami Pillai	Mr. A. V. Mouttayan ...	Secretariat-General, Pondicherry.
Poona ...	The Poona Lodge, T.S.	1882	Hon'ble Khan Bahadur N. D. Khandalawala	Mr. V. B. Gokhale ...	256 Shanwarpet, Poona.
Poona City ...	The Maharashtra Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. V. T. Agashe, L.C.F.	Mr. N. S. Marathe, M.A., A.I.A.	351 Shanwarpet, Poona City.

Poonamalle ...	The Poonamalle Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. C. N. Erulappa Mudaliar	Mr. N. S. Viraraghavachary	Contractor, Ranga Vilas, Poonamalle.
Porayar ...	The Porayar Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. K. Swami Aiyar ...	Mr. V. S. Viswanatha Aiyar, B.A.	Sub-Registrar, Porayar, Tranquebar Post.
Prodattoor ...	The Prodattoor Lodge, T.S.	1893	...	Mr. B. S. Subramania Sastri	Head Master, M. H. School, Prodattoor.
Pudukottah ...	The Shri Sadasiva Brahmendra Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. K. S. Ramachandra Aiyar	Mr. T. V. Ramachandra Aiyar	Bookseller, North Main Street, Pudukottah.
Puliyurkurichi	The Shri Ganesh Lodge, T.S.	1918	Mr. A. Thanu Pillai ...	Mr. K. Narayana Aiyar ...	Clerk, Principal Dt. Munsif's Court, Thuchala P.O., Puliyurkurichi.
Puri ...	The Puri Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Ashutosh Paul ...	Medical Practitioner, Puri.
Purnea ...	The Purnea Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. Ram Prasad ...	Mr. Shiv Prasad ...	Pleader, Madhalam P.O., Purnea.
Purulia ...	The Purulia Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Woopendra Ch. Banerji	Mukhtiar, Purulia.
Puttur ...	The Sarada Lodge, T.S.	1902	...	Mr. B. Mangesh Rao ...	Pleader, Puttur.
Quetta ...	The Quetta Lodge, T.S.	1905	Khan Bahadur A. D. Mar- ker	Mr. N. D. Mullick	Babu Mohalla, Quetta.
Raichur ...	The Raichur Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. P. Krishna Rao ...	Mr. P. Srinivasa Rao ...	Vakil, Raichur.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Raiganj ...	The Raiganj Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. Sudhomoy Pramanik	Mr. Mathuranath Chattopadhyaya	Pleader, Raiganj.
Raipur ...	The Raipur Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. Devendranath Choudhury	Mr. Pandit Ravishankar Shukla	Pleader, Raipur.
Rajahmundry	The Rajahmundry Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. B. Sivarama Sastri	Mr. K. Satyanarayana ...	Police Office, Rajahmundry.
do. ...	The Gautami Mahila Divyagnyana Samajam Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mrs. Naga Malli Lakshmi Narasamma	Mrs. Nalam Subbamma ...	Nagamalli Venkata-Subbayya's House, Rajahmundry.
Rajahpalayam	The Gnanananda Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. N. Sabhapathy Aiyar	Mr. R. Subba Raja ...	Schoolmaster, Padhupalayam Qr., Rajapalayam.
Rajkot ...	The Rajkot Lodge, T.S.	1899	Mr. H. N. Pandey ...	Mr. H. N. Pandey ...	Pleader, Rajkot.
Ramachandrapuram (Godavari Dt.)	The Shri Ramachandra Lodge, T.S.	1918	...	Mr. R. Vajjala, B.A., B.L. ...	Pleader, Ramachandrapuram, Godavari District.
Ramnad ...	The Ramnad Lodge, T.S.	1904	...	Mr. R. Shri Khalabasti ...	Pleader, Ramnad.
Ranchi ...	The Chota Nagpur Lodge, T.S.	1887	...	Babu Kalidas Ghosh ...	Government Pleader, I Jail Road, Ranchi.

Ranipet	...	The Ranipet Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. T. Swaminatha Aiyar	Mr. T. M. Chakravarti Iyengar	T.S., Ranipet.
Ratnagiri	...	The Sri Ram Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. R. S. Lakshman Vishnu Parlekar	Mr. Ramakrishna Shivaram Talavedekar	Ratnagiri, Bombay.
Rawalpindi	...	The Rawalpindi Lodge, T.S.	1881	Capt. E. A. Porch	Pandit Bishambher Nath	Head Clerk, Divisional Court, Rawalpindi.
Rayadrug	...	The Rayadrug Lodge, T.S.	1898	Rao Saheb K. Raghappa	Mr. G. Venkatesa Sastri	Landholder, Rayadrug.
Reddiyur	...	The Vishalakshi Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. S. Viswanath Reddi Garu	Mr. V. Gopal Iyer	Reddiyur, Eyyalur P.O., S. Arcot District.
Rishra	...	The Rishra Lodge, T.S.	1905	Dr. P. T. Laha, L.M.S.	Mr. S. K. Banerji	T.S., Rishra.
Robertsonpet	...	The Robertsonpet Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. H. Srinivasa Iyengar	Mr. C. E. Suryanarayana Rao	Robertsonpet, Kolar.
Rohri	...	The Prembhavan Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. Metharam Sujan Singh	Mr. Tarachand Keswani, B.A.	Head Master, A. V. School, Rohri.
Russelkonda	...	The Russelkonda Lodge, T.S.	1914	Mr. M. Srinivasa Rao	Mr. P. V. Narasimham	Private Vakil, Russelkonda, Ganjam Dt.
Saharanpur	...	The Fraternity Lodge, T.S.	1904	Dr. Upendranath Banerji	Mr. Nihil Chandra Gupta	Judge's Court, Saharanpur.
Saidapet	...	The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. C. M. Doraswami Naidu	Mr. T. R. Venkateshan Naidu	No. 37 Seshachalam Mudali Street, Saidapet, Chingleput Dt.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Salem ...	The Salem Lodge, T.S.	1897	Mr. D. P. Chennakrishna Chettiar	Mr. M. V. Gopal ...	Salem.
Samalkot ...	The Samalkot Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. K. V. Ramana Row ...	c/o Messrs. The D. S. & A. Co., Limited, Samalkot.
Sambalpur ...	The Sambalpur Lodge, T.S.	1903	Mr. Nandakishore Lal ...	Mr. Mahendranath Verma	Pleader, Sambalpur.
Sambomahadevi (Vedugachery)	The Shri Kailasa Lodge, T.S.	1918	Mr. R. Rangaswami Naidu	Mr. R. Natesa Aiyar ...	T.S., Sambomahadevi, Vedugachery P.O., Tanjore Dt.
Sangli ...	The Sangli Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. K. R. Chapkhane ...	Mr. P. D. Bhide ...	Sangli, S. M. C.
Sangrur ...	The Sangrur Lodge, T.S.	1896	Mr. Raghunath Das ...	Mr. Raghunath Das ...	Manager of Schools, Sangrur.
Sassaram ...	...	...	...	Mr. Nandakumar Sinha ...	Pleader, Sassaram.
Satyamangalam	The Satyamangalam Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. T. M. Muthuswami Chettiar	Mr. C. R. Krishnaswami ...	Agraharam, Satyamangalam, via Erode.
Secunderabad	The Secunderabad Lodge, T.S.	1882	Mr. Kavashak Edulji ...	Mr. Dhanakoti Pillai ...	Immamboli Street, Secunderabad.
Sendamangalam	The Sendamangalam Lodge, T.S.	1916	...	Mr. M. R. Ramalinga Chettiar	Namakal Taluk, Trichinopoly Dist.
Serampur ...	The Serampur Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. Jogendranath Goswami	Mr. Sarada Prasad Ghosh, B.L.	Queen Street, Serampur

Sewan	...	The Sewan Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Kailas Behari Sahai	Mr. Ram Swarup Lal	...	Pleader's Court, Sewan.
Sheopur Kalan		The Nivriti Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. Rup H. Narain Dhar	Mr. Girija Prasad	...	Divisional Officer, Sheopur, Kalan.
Shevapet (Salem)		The Shri Krishna Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. R. M. Lokanadha Mudaliar, B.A., B.L.	Mr. S. Ramaswami Naidu, B.A.		Clerk, Collector's Office, Fort, Salem.
Shikarpur	...	The Shikarpur Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. C. D. Kalru	...	Mr. Tulsidas D. Kalru, B.A., LL.B.	Pleader, Shikarpur, Sindh.
Shimoga	...	The Durvasa Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. S. Sitaramiah	...		T.S., Shimoga.
Shivaganga	...	The Shivaganga Lodge, T.S.	1897	Mr. M. Ramaswami Aiyar	Mr. M. S. Ganesha Iyer	...	T.S., Shivaganga, Ramnad Dist.
Shiyali	...	The Shiyali Lodge, T.S.	1910	The Hon'ble Mr. K. Chidambranatha Mudaliar	Mr. Sundaram Aiyar	...	Teacher, Mudaliar High School, Shiyali.
Sholapore	...	The Maitreya Lodge, T.S.	1882	...	Mr. Ardeskar P. Chinoy	...	c/o Old Mill, Sholapore.
Sholingar	...	The Sholingar Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. S. C. Srinivasa Chari	...	Sholingar.
Shri- vaikuntham		The Agasthya Lodge, T.S.	1897	...	Mr. T. L. Balakrishna Rao, B.A.		Teacher, Coronation Secondary School, Shri- vaikuntham, Tinnevely Dt.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Sidlaghatta ...	The Sidlaghatta Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. D. Venkata Narayanappa Chetty	Mr. K. P. Puttana ...	Sidlaghatta.
Sikkil ...	...	...	Mr. Sivachidambaram Pillai	Mr. B. Appukutti Pillai ...	North Street, Sikkil Post.
Simla ...	The Himalayan Esoteric Lodge, T.S.	1883	Lala Atma Ram ...	Rai Saheb Pandit Kandan Lal Dvivedi	Home Department, Simla.
Sinor ...	The Narbada Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Chandulal T. Vyas'...	Mr. Amirudha Arjunlal Bhutt	Sinor, via Miyagam, Gujrat.
Sirajganj ...	The Sirajganj Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. Akshoy Chandra Lahiri	...	Sirajganj, Dist. Pabna.
Sitamari ...	The Sitamari Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Basant Kumar Bose ...	Pleader, Sitamari.
Sitapur ...	The Sitapur Lodge, T.S.	1910	Pandit Tribhuvannath Sopori	Mr. Chand Narayan Harkauli	Vakil, Sitapur.
Sompet ...	The Kodanda Ramaswami Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. K. Jaganadham Pantulu	Mr. G. Sitharama Murti ...	Pleader, Sompet.
Sorattuperiam Kuppam	The Sri Ram Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. Venkatanarayana Aiyar	Mr. V. Krishnama Raja ...	Sorattuperiam Kuppam.
Srinagar ...	The Kashyapa Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. Balvant Singh ...	Mr. Aftabkaul Nizamat ...	Chandapara, 2nd Bridge, Srinagar.

Shrivanchiam ...	The Shrivanchiam Lodge, T.S.	1912	Mr. V. Natesa Aiyar ...	Mr. K. Venkataramaier ...	T.S., Shrivanchiam, Tanjore Dist.
Srivilliputtur ...	The Natchiyar Lodge, T.S.	1883	Rao Sahib K. Srinivasa Aiyengar	Mr. G. Narayana Rao ...	Head Clerk, Dt. Munsif's Court, Srivilliputtur.
Sukkur ...	The Sukkur Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. Kisendas Jhansuri ...	Mr. Balchand Ramsing Ramchandani	Municipal Overseer, Sukkur.
Supaul ...	The Supaul Lodge, T. S.	1914	Mr. Surendra N. Batobiyal	Mr. Hari Har Mukerjee ...	T.S., Supaul.
Surat ...	The Sanatana Dharma Subha Lodge, T.S.	1886	Dr. D. J. Edal Behram ...	Mr. Shripatrai Hakumatrai	Thakur Wadifalia, Surat.
Sylhet ...	The Sylhet Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Sudarshana Das ...	Mr. Hemendra Nath Das ...	Zamindar, Suryakumar House, Sylhet, Assam.
Swamimalai ...	The Swamimalai Lodge, T.S.	1910	...	Mr. M. Ramachandra Rao	T.S., Swamimalai, Tanjore Dist.
Taleparamba ...	The Taleparamba Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. T. Rama Poduval ...	Vakil, Taleparamba, N. Malabar District.
Tamluk ...	The Tamralipti Lodge, T.S.	1899	Mr. Durga Ram Bose ...	Mr. Baesant Kumar Sarkar	Pleader, Tamluk.
Tanjore ...	The Shri Besant Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. B. Subba Rao ...	Mr. Ramnath Iyer ...	Tahasildar, Tanjore.
Tellicherry ...	The Tellicherry Lodge, T.S.	1902	...	Mr. S. Sankara Aiyar, B.A., B.L.	High Court Vakil, Tellicherry.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Tenali ...	The Tenali Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. C. V. Subramaniam Garu	Mr. D. C. Krishnayya, B.A., L.T.	Asst. Master, High School, Tenali.
Terizhandar ...	The Terizhandar Lodge, T.S.	1909	...	Mr. T. K. Ponnuswami Mudaliar	Terizhandar P.O., via Kuttalam, Tanjore Dist.
Thalanayar ...	The Shri Natarajan Lodge, T.S.	1913	...	Mr. S. Kodhandapani ...	Thangair Village Munsif, Manakudi, Thalanaya P.O., Tanjore District.
Thana ...	The Thana Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. Balakrishna Vaman Kharkar	Mr. Shanker Balvant Kohojkar	38 Kohojkar's House, Gateali, Thana.
Thengumputtur	The Madhusudan Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. Bhutlinga Thever ...	Mr. K. T. Maharaja Pillai...	Thengumputtur, Suchindram Post.
Thiruppani Vattaram	The Shri Maitreya Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. T. A. Krishnaswami Naidu	Mr. P. Sarangapani Naidu	Thiruppani Vattaram, Madanam P.O., Tanjore
Tindivanam ...	The Tindivanam Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. V. Muthuswami Aiyer	Mr. N. Thangavelu Mudaliar	Sub-Registrar, Tindivanam.
Tinnevelly ...	The Tinnevelly Lodge, T.S.	1881	Mr. A. Palamalai natha Pillai	Mr. B. B. Narayanaswami Naidu and Mr. S. Kunda- swami Pillai	T.S., Dakshinamurty Mutt. Sindapundurai, Tinnevelly, Bridge.
Tirukanna- puram	The Maitreya Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. S. N. Thiru- venkatachariar	Mr. V. Muthukumaraswami Mudaliar	Tirukunnapuram P.O., Tanjore Dist.

Tirukoilur ...	The Tirukoilur Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. C. V. Narayanaswami Aiyar	...	Pleader, Tirukoilur, S. Arcot Dist.
Tirumichiyur ...	The Shanti Ashram Lodge, T.S.	1911	Mr. A. Ratnasabhapathy Mudaliar	Mr. R. Swaminatha Aiyar...	Contractor, Tirumichiyur, Peralam P.O., Tanjore Dt.
Tirukatupalle	The Tirukatupalle Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. S. Swaminath Pillai	Mr. Yagnaram Aiyer ...	Teacher, High School, Tirukatupalle.
Tirupati ...	The Shrinivasa Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. V. Krishnayya Garu	Mr. S. Ethirajulu Naidu ...	Pleader, Tirupati.
Tirupatur ...	The Tirupatur Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Rao Saheb Ponnu Krishnaswami Pillai	Pleader, Tirupatur.
Tirupur ...	The Tirupur Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. Seshagiri Rao ...	Mr. C. C. Ramaswami Goundan	Merchant, Tirupur.
Tiruthurai- pundi	The Tiruthuraipundi Lodge, T.S.	1898	...	Mr. N. R. Subramania Aiyar	Tiruthuraipundi, Tanjore District.
Tiruvada- marudur	The Tiruvadamarudur Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Srinivasa Iyer, B.A., L.T.	Mr. S. Gnanadeshikam Pillai	Sub-Registrar, Tiruvada- marudur.
Tiruvallur (Chingleput)	The Veera Raghava Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. N. C. Srinivasachariar	Mr. K. Ramchandra Aiyar	Pleader, Tiruvallur, Chingle- put District.
Tiruvakeri ...	The Tiruvakeri Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. K. V. Shrinivaschar ...	Amildar, Tiruvakeri.
Tiruvalur (Tanjore)	The Tiruvalur Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. M. Ramaswami Aiyar	Mr. K. S. Krishna Murti Aiyar	Lotus Lodge, T.S., Tiruvalur, Tanjore District.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Continued)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Tiruvattar ...	The Adi Keshava Lodge, T.S.	1916	Mr. K. Padmanabha Pillai	Mr. N. Venkateswar Aiyer	School Master, Boys' School, Tiruvattar, S. Travancore.
Tiruvennamalai	The Tejas Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. R. V. Krishnaswami Aiyar	Mr. V. Narasinga Rao, B.A.	Plender, Tiruvennamalai.
Titagarh ...	The Vishalakshi Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. Chandra Nath Bagchi	Mr. Madhusudhan Bhatta-charjee	T.S., Khardah, Titagarh, E.B.S. Railway.
Trichinopoly ...	The Trichinopoly Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. V. Vengu Aiyar ...	Mr. A. K. Subramania Iyer	Engineer, and Agent, Teppakulam P.O., Trichinopoly.
Trichur ...	The Trichur Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. K. Karunakara Menon	Mr. K. Raman Menon ...	Vakil, Trichur P.O.
Triplicane ...	The Parthasarathy Lodge, T.S.	1898	Mr. Satagopachari ...	Mr. S. V. Kanakasabai Pillai, B.A., B.C.E.	No. 31 Ranganatham Street, Triplicane, Madras.
Trivandrum ...	The Trivandrum Lodge, T.S.	1883	Mr. R. Ananta Rao ...	Mr. R. Srinivasan, M.A. ...	Professor, Maharajah's College, Trivandrum.
do. ...	The Padma Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. P. C. Narain Menon	Mr. Shri Shivshankar Pillai	Veluvedi, Virkupur Street, Trivandrum.
Tumkur ...	The Lakshmi Kantha Lodge, T.S.	1905	Mr. B. Kaser Singh ...	Mr. A. Vasudeva Rao, B.A.	Master, Collegiate High School, Tumkur.
Tundla ...	The Anand Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. Harischandra Bansole	Dr. Binode Behari De ...	Sub-Asst. Surgeon, Tundla.

Tuticorin ...	The Thirumantra Lodge, T.S.	1904	Mr. A. Balasubbarayalu Chettiar	Mr. S. V. Viswanatha Aiyar, B.A., B.L.	Dist. Court Vakil, Tuticorin.
Tyamagondulu ...	The Tyamagondulu Lodge, T.S.	...	Raja Narsinha Chetti	...	Tyamagondulu, Bangalore.
Udaipur ...	The Udaipur Lodge, T.S.	1905	...	Mr. Gushtasp D. Zal	c/o Messrs. Pherozshah & Co., Udaipur.
Udamalpet ...	The Udamalpet Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. M. Appavu Pillai	Pleader, Udamalpet.
Udipi ...	The Udipi Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. Ramanath Pai	Mr. K. Pandurang Rao	Udipi, South Canara Dist.
Ujjain ..	The Vikrama Lodge, T.S.	1915	Mr. C. Jakobi	Pandit Durga Shankar Nagar	Sarafa, Ujjain.
Ukkadai ...	The Ukkadai Lodge, T.S.	1906	Mr. R. B. A. Annaswami Thever	Mr. N. Swaminatha Pillai	Ukkadai, Tanjore District.
Umadhara ...	The Umadhara Lodge, T.S.	1919	Mr. Ganpat Bawa Kala Bawa	Mr. Prabhat Bawa Tejul Bawa	Umadhara, Gujerat.
Unao ...	The Shanti Dayak Lodge, T.S.	1917	Mr. Pragnarain, M.A., LL.B.	Mr. Lakshmi Bahadur Nigam	Pleader, High Court, Unao, U.P.
Uttarpara ...	The Uttarpara Lodge, T.S.	1904	...	Mr. Harihar Mukerji	149 Grant Trunk Road, Uttarpara, Bengal.
Yalakarai ..	The Shri Ranga Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. R. Purushottam Naidu	Mr. S. Subbu Mudaliar	Madapuram, Kilayur P.O., via Negapatam.

T.S. IN INDIA—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Valivalam ...	The Mahadeva Lodge, T.S.	1908	Mr. M. Desikar ...	Mr S. Somasundaram Chettiar	Valivalam, Tanjore Dist.
Yalkai ...	The Ganapati Lodge, T.S.	1910	Mr. R. Duraswami Aiyar	Mr. Ramachandra Pillai ...	Senganur, Manalagaram P.O., Tanjore District.
Varaganary ...	The Dakshina Murti Lodge, T.S.	...	Mr. T. P. Krishnaswami	Mr. T. C. Singaravelu ...	108 Basar Street, Varaganary.
Vayalpad ...	The Vayalpad Lodge, T.S.	1906	Mr. C. Narayana Reddi	Mr. A. K. Lakshmana Rao	Hd. Master, Theosophical Boys' School, Vayalpad, Chittoor Dist.
Vettagarapudur	The Vettagarapudur Lodge, T.S.	1913	Mr. S. Annaswami Rao ...	Mr. V. A. Manickam Mudaliar	Vettagarapudur, Pollachi Taluk, Coimbatore Dt.
Vedaraniam ...	The Vedavichara Lodge, T.S.	1898	...	Mr. S. Veeraswami Aiyar ...	Teacher, Vedaraniam, Tanjore District.
Vellore ..	The Vellore Lodge, T.S.	1885	Mr. V. Katchapeswara Aiyar ...	Mr. V. D. Natesa Mudaliar	Merchant, Vellore.
Villakkudi ...	The Raja Gopala Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. A. Rangaswami Mudaliar	Mr. M. K. Venkatachala Mudaliar	Asst. Teacher, Elementary School, Villakkudi.
Villupuram ...	The Vasudeva Lodge, T.S.	1900	Mr. S. Venkatarama Aiyar	Mr C. Seshadri Iyengar, B.A., B.L.	Pleader, Villupuram, Arcot Dist.
Viralimalai ...	The Viralimalai Lodge, T.S.	1918	...	Mr. M. Swaminatha Aiyar	Viralimalai, Pudukottah, State.

Vizagapatam...	Vizagapatam Lodge, T.S.	1887	Mr. Appa Narasinha Naidu	Mr. B. Kameshwar Rao Garu	T.S., Vizagapatam.
Vriddachalam	The Vriddachalam Lodge, T.S.	1900	...	Mr. V. Murugesu Mudaliar	Retired Tahsildar, Vridda- chalam.
Warangal ...	The Warangal Lodge, T.S.	...	...	Mr. A. Venkata Ramiah ...	Principal, Govt. Normal School, Hanankonda, Warangal.
Washermanpet	The Washermanpet Lodge, T.S.	1909	Mr. G. Seshachariu ...	Mr. S. Bhaktavatsulu Naidu	Sannekhani Villa, 11 Golla Ammen Koil Street, Washermanpet, Madras.
Yellamancheli ...	Yellamancheli Lodge, T.S.	1901	Mr. K. Venkata Narsinha	Mr. G. V. Suba Rao ...	Pleader, Yellamancheli.
Yeotmal ...	The Yeotmal Lodge, T.S.	1902	Mr. Y. K. Deshpande, M.A., LL.B.	Mr. Vishwanath Gopal Bhatta	T.S., Yeotmal.

CENTRES—T.S. IN INDIA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Alur ...	The Alur Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. T. Narainappa ...	Hd. Master, A. V. School, Alur, Hassan Dt.
Azamgarh ...	The Azamgarh Centre	1919	...	Mr. P. Parmeshwar Dayal	Mukhtar, Azamgarh.
Bahraich ...	The Bahraich Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Devi Prasad Munsaram	Judge's Court, Bahraich.
Basti ...	The Basti Centre	1919	...	Mr. B. Raghunandan Prasad	Pleader, Rakka, Basti.
Bina ...	Bina Centre ...	...	Mr. Anant Pandurang Chowbal	Mr. Balkrishna Ganesh Bhagvat ...	Bina, C. I.
Budihal ...	Budihal Centre ...	...	...	Mr. B. K. Rama Rao ...	Cloth Merchant, Budihal, via Chiknayakanhalli.
Cambay ...	Tallvaiduyasa Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. Himattah J. Bhat ...	...	Ghiapol, Cambay.
Chennapatna ...	The Chennapatna Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. S. Srinivasiah ...	Mr. B. Narasinga Rao ...	Chennapatna, Mysore Province.
Chennarayapatna ...	The Chennarayapatna Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. C. Narayan Rao ...	Asst. Master, A. V. School, Chennarayapatna.
Chirala ...	Chirala Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. S. Nityanandan ...	Teacher, Chirala.
Cuttak ...	Bhagvat Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Bhavan Mohan Chakravarti	Sheikh Bazar, Cuttak.

Damoh ...	The Damoh Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. R. B. Damodara Rao	Mr. S. Prem Shankar ...	Retired Head Master, Damoh, C.I.
Dharampore ...	Dharampore Centre, T.S.	1920	Mr. Rampreo Das ...	...	Sanatorium, Dharampore, Simla Hills.
Disar ...	Gurubhavan Centre, T.S.	1917	...	Mr. Arjunlal Bhupanal Vaidya	Disar Post, Kaol.
French Rocks ...	French Rocks Centre...	...	...	Mr. A. A. Natesan ...	Landholder, Municipal Council, French Rocks, Mysore.
Ghazipur ...	The Ghazipur Centre, T.S.	1883	...	Mr. Jagat Narain ...	District Engineer, Ghazipur.
Ginjee ...	Ranganatham Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. T. S. Venkataramier ...	Teacher, Board Elementary School, Ginjee Post, S.A. Dt.
Gonda ...	Gonda Centre, T.S.	...	...	Munshi Banke Behari Lal	Gonda.
Gopalgunj ...	The Gopalgunj Centre, T.S.	1906	Mr. Jotindranath Sen ..	Mr. Bene Madhab Bharat...	Pleader, Gopalgunj Saran, via Siwan.
Gramme ...	Gramme Centre ...	1916	Mr. G. Lakshan Chetti ...	...	Gramme.
Gubbi ...	The Gubbi Centre, T.S.	1911	...	Mr. B. G. Ramaswami Iyengar	Sub-Registrar, Gubbi (Mysore).
Jamalamudugu	Jamalamudugu Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. S. Subbiah Chetty ...	Merchant, Jamalamudugu.

CENTRES—T.S. IN INDIA—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Jugdul ...	The Jugdul Centre ...	1919	...	Mr. B. Bireudra Kumar Chowdhuri	Zamindar, Jugdul.
Katni ...	The Katni Centre, T.S.	...	..	Mr. C. M. Sitaram Mudaliar	Munsif, Katni.
Kaveripak ...	Kaveripak Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. Shrinivas Iyer ...	Mr. C. V. Nilakanta Aiyar	T.S., Kaveripak, N.A. Dist.
Kawdur ...	Kawdur Centre, T.S.	...	Shrimati K. Lakshmi Hegadthi	Shri K. Radhammal Hegadthi	Balur, Kawdur, South Canara.
Khandwa ...	Khandwa Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Kalleram Gangrade, B.A., LLB	Pleader, Khandwa.
Kishangar ...	Kishangar Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Ghanashyam Das Jithlia	Kishangar, Rajputana.
Kissengunj ...	Kissengunj Centre, T.S.	...	...	Babu Hemanta Kumar Mukerjee	Head Master, H. E. School, Kissengunj.
Nandurbār ...	Nandurbar Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Vasudeo Kesha Kheokar	Pleader, Nandurbar, W. Khandesh.
T. Narasipur ...	Narasipur Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. V. Shama Iyengar ...	Mr. C. B. Shama Rao ...	Municipal and Taluq Board, T. Narasipur, Kollegal.
Pachallur ...	Pachallur Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. P. K. Gopala Pillai ..	Nandan Vilogathu, Trivandrum, Chalia Post.

Palladom	...	Palladom Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. M. Kumarappa Chettiar	Mr. M. Raghavaiya	...	T.S., Palladom.
Parur	...	Bhargava Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Kumar Menon	...	Chandratil House, Parur, Travancore.
Sakalaspur	...	Sakalaspur Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. N. Ramaswamiah	Mr. A. Sundaresa Aiyar	...	T.S., Sakalaspur.
Satara	...	The Satara Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. D. V. Kelkar	...	Medical Practitioner, 160 Shanwar, Satara.
Seoni	...	Seoni Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Panda Shiva Shankar	...	Head Master, A. V. Middle School, Seoni, Chapra.
Shuklatirtha	...	Shuklatirtha Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Gangadas Iswardas Patel	...	Shuklatirtha.
Tirukattupalli	...	Tirukattupalli Centre, T.S.	...	Mr. S. Swaminath Pillai	Mr. Yagnarama Aiyar	...	Teacher, High School, Tirukattupalli, via Baddur, Tanjore Dist.
Tirumalavasal	...	Tirumalavasal Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. T. S. K. Narayana-swami Pillai	...	T.S., Tirumalavasal P.O., Tanjore Dist.
Yedatur	...	The Yedatur Centre, T.S.	...	...	Mr. Shrinivas Char	...	Yedatur.

The T.S. in Australasia

(CHARTERED 1-1-1895)

General Secretary

DR. J. W. BEAN, 69 Hunter Street, Sydney, N.S.W.

Cable Address

"THEOSOPH, Sydney"

T.S. IN AUSTRALASIA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Adelaide	Adelaide T.S.	1890	Mr. W. H. G. Olifent	Miss M. Craigil	212 King William St., Adelaide, S.A.
Armidale	Armidale T.S.	1913	Miss Spasshatt	Mrs. Scriven	School of Arts, Armidale, N.S.W.
Ballarat	Ballarat T.S.	1909	Mr. W. Rutherford	Miss Campbell	216 Drummond St., Ballarat, Victoria.
Bendigo	Bendigo T.S.	1905	Mr. W. J. Dyer	Mrs. Finister	176 Williamson St., Bendigo, Victoria.
Brisbane	Brisbane T.S.	1891	Miss M. R. Clarke	Miss E. Walker	50 Charlotte St., Brisbane, Queensland.
Cairns	Cairns T.S.	1902	Mr. W. J. Whiteside	Mr. P. W. Moorehouse	School of Arts, Cairns, Queensland.
Charters Towers	Charters Towers T.S.	1913	Mr. W. L. MacBriar	Miss Andrews	Hewitt St., Charters Towers, Queensland.
Devonport	Olcott T.S.	1912	Mr. W. Innes	Mrs. Cory	"St. Margarets," Devonport, Tasmania.
Freemantle	Freemantle T.S.	1900	Mr. W. D. B. Ewart	Miss I. Garland	9 Central Chambers, High St., Freemantle, W.A.
Hobart	Hobart T.S.	1890	Mr. J. Benjiman	Mr. W. L. Raisin	123 Collins St., Hobart, Tasmania.

H. P. B.	...	H. P. B.	...	1910	Mr. H. Weidershen	...	Mr. H. Canter	...	St. Georges Hall, Newton, N.S.W.
Launceston	...	Launceston T.S.	...	1900	Mr. Ogilvie	...	Mr. Evans	...	54 Elizabeth St., Launceston, Tasmania.
Lismore	...	Lismore T.S.	...	1920	Mr. J. MacCartie	...	Mr. H. G. Holly	...	Box 33, P.O. Lismore, N.S.W.
Melbourne	...	Melbourne T.S.	...	1890	Mr. S. Studd	...	Mr. V. Kipping	...	181 Collins St., Melbourne, Victoria.
Perth	...	Perth T.S.	...	1897	Mr. S. Fisher	...	Mr. C. E. Hollins	...	192 St. Georges Terrace, Perth, W.A.
Prahran	...	Prahran T.S.	...	1894	Mr. E. A. Fuller	...	Mrs. Woof	...	Conways Bldgs., 245 Chappel St., Prahran, Victoria.
Rockhampton	...	Rockhampton T.S.	...	1910	Mr. P. A. Nelson	...	Mrs. Minkin	...	Denham St., Rockhampton, Queensland.
Sydney	...	Sydney T.S.	...	1891	Mr. T. H. Martyn	...	Mr. J. E. Greig	...	69 Hunter St., Sydney, N.S.W.
Toowoomba	...	Toowoomba T.S.	...	1913	Mr. O. Kelly	...	Mr. O. Kelly	...	Bothwell Chambers, Margaret St., Toowoomba, Queensland.
Townsville	...	Townsville T.S.	...	1901	Mr. H. Horn	...	Mr. E. A. Church	...	Howard Smiths Buildings, Townsville, Queensland.
Tweed River	...	Tweed River T.S.	...	1910	Mr. H. H. Hungerford	...	Mr. Taylor	...	Murwillumbah, N.S.W.
Western Suburbs	...	Western Suburbs T.S.	...	1920	Mr. W. Franklin	...	Mr. W. C. Cundy	...	Dispensary Hall, Holden St., Ashfield, N.S.W.

The T.S. in Sweden

(CHARTERED 7-7-1895)

Originally included in the Scandinavian Section

General Secretary

ERIK CRONVALL, Östermalmsgatan 75, Stockholm,

Sweden

Cable Address

"TEOSOF, Stockholm."

T.S. IN SWEDEN

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Boden	... Facklan Lodge ...	1900	Mr. Aug. Berglund	...	Boden.
Enköping	... Lotus " ...	1911	Mr. C. M. Axelsson	...	Kryddgårdsgatan 32 A, Enköping.
Eskilstuna	... Eskilstuna " ...	1919	Mr. Viking Dale	Miss Margareta Öberg	Drottninggatan 18, Eskilstuna.
Eslof	... Eslof " ...	1904	Mr. Axel Körner	...	Eslof.
Gefle	... Gefle " ...	1904	Miss Hanna Landberg	Mr. J. Hedlund	S. Hospitalsgatan 8, Gefle.
Göteborg	... Göteborg " ...	1893	Mr. William Hansen	Mrs. Alfild Fryckholm	Alfhemsgatan 2, Göteborg.
Halmstad	... Halmstad " ...	1920	Mr. C. H. Malmstrom	...	Halmstad.
Hernösand	... Hernösand " ...	1917	Mr. Jonas Molander	Mr. L. A. Ledin	Gäddastaden 67, Hernösand.
Huskvarna	... Huskvarna " ...	1920	Mr. Nils Carlgren	...	Huskvarna.
Jonköping	... Jönköping " ...	1920	Miss Sally Lindbergh	Mr. Seven Kvist	Lönneberg, Dunkehällar, Jönköping.
Kiruna	... Karmel " ...	1902	Mr. U. E. Sundberg	Mr. A. P. Landahl	Kiruna.
Kristianstad	... Kristianstad " ...	1904	Mrs. Anna Wijkmark	...	Kristianstad.
Linköping	... Linköping " ...	1901	Mr. Ernst Tolf	...	Linköping.
Lulea	... Bäfrast " ...	1897	Mrs. Selma Johansson	...	Lulea.

Lund	...	Lund	"	...	1893	Mr. Nils af Ekonstam	...	Mr. Hans Erlandsson	...	Tomegapagatan 7, Lund.
Malmö	...	Malmö	"	...	1904	Mr. Gabriel Wessberg	...	Miss Ingeberg Nilsson	...	Västergatan 27 A, Malmö.
Norrköping	...	Norrköping	"	...	1908	Mr. Albert Bergström	...	Mr. O. F. Carlessen	...	Källgatan 17, Norrköping.
Örebro	...	Örebro	"	...	1893	Mr. Joh. Thernell	...	Mr. Bernhard Lavén	...	Linnégatan 5, Hagaby, Örebro.
Östersund	...	Östersund	"	...	1903	Mr. Thure Frölander	...	Miss Tekla Pettersen	...	Gröngatan 37, Östersund.
Söderköping	...	Söderköping	"	...	1913	Miss Beda Valgren	...	Mr. Birger Forsberg	...	Söderköping.
Sollefteå	...	Sollefteå	"	...	1895	Mr. A. L. Lundberg	...	Mr. J. P. Bäckman	...	Sollefteå.
Stockholm	...	Stockholm	"	...	1889	Mr. Cyril Holm	...	Miss Anna Graffton	...	Sturevägen 17, Stocksund.
do.	...	Orion	"	...	1907	Mr. G. Halfdan Liander	...	...	...	Norrviken.
Sundsvall	...	Sundsvall	"	...	1898	Miss Anna Hjorth	...	Miss Nanna Fjellström	...	Sundsvall.
Tranås	...	Tranås	"	...	1918	Mr. Gustaf Lindborg	...	...	...	Tranås.
Trelleborg	...	Trelleborg	"	...	1907	Mr. M. Lindkuist	...	...	...	N. Vallgatan 24, Trelleborg.
Uppsala	...	Uppsala	"	...	1895	Mr. Gustaf Waxin	...	Mrs. Louise Schildt	...	Öfre Slottsgatan 14 B, Uppsala.

The T.S. in New Zealand

(CHARTERED 7-4-1896)

General Secretary

J. R. THOMSON, 351 Queen Street, Auckland, New Zealand

Cable Address

"THEOSOPHY, Auckland"

T.S. IN NEW ZEALAND

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Auckland ...	Auckland ...	1892	...	...	...
do. ...	H.P.B. ...	1903	Mr. J. R. Themson ...	Mrs. E. Turner ...	351 Queen Street.
do. ...	Vasanta ...	1920	Mr. J. H. Simpson ...	Mr. D. Hewitt ...	Symonds St., Onehunga.
Cambridge ...	Cambridge ...	1908	Mr. W. Chubb ...	Mr. W. Chubb ...	Cambridge W.
Christchurch ...	Chistchurch ...	1894	Miss E. Hunt ...	Miss R. Rae ...	263 Manchester Street.
Dunedin ...	Dunedin ...	1893	Mr. W. A. Scott ...	Mr. W. M. Hogg ...	Dowling Street.
Gisborne ...	Gisborne ...	1906	Mr. G. H. Lockett ...	Mr. A. Gleave ...	Box 189, Gisborne.
Hamilton ...	Hamilton ...	1908	Mrs. Provis ...	Miss F. Hawlett ...	Collingwood Street.
Hastings ...	Hastings ...	1913	Mr. F. Cook ...	Mr. H. E. White ...	Hastings.
Hawera ...	Hawera ...	1911	Mr. T. H. Gillman ...	Mr. L. G. Grace ...	Hawera.
Invercargill ...	Invercargill ...	1906	Mr. P. B. Macdonald ..	Mr. O. G. Goldsmith ...	P.O. Box 54.
Motueka ...	Motueka ...	1907	Mr. L. E. Rhodes ...	Mr. L. E. Rhodes ...	Motueka.
Napier ...	Napier ...	1903	Mrs. C. C. Smith ...	Miss M. Webb ...	8 Gladstone Road.
Nelson ...	Nelson ...	1907	Miss Batchelor ...	Miss I. G. Batchelor ...	Nelson.
New Plymouth ...	New Plymouth ...	1916	Mr. C. C. Lake ...	Miss H. K. Cant ...	New Plymouth.

Oamaru	...	Oamaru	...	1918	Mrs. M. Montague	...	Miss B. M. Sprott	...	Tees Street.
Palmerston North		Palmerston North	...	1911	Mr. H. B. Free	...	Mr. J. H. Cooper	...	17 Church Street.
Stratford	...	Stratford	...	1916	Mr. W. Abraham	...	Mr. C. Liddington	...	Miranda Street.
Timaru	...	Timaru	...	1912	Mr. J. C. Oddie	...	Mrs. Shallarass	...	Otipua Road.
Waipukuran	...	Waipukuran	...	1919	Mr. J. H. Walker	...	Miss Winlove	...	Waipukuran.
Wanganui	...	Wanganui	...	1896	Mr. S. Read	...	Miss F. Holdan	...	26 Bignell Street.
Wellington	...	Wellington	...	1888	Lt.-Col. Smythe	...	Mr. R. J. Mathers	...	15 Maurice Terrace.
Whangarei	...	Whangarei	...	1918	Mr. D. W. Miller	...	Miss M. Valentine	...	P.O. Box 33.

The T.S. in The Netherlands

(CHARTERED 14-5-1897)

General Secretary

MISS C. W. DYKGRAAF, 76 Amsteldijk, Amsterdam

T.S. IN THE NETHERLANDS

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Alknaar ...	Blavatsky Lodge ...	1919	Mr. G. Petrus ...	Mr. L. Jansen ...	Verdronkenoord 14.
Amersfoort ...	Amersfoort „ ...	1913	Dr. W. H. Denier van der Gon	Miss J. A. Poortman ...	Da Costaplein 2.
Amsterdam ...	Amsterdam „ ...	1891	Mrs. M. M. Tiedeman-de Jonge van Ellemeet	Mr. J. Vigevano ...	Nic. Maesstraat 3.
do. ...	Wahana „ ...	1896	Mr. J. L. M. Lauweriks...	Miss D. L. Levie ...	Allard Piersonstraat 11.
do. ...	Het Oosten „ ...	1918	Mr. M. van den Berg ...	Miss A. J. Visser ...	2e van Swindenstraat 6.
Apeldoorn ...	Apeldoorn „ ...	1911	Mr. G. Heuvelman ...	Mrs. D. W. Schaftenaar-van Vloten.	Groenewoudweg 15.
Arnhem ...	Arnhem „ ...	1905	Mr. P. M. van Walchren	Miss M. Plemp van Duiveland	Eusebiusbuitensingel 37.
Breda ...	Olcott „ ...	1917	Mr. B. Wouters ...	Mrs. G. D. Smeltzer-Maller	Koninginnestraat 29.
Bussum ...	Bussum „ ...	1913	Mr. Th. J. J. Ram ...	Mr. G. Espeet ...	Nieuwe Englaan 21.
Delft ...	Delft „ ...	1905	Mr. W. van Thienen ...	Mr. H. G. Fokker ...	Oostsingel 12 G.
Deventer ...	Deventer „ ...	1914	Mr. J. A. Blok ...	Miss J. E. de Lange ...	J. P. Sweelinckstraat 50.
Dordrecht ...	Dordrecht „ ...	1917	Mr. M. Brans ...	Miss M. G. van Geelon ...	Clara Mariahof 21.

Enschede	...	Enschede	"	...	1916	Mr. J. H. Bolt	...	Mr. W. van der Hoeden	...	Roessingh Bleekweg 74, I/B, Lonneker.
Groningen	...	Groningen	"	...	1919	Mr. W. L. Zonneville	...	Mr. F. G. Gerretsen	...	Winschoterdiep W. Z. 121.
Haarlem	...	Haarlem	"	...	1896	Mr. J. Op't Eynde	...	Mr. W. M. ten Honte de Lange	...	Florapark 7.
Helder	...	W. B. Fricke	"	...	1896	Mr. M. van Maanen	...	Mr. W. G. van der Meer	...	Havenplein.
Hilversum	...	Hilversum	"	...	1903	Mrs. G. M. Perk-Joosten	...	Mrs. J. G. M. Vreede-Vreede	...	Sterrelaan 33.
Hoorn	...	Leadbeater	"	...	1917	Mr. H. C. F. X. Doudart de la Grée	...	Mrs. M. Clarion-Broekman	...	Noepoortsweg 65.
Laren	...	Gooi	"	...	1907	Miss D. Bekouw	...	Mr. J. Hendriks	...	"De Kamphorst," Laren.
Leeuwarden	...	Het Noorden	"	...	1916	Mr. P. J. F. Kater	...	Mrs. G. Komter	...	Gysb. Japicxstraat 4.
Leiden	...	Leiden	"	...	1905	Miss C. Verhey van Wyk	...	Mr. W. A. Kriest	...	Hugo de Grootstraat 22.
Middelburg	...	Ardjomna	"	...	1918	Dr. J. F. van Deinse	...	Mrs. A. Jacometti-Koster	...	Wal 101.
Nymegen	...	Nymegen	"	...	1902	Mr. E. L. Selleger	...	Mr. J. G. C. Degens	...	Koolemans Beynenstraat 120.
Rotterdam	...	Rotterdam	"	...	1897	Mr. W. L. van Vlaardingen	...	Miss M. Hillen	...	Schermlaan 29 A.
do.	...	Besant	"	...	1916	Mr. M. Brinkman	...	Miss J. M. Dutilh	...	Mauritsweg 12.
The Hague	...	The Hague	"	...	1897	Mr. J. D. Ros	...	Miss G. Slotboom	...	Laan/Copes 143.
do.	...	Pythagoras	"	...	1920	Mr. F. Zwollo	...	Mr. F. Zwollo, Jr.	...	De Carpentierstraat 150.

T.S. IN THE NETHERLANDS—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Utrecht ...	Utrecht Lodge ...	1901	Dr. H. Th-Gerlings ...	Miss J. J. van Wyngaarden	Kruisstraat 7.
do. ...	P. C. Meuleman,, ...	1915	Mr. W. D. Hop ...	Mrs. A. G. Alblas-Sorber ...	Fred. Hendrikstraat 16.
Vlissingem (Flushing)	Hermes ,, ...	1920	Mr. D. H. Prims ...	Mr. K. B. de Kat ...	Coosje Buskenstraat 10.
Zaandam ...	Zaandam ,, ...	1915	Mr. G. de Boer ...	Miss E. Buys ...	Hoogendyk 116.
Zwolle ...	Zwolle ,, ...	1905	Miss L. Gratama ...	Mr. W. C. Visser ...	Dieserstraat 74 A.

The T.S. in France

(CHARTERED 2-8-1899)

Incorporated as "La Société Théosophique de France"

General Secretary

CHARLES BLECH, 4 Square Rapp, Paris VII

The T.S. in France

(CHARTERED 2-8-1899)

Incorporated as "La Société Théosophique de France"

General Secretary

CHARLES BLECH, 4 Square Rapp, Paris VII

T.S. IN FRANCE

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Alger	Yoga	1907	M. J. Melion	Mlle. Bozzoli	2 rue Berthezéne.
do.	Fraternité d'Alger	1913	Mlle. Duchéne	...	Pres., 31 Bd. Carnot.
do.	Union d'Alger	1913	Mme. Chevalier	Mme. R. Scognamiglio	Pres., 77 rue Michelet.
Angers	Tolérance	1917	M. A. Loiseau	M. P. Deniau	58 Ch. de la Meignamm.
Bordeaux	Gladius	1910	M. P. de Robert	M. Ed. Fay	20 rue de St. Genés.
do.	L'Harmonie	1913	M. J. Dévignes	Mme H. Dévignes	180 cours Gambetta Talence.
Cherbourg	Aurore	1920	M. Le Oler	M. G. Thorin	90 rue de Sennecey.
Clermont-Ferrand	Vahana	1911	Dr. Huguet	Mlle. Arnaud	86 Avenue de Lyon.
Dijon	Stella	1916	Mlle. Lévêque	Mlle. Grimm	Pres., 3 rue Vaillant.
Grenoble	Grenoble Lodge	1899	M. Durand	M. G. Felix	5 rue Felix Poulat.
do.	Horizon	1918	M. Villot	Mme. Dacquin	7 Grande rue.
Le Havre	Caritas	1911	M. L. Humbert	...	Pres., 19 rue de la Bourse.
Le Mans	Persévérance	1913	M. R. Malèze	Mme. Colet	2 rue du Doyenné.
Lisbonne (Portugal)	Isis	1920	M. João Antunes	M. A. R. Silva Junior	58 Avenue Almirante Reis.

Lyon	...	Le Rayon	...	1899	M. Dombé	...	Mlle. Faure	...	Pres., 72 Ave de Saxe.
do.	...	Activité-Patience	...	1920	M. Perrichon	...	Mlle. Perrichon,	...	97 rue Bechevelin.
Marseilles	...	Ana-Bai	...	1900	M. H. Leblais	...	M. Pallissier	...	Pres., 37 Bd. des Dames.
do.	...	Sophia	...	1902	Mme. Blanot	...	M. L. Girard	...	Pres., 14 rue Montée de Lodi.
do.	...	Pro Veritate	...	1920	M. Chaumel	...	M. Felix Féraud	...	Pres., 14 rue des enfants abandonés.
do.	...	L'Aube	...	1905	Mme. E. Bendit	...	Mme. Vincent	...	Pres., 393 rue Paradis.
Monaco	...	Espérance	...	1907	M. E. Izard	...	M. A. Micha	...	1 rue Basse.
Mulhouse (Alsace)	...	Haut-Rhin	...	1907	Mlle. Felmé	...	Mlle. Frey	...	8 Ave. Clemenceau.
Nancy	...	Lorraine Lodge	...	1912	M. Coné	...	M. H. Lagresille	...	Pres., 186 rue Jeanne d'Arc.
Nantes	...	Nantes Lodge	...	1905	Mme. Cardinal	...	Mme. Bosque	...	13 rue des Vieilles Douves.
Nice	...	Agni	...	1915	Comtesse Prozor	...	M. Juvénal Kotchérov	...	Pres., Chemin des Pins, Cimiez-Nice.
do.	...	Vidya	...	1902	Mlle. C. Bayer	...	Ct. Gillet	...	27 rue Hotel des Posts.
Nîmes	...	Excelsior	...	1911	Mme. Géry	...	Mme. Cassius	...	6 rue Basse de la Service.
Oran	...	Alcyone	...	1912	M. Léonetti	...	M. Riche	...	Pres., 6 rue de Namur, Eckmühl (Oran).
Paris	...	L'Union	...	1899	M. Seillon	...	Mlle. E. Versmée	...	15 rue Morère, XV.

T.S. IN FRANCE—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Paris	Le Lotus	1899	M. Commd. Duboc	...	Pres., 61 rue Lafontaine.
do.	L'Essor	1900	Mlle. A. Blech	M. E. Point	Pres., 21 Avenue Montaigne.
do.	Paix	1908	Mme. Jamati	Mme. Fix	Pres., 2 rue Place Armand, Carrel.
do.	Iccha	1909	Mme. Maugham	...	4 rue d'Anjou VIII.
do.	Harmonie	1910	Mme. Alis Heres	...	Pres., 40 rue Albony.
do.	Dhyana	1910	Mme. Deffaux	Mlle. Jamin	Pres., 35 rue de Sommerard V.
do.	Labor	1912	M. Broussey	Mme. Moulin	Pres., 16 rue Bourgelat Alfort (Seine),
do.	Volonté	1916	Mlle. Morel	M. Ladovic Rochet	Pres., 4 Square Rapp, VII.
do.	Studio	1917	Mlle. V. Reynaud	Mlle. S. Poirier	Pres., 10 rue Duperré, IX.
do.	Ananda	1920	Mme. de Manziarly	Mlle. A. Terrier	4 Square Rapp.
Pau	Pau Lodge	1911	M. Lemosy	M. J. Tujurmeau	4 rue Adone.
Rouen	La Fraternelle	1909	Mlle. Decroix	Mlle. Briois	Pres., 16 route Neuve, Mont St. Aignau (Seine Inf.)
Sousse	La Paix	1911	M. Gresse	M. Rochefort	Pres., 3 rue des Vosges.

Strasbourg	...	Pythagoras	...	1920	Mme. North-Siegfried	...	Mme. Brand	...	<i>Pres.</i> , 2 rue des Arquebusiers.
Tonkin	...	Dragon (Hanoi)	...	1920	M. Janvier	..	Mme. Janvier	...	Papeterie de Dap Cau.
Toulon	...	Theophile Pascal	...	1896	M. J. Alibert	...	Mme. J. Alibert	...	<i>Pres.</i> , 50 Bd de Strasbourg.
Toulouse	...	Sénévé	...	1912	Mlle. Jalambic	...	Mlle. Dhers	...	<i>Pres.</i> , 1 rue des Coutelliers.
do.	...	Giordano Bruno	...	1916	Mme. Burckardt	...	M. Figuères	...	<i>Pres.</i> , 25 rue Alsace-Lorraine.
Tunis	...	Annie Besant	...	1905	M. V. Gistucci	...	M. Aug. Durmeyer	...	17 rue de Maroc.
Valence	...	Vāyu	...	1920	M. Marie	...	M. Pleche	...	3 Place du Palais.
Versailles	...	Fraternité	...	1917	M. René Mozer	...	M. L. Chasset	...	<i>Pres.</i> , 5 rue Alexis Fourcault.
do.	...	La Semeuse	...	1918	Mme. Chardine	...	Mme. Caurette	...	<i>Pres.</i> , 21 rue Saint Médéric.
CENTRES									
Boulogne	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mlle. F. MacColl	...	Chateau d'Outreau à Outreau.
Cap d'Antibes	...	...	...	...	...	...	M. Maurice Bonsquet	...	La Garoupe.
Lille	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mme. A. Mirbel	...	100 rue Brûle-Maisons.
Menton	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mlle. Bouisse	...	Villa Cynos, ave de Riviera.
Rabat (Maroc)	...	...	...	...	...	...	M. P. Agniel	...	28 rue de Nîmes.
Reims	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mme. Brouette-Longpré	...	57 rue David.
Roanne	...	...	...	...	...	...	M. Et. Renou	...	Bd. du Cimetière.

The T.S. in Italy

(CHARTERED 17-1-1902)

General Secretary

COLONEL OLIVIERO BOGGIANI

9 Via del Contado, Novara, Italy.

ITALY IN ITALY

T.S. IN ITALY

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	President's Address
Bari	Iside	1914	Gaetano Abbruzzese	Giuseppe Planelli	125 Via Trevisani Nuova.
Bologna	Bologna	1901	Dr. Luigi Bombicci Porta	Icilio Cavedagni	22 Via dell'Indipendenza.
Firenze	A. Besant	1905	...	...	...
Genova	Giordano Bruno	1902	Prof. Ottone Penzig	...	1 Corso Dogali.
do.	Giuseppe Mazzini (Dormant)	1904	...	...	...
do.	Sattva	1906	Miss Vittoria Marengo	...	81 Corso Paganini.
do.	Ex Vetere Novum	1918	Maggiore Placido Canclini	...	7 Via Corsica
Milano	Ars Regia	1913	Avv. Giuseppe Sulli Rao	Ferdinando Dall'Oglio	43 Via Broletto.
Mondovi	Marsilio Ficino	1909	Carlo Borsarelli	...	Mondovi Breo, 13 Via.delle Ripe.
Napoli	Napoli (Dormant)	1900	...	...	...
Novara	H. P. Blavatsky	1908	Colonnello Oliviero Boggiani	Mrs. Gretchen Boggiani	9 Via del Contado.
Palermo	Palermo	1904	Avv. Giovanni Sottile	...	18 Via Magnisi.
do.	Pitagora (Dormant)	1909	Prof. Alberto Friscia	Franc. Giov. D'Arienzo	65 Via XX Settembre.
Rivoli Piemonte	Dharma	1912	Mrs. Bice Vezzetti Morgari	...	Vicolo S. Rocco.

Roma	...	Rinascenza	...	1902	Dr. Giovanni Gelanzé	...	93 Viale della Regina.
Taormina	...	Andromaco	...	1914	Miss Rosalie Bull	Miss Stella Pinotti	Villa La Torretta.
Torina	...	Torino (Dormant)	...	1902	Contessa Dina Baudi di Vesme	...	4 Via Conte Verde.
do.	...	Leonardo da Vinci	...	1904	Lucio Barbero	Eugenio Vacca	60 Via Gioberti.
do.	...	H. S. Olcott	...	1907	Gaspere Boris	...	1 Via della Consolata.
do.	...	Lumen de Lumine	...	1907	Mrs. Elvina Bulano	Cesare Bulano	5 Via Marco Polo.
do.	...	Pitagora	...	1909	Miss Romilda Gagliardi	Corrado Pagliani	7 Via Issiglio.
Trieste	..	Verita	...	1910	Grant A. Greenham	Lodovico Salvador	1 Via Benvenuto Cellini.
Venezia	...	Il Veneziano	...	1908	Miss Fanny Michelin	...	415 Calle Larga S. Marco.
CENTRES							
Bergamo	...	...	...	...	Cesae Aguzzi	...	68 Bargo Palazzo.
Parma	...	...	...	...	Augusto Bianchi	...	Cancelleria del Tribunale.
Porto Maurizio	Imperia	...	...	...	Dr. Giuseppe Gasco	...	R. Prefettura.
Treviso	...	...	...	...	Dr. Carlo Lorenzon	...	S. Lazzaro.

The T.S. in Cuba

(CHARTERED 7-2-1905)

General Secretary

RAFAEL DE ALBEAR, Apartado 365, Habana

NO. 12 ONLY

T.S. IN CUBA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Banes ...	Unidad Lodge ...	1914	Mr. J. Ramon Rojas ...	Mr. Ricardo Ballesteros ...	Apartado 85, Banes, Or.
Bayamo ...	Rayos de Luz,, ...	1913	Mr. Juan A. Blanco ...	Mr. Carlos E. Blanco ...	Marmol 93, Bayamo.
Camaguey ...	Luz del Maestro Lodge	1919	Mr. Juan V. Rojas ...	Mr. Juan P. Viamonte ...	P. Olallo 77, Camaguey.
Ciego de Avila ...	Maitreya " ...	1912	Mr. Porfirio Rodriguez ...	Mr. Federico J. Farinas ...	S. Sanchez 9, Ciego de Avila.
Cienfuegos ...	Sophia " ...	1902	Mr. Octavio Guerrere ...	Mr. Fidel Lapinel ...	Cuartel 110, Cienfuegos.
Habana ...	Annie Besant " ...	1901	Mr. Rafael de Albear ...	Mr. Guillormo Ordoñez ...	Apartado 365, Habana,
do. ...	Isis " ...	1920	Mr. Manuel Gorgas ...	Mr. Agustin Bel Pascual ...	Apartado 365, Habana.
Manzanillo ...	Pitagoras " ...	1913	Mr. Ramon Cañete ...	Mr. Victoriano Lozano ...	E. Loynaz 30, Manzanillo.
Matanzas ...	Dharma " ...	1908	Mr. Mateo I. Fiol ...	Mr. Luis E. Fernandez ...	Tello Lamar 67, Matanzas.
Palma Soriano	Caridad " ...	1910	Mr. Arturo Villalon ...	Mr. Carlos Gonzalez ...	Palma Soriano, Or.
Pinar del Rio ...	Occidente " ...	1910	...	Mr. Armando Blanco ...	M. Landa 58, Pinar del Rio.
Sancti Spiritus	Leadbeater " ...	1911	Mr. Lorgio Vargas ...	Mr. Alejandro Gomez ...	J. Nazareno 22, Sti. Spiritus.
San Luis ...	Destellos de Oriente Lodge	1907	Mr. Heliodoro Cutiño ...	Mr. Luis Rodriguez ...	Sand Luis, Or.
Sta. Isabel Lajas	Hermes " ...	1918	Mr. German Cortés ...	Mr. Francisco Pino ...	T. Cruz 38, Sta. Isabel, Lajas.

Santiago	...	H. P. Blavatsky,,	...	1905	Mrs. Feliciano Sanchez ...	Mr. Modesto Ferrera	...	Sta. Rita y Clarin, Santiago, Or.
do.	...	Loto Blanco	...	1905	Miss Matilde Bueno	Miss Aurea Ballesta	...	Sta. Rita baja 50, Santiago, Or.
do.	...	Luz de Maceo,,	...	1905	Mrs. Amalia Nuñez	Mr. Nestor Jimenez	...	Mejorana 8, Santiago, Or.
do.	...	Sarasvati	...	1920	Mr. Faustino Manduley...	Mrs. Ana Abril de Toro Torres	...	Corona alta 37.
Ti Arriba	...	Luz de Oriente,,	...	1907	...	Mr. Eduardo Rosillo	...	Cuatro Caminos, Or.
Trinidad	...	Sol	...	1917	Mr. Celestine Diaz	Mr. Amado Lara	...	Pres., Gutierrez 57, Trinidad.
Tuinucu	...	Jesus de Nazareth Lodge	...	1913	Mr. Adolfo Garcia Echenique	Mr. Rafael Rodriguez	...	Central Tuinucú, Villas.
Vueltas	...	Jinarajadasa	...	1918	Mr. Carlos Acosta	Mr. Manuel E. Monteagudo	...	S. Sanchez 10, Vueltas.
COSTA RICA								
Alajuela	...	Costa Rica	...	1920	Mr. Aquiles Acosta	Mr. Alberto Cordoba	...	Alajuela, Costa Rica.
San Jose	...	Virya	...	1904	Mr. Tomas Povedano	Mr. José Monturiol	...	Apartado 220, San Jose, Costa Rica.
do.	...	Dharana	...	1910	Mr. Omar Dengo	Miss Mercedes Montalto	...	Apartado 633, San Jose, Costa Rica.

T.S. IN CUBA—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
PUERTO RICO					
Aguadilla ...	Nivritti Marga ... Lodge	1916	Mr. B. Jimenez Serra ...	Mr. Augusto Reichard ...	P.O. Box 141, Aguadilla.
Ponce ...	Ananda " ...	1905	Mr. Guillermo Oppenheimer	Mrs. Rosa Baez de Silva ...	Ponce.
San Juan ...	Luz en el Sendero ... Lodge	1911	Mr. A. J. Plard ...	Miss Rosa Chevrement ...	P.O. Box 1353, San Juan.
EL SALVADOR					
San Salvador...	Teotl " ...	1912	Mr. J. Max Olane ...	Mr. Ramon Aviles ...	San Salvador, A. C.
PANAMA					
Panama ...	Amor Fraternal ... Lodge	1916	Mr. Joaquin Paredes ...	...	Pres., Panama.
NICARAGUA					
Monagua ...	Eucaras " ...	1919	Mr. Santiago Arguello ...	Mr. Arsenio Cruz ...	Managua.
REPUBLICA DOMINICANA					
Santiago ...	Gautama " ...	1919	Mr. Pedro M. Archambault	Mr. Genaro Perez ...	Pres., Beler 5, Santiago.

The T.S. in Finland

(CHARTERED 21-10-1907)

General Secretary

JOHN SONCK, Raivala, Finland.

THE T.S. IN FINLAND

T.S. IN FINLAND

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Abo ...	Aura ...	1907	Mr. John Troberg ...	Miss T. Österlund ...	Sairashuonee 12 A, Abo.
do. ...	Aurora ...	1908	Miss Suoma Telenius ...	Miss A. Wilenius ...	Vardbergsg. 9.
Aggelby ...	Kalervo ...	1907	Mr. H. J. Arvidsson ...	Mr. V. H. Valvanne ...	Aggelby.
Bjorneborg ...	Kaukomieli ...	1911	Miss T. Siinto ..	Miss L. Nissinen ...	Itäpuistok. I, Björneborg.
Helsingfors ...	Kalevala ...	1907	Miss H. Riisanen ...	Mr. V. Palomaa ...	Fredriksberg.
do. ...	Vagen ...	1907	Mrs. A. Arvidsson ...	Miss S. af Hällström ...	Sharpskytteg. 17, Helsingfors
do. ...	Elämä ...	1919	...	...	...
Idensalmi ...	Valoakohti ...	1908	Mrs. H. Ignatius ...	...	Idensalmi.
Joensuu ...	Valontaimi ...	1908	Mr. A. Törrönen ...	...	Joensuu.
Jyväskylä ...	Päivölä ...	1919	...	...	...
Korkeakoski ...	Kipinä ...	1911	Mr. T. Löfström ...	Mrs. A. Oksala ...	Korkeakoski.
Kotka ...	Väinölä ...	1908	Mr. A. R. Kankkunen ...	...	Pres., Rautatieenk 15, Kotka.
Kuopio ...	Vipunen ...	1909	Mr. H. Keinänen ...	Miss I. Vayrynen ...	Linnank. 46 Kuopio.
Kurikka ...	Etsijä ...	1907	Mr. M. Virtanen ...	Mr. Matti Halme ...	Kurikka.
Lahti ...	Majakka ...	1910	Mr. J. Reijonen ...	Mr. A. Snell ...	Varikko, Lahti.

Lohja	...	Lohjan-Loimu	...	...	...	...	...
Nokia	...	Sarastus	...	1907	Mr. M. Stark, M.A.	...	Mr. J. V. Louhivaara	...	Nokia.
Nyslott	...	Tie	...	1915	Mr. U. Nevalainen	...	Miss H. Turunen	...	Nyslott.
Oulu	...	Rauha	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Michel	...	Otava No. I	...	1909	Dr. W. Angervo	...	Mr. L. Linnala	...	St. Michel.
do.	...	Otava No. II	...	1911	Mrs. A. Leppänen	...	Miss L. Lampinen	...	St. Michel.
Tammerfors	...	Valonheittäjä	...	1910	Mr. V. Virtanen	...	Miss Hirvelä	...	Vellamonk, 4 Tammerfors.
Uleaborg	...	Aatto	...	1912	Mr. Y. Kallinen	...	Mr. T. Paloheimo	...	Pres., Ratak 15, Uleaborg.
Vasa	...	Astra	...	1911	Miss F. Ilvesviitta	...	...	...	Vasa.
do.	...	Tähti	...	1908	Mr. J. Halmesmäki	...	...	...	Pres., Kemetink. 13.
Viborg	...	Sampo	...	1907	Mr. O. Mölsä	...	Mr. B. Junttilainen	...	Kullervoyhtio, r. D. Viborg.
Vihanti	...	Korventuli	...	1915	Mr. M. Erkkilä	...	Mr. T. Salovaara	...	Kilpua. Korvenkylä.

CHRONOLOGICAL

Year	Name of the Person	Place of Birth	Place of Death	Age at Death	Remarks
1800	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	70	...
1801	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	71	...
1802	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	72	...
1803	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	73	...
1804	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	74	...
1805	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	75	...
1806	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	76	...
1807	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	77	...
1808	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	78	...
1809	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	79	...
1810	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	80	...
1811	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	81	...
1812	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	82	...
1813	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	83	...
1814	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	84	...
1815	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	85	...
1816	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	86	...
1817	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	87	...
1818	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	88	...
1819	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	89	...
1820	John A. Smith	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	90	...

The T.S. in South Africa

(CHARTERED 27-4-1909)

General Secretary

MISS M. L. MURCHIE, 745 Ridge Road, Montpelier,
Durban, Natal, S. Africa

Cable Address

"SECURE, Johannesburg"

THE T.S. IN SOUTH AFRICA

T.S. IN SOUTH AFRICA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Benoni, Transvaal	Benoni Lodge ...	1919	Mr. T. Gough ...	Mr. J. Mc. Garr ...	P.O. Box 284, Benoni, Transvaal.
Bulawayo, Rhodesia	Bulawayo „ ...	1911	Mr. Hugh Baird ...	Mr. M. M. Fletcher ...	P.O. Box 227, Bulawayo, Rhodesia.
Bloemfontein, Orange Free State	Bloemfontein Lodge	1919	Miss Müller ...	Professor Hoekstra ...	45 Hospital Rd., Bloemfontein, O.F.S.
Capetown, Cape Province	Capetown „ ...	1904	Mrs. Firman ...	Miss Pirie ...	No. 1 Arthur's Rd., Sea Point, Capetown, C. Province
Claremont, Capetown	Southern Cross Lodge	1914	Mrs. A. E. Ellis ...	...	St. Michael's Rd., Claremont, nr. Capetown, C. Province.
De Aar, Cape Province	De Aar „ ...	1917	Mrs. Cowling ...	...	School House, De Aar, Cape Province.
Durban, Natal	Durban „ ...	1904	Mr. L. Hargreaves ...	Mr. L. G. Hallet ...	341 A, West St., Durban, Natal.
do. ...	Olcott „ ..	1920	Mr. L. Hargreaves ...	Mr. L. G. Hallet ...	Box 626, Durban, Natal.
Johannesburg, Transvaal	Johannesburg Lodge	1899	Mr. C. E. Nelson ...	Mrs. Farquharson ...	P.O. Box 1012, Johannesburg, Transvaal.

Kimberley, Cape Province	Kimberley "	...	1917	Mr. A. B. Tann	...	Mr. R. Harrison	...	Streatham House, Belgravia, Kimberly, C. Province.
Pietermaritz- burg, Natal	Pietermaritzburg Lodge		1909	Miss Puzey	...	Miss Underwood	...	194 Chapel St., Pietermaritz- burg, Natal.
Port Elizabeth, Cape Province	Port Elizabeth Lodge		1915	Mr. J. Aidan Imuir	...	Mr. H. T. Owan	...	260 Walmer Rd., Port Elizabeth, C. Province.
Pretoria, Transvaal	Pretoria "	...	1904	Mr. J. Walker	...	Mr. T. Jenkins	...	P.O. Box 47, Pretoria, Transvaal.
Salisbury, Rhodesia	Salisbury "	...	1914	Mrs. F. Scanlen	...	Mr. P. Derry	...	P.O. Box 10, Salisbury, Rhodesia.
Yeoville, Transvaal	Yeoville "	...	1914	Miss Knudsen	...	Mrs. A. Crothall	...	1 Observatory Avenue, Observatory, Johannesburg, Transvaal.

The T.S. in Scotland

(CHARTERED 27-4-1909)

General Secretary

MRS. JEAN R. BINDLEY, 28 Great King Street, Edinburgh

Cable Address

"THEOSOPHY, Edinburgh"

U.S. ECOLOGY

T.S. IN SCOTLAND

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Aberdeen ...	Aberdeen Lodge ...	1910	Mrs. Webster ...	Mr. William Hill ...	49 St. Swithin Street, Aberdeen.
Dundee ...	Dundee " ...	1910	Mr. J. Lorimer Thomson	Miss M. A. Young ...	11 Richmond Terrace, Dundee.
Edinburgh ...	Edinburgh " ...	1893	Mr. James Morison ...	Mrs. Hay ...	20 Northumberland Street, Edinburgh.
do. ...	Olcott " ...	1910	Mr. N. A. Ellingsen ..	Miss Stephenson ...	3 Howard Place, Edinburgh.
do. ...	Orient " ...	1910	Mr. J. Mason Allan ...	Mrs. Mason Allan ...	9 St. John's Terrace, Corstorphine.
do. ...	Orpheus " ...	1910	Miss I. M. Pagan ...	Miss K. M. Elder ...	22 Newbattle Terrace, Edinburgh.
do. ...	Morningside " ...	1916	Mrs. Morison ...	Miss N. B. Hughes ...	14 Lauriston Gardens, Edinburgh.
Falkirk ...	Falkirk " ...	1912	Mr. William Smith ...	Miss M. Crowe ...	Kerse View, Laurieston, Falkirk.
Forfar ...	Forfar " ...	1911	Mrs. Buchanan ...	Mrs. Jas. Buchanan ...	Braeside, Forfar.
Giffnock ...	Giffnock " ...	1913	Mr. Robert Sim ...	Mr. J. Craig ...	Jessmond, Giffnock, Glasgow.
Glasgow ...	" Annie Besant " Lodge	1911	Miss M. Macmillan ...	Mr. Jas. Summers, Jr. ...	10 Monteith Row, Glasgow.

do.	...	Glasgow	"	...	1900	Mr. John P. Allan	...	Mrs. J. P. Allan	...	XIII Park Terrace, Glasgow, W.
Govanhill	...	Govanhill	"	...	1919	Mr. Robert Martin	...	Mr. W. H. Neill	...	c/o Kay, 4 Havelock Street, Paisley Road, W., Glasgow.
Langside	...	Langside	"	...	1910	Mr. W. McLellan	...	Mr. Thos. Gifford	...	20 Albert Drive, Queen's Park, Glasgow.
Leith	...	Leith	"	...	1920	Mr. Allan Sutcliffe	...	Mrs. Vyner	...	168 Leith Walk, Leith.
Leven	...	Leven	"	...	1910	Mr. David Russell	...	Mr. R. L. Christie	...	Durie, Leven, Fife.
Paisley	...	Paisley	"	...	1917	Mr. E. R. Griffiths	...	Mr. John Mair	...	7 Garden Suburb, Renfrew.
Perth	...	Perth	"	...	1911	Mr. Arthur Ferguson	...	Mrs. Forbes	...	Woodmill, Newburgh, Fife.
Portobello	...	Portobello	"	...	1918	Mr. D. W. Wallace	...	Miss Turnbull	...	11 Argyle Crescent, Portobello.
Uddingston	...	Uddingston	"	...	1914	Miss Shepherd	...	Miss A. P. Barrie	...	Bent Hill, Bent Rd., Hamilton.
Wishaw	...	Wishaw	"	...	1917	Mr. Donald S. Miller	...	Mr. John Brown	...	2 Belhaven Terrace, Wishaw.

CENTRES: "New Thought," Partick, Springburn, Dennistoun, Saltcoats, Rutherglen, Castle Douglas, Kirkcaldy, Inverness, St. Andrews.

The T.S. in Switzerland

(CHARTERED 1-12-1910)

General Secretary

MLLE. H. STEPHANI, 3 Cours des Bastions, Geneva

No.	Name of the Branch	Organized Date of	Branch	Remarks
1	Geneva	1871	...	...
2	Lausanne	1872	...	...
3	Yverdon	1873	...	...
4	Neuchâtel	1874	...	...
5	Montreux	1875	...	...
6	Vevey	1876	...	...
7	Cham	1877	...	...
8	St. Gallen	1878	...	...
9	Lucerne	1879	...	...
10	Basle	1880	...	...
11	Geneva	1881	...	...
12	Geneva	1882	...	...
13	Geneva	1883	...	...
14	Geneva	1884	...	...
15	Geneva	1885	...	...
16	Geneva	1886	...	...
17	Geneva	1887	...	...
18	Geneva	1888	...	...
19	Geneva	1889	...	...
20	Geneva	1890	...	...
21	Geneva	1891	...	...
22	Geneva	1892	...	...
23	Geneva	1893	...	...
24	Geneva	1894	...	...
25	Geneva	1895	...	...
26	Geneva	1896	...	...
27	Geneva	1897	...	...
28	Geneva	1898	...	...
29	Geneva	1899	...	...
30	Geneva	1900	...	...

LIST IN ENGLISH

T.S. IN SWITZERLAND

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Berne	... Annie Besant ...	1917	Mr. A. Patru	Mme. M. Appia	<i>Pres.</i> , 77 Greyerzstrasse, Berne.
Geneva	... Dharma ...	1901	Mme. L. Rollier.	Mme. M. Boujut	<i>Secy.</i> , 15 rue de la Dôle, Genève.
do.	... Unité ...	1901	Mme. A. Erath	Mme. Bobillier	<i>Pres.</i> , 55 Montchoisy, Genève.
do.	... Agni ...	1903	Mlle. H. Stephani	Mme. J. Giron	<i>Pres.</i> , 4 Cours des Bastions, Genève.
do.	... Helvetia ...	1910	Mr. O. Wiedmer	Mme. A. Wiedmer	<i>Secy.</i> , 11 rue Duroveray, Genève.
do.	... Alcyone ...	1912	Mlle. K. Jentzer	Mlle. G. Hussy	<i>Secy.</i> , 15 Chemin Krieg, Genève.
do.	... Orphée ...	1915	Mr. F. Pommier	Mme. L. Pommier	<i>Secy.</i> , 4 rue Beauregard, Genève.
do.	... H. P. B. ...	1918	Mlle. M. L. Brandt	Mlle. H. Rochat	<i>Pres.</i> , Domaine de l'Etoile, Céligny-Genève.
do.	... Leadbeater ...	1919	Mr. Ch. Pasche	Mlle. A. Wollitz	<i>Pres.</i> , 63 rue de Lyon, Genève.
do.	... Le Service ...	1920	Mr. R. Borel	Mlle. H. Niestlé	<i>Pres.</i> , Domaine de l'Etoile, Céligny-Genève.
Lausanne	... Lotus Blanc ...	1917	Mlle. M. Chappuis	Mlle. B. Taylor	<i>Pres.</i> , 5 Chemin Vinet, Lausanne.

do.	...	Espérance	...	1920	Mr. C. Bailly	...	Mlle. J. Roulier	...	Pres., 13 rue des 2 Marchés, Lausanne.
Neuchâtel	...	Néocomia	...	1913	Mr. H. de Purry	...	Mme. R. Grossmann	...	Pres., Château d'Hauterive, Neuchâtel.
CENTRES									
Bâle	...	...	...	...	Mlle. E. Baumann	...	...	...	66 Blauenstrasse, Bâle.
La Chaux de Fonds	...	...	...	...	Mr. J. Baillod	...	...	...	39 rue des Tourelles, La Chaux de Fonds.
Locarno	...	...	...	...	Mlle. M. Franzoni	...	...	...	Via Dogana Vecchia, Locarno.
Vevey-Mon- treux	...	...	...	...	Mlle. C. Monnerat	...	...	...	15 rue des 2 Marchés, Vevey.

The T.S. in Belgium

(CHARTERED 7-6-1911)

General Secretary

GASTON POLAK, 45 Rue de Loxum, Brussels

T.S. IN BELGIUM

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Anvers	Loge d'Anvers	1899	M. Claessens	...	108 Av., du Markgraeve, Anvers.
do.	Persévérance	1910	M. Wittemans	Mr. Belgeonne	48 Ave. Britannique, Anvers.
Bruxelles	Adyar	1913	Mme. André	...	59 R. Vêronèse, Bruxelles.
do.	Alcyone	1912	Dr. Nyssens	Mr. Van der Haeghen	1046 Chée d'Alseberg.
do.	Blavatsky	1910	Mme. Van Meenen	...	55 Rue de Mont—Blanc, Bruxelles.
do.	Bruxelles	1898	M. Van den Graaf	...	53 R. Malibran, Bruxelles.
do.	Centrale	1898	Mlle. Van den Houten	Mlle. K. Swarth	135 R. Culture, Bruxelles.
do.	Lotus	1903	Mlle. André	Mlle. Swarth	135 R. de la Culture, Bruxelles.
do.	Krishna	1920	Miss Serge Brizy	...	7 Rue de la Boute, Bruxelles.
Liege	Liégeoise	1909	M. Puraye	...	74 Rue Voie de Liege, Herstal.

The T.S. in Burma

(CHARTERED 1-10-1912)

General Secretary

A. VERHAGE, Maitreya Lodge, Thingangyun, Rangoon, Burma

T.S. IN BURMA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Bassein	Sama-Daithi Lodge	1914	U Kyaw Zan	U Po Thein	Head-Broker, Talaingyaung Qr., Bassein.
Henzada	Ananda	1912	...	U Po Yin	Teacher, Govt. School, Henzada.
Mandalay	Lotus	1911	Dr. B. N. Mullan	Mr. J. N. Basu	Advocate, Merchant Street, Mandalay.
Maymyo	Blavatsky	1910	Mr. M. R. Mudaliar	Mr. T. R. Govindaraj	Block No. 7, Blavatsky Lodge, Rangoon.
Monywa	Maitreya	1914	U Khema	Maung Tha Soe	Teacher, A. V. Buddhist School, Monywa.
Moulmein	Buddhist	1911	U Chit Hlaing	Maung Gyi	Headmaster, Sam-Buddha Ghosa School, Moulmein.
Myittha	Nawyohtah	1914	...	U San Pe	Advocate, Myittha.
Pegu	Leadbeater	1914	U Sein, M.R.A.S.	Maung Po Thaung	Head Clerk, Forest Office, Nyaunglebin Division, Pegu.
Pyinmana	Asoka	1913	U Kyin Yon, K.S.M.	Maung Johnie	65 Chan E Quarter, Pyinmana.
Rangoon	Olcott	1885	Lt.-Col. G. E. T. Green, I.A.	Mrs. F. J. Bilimoria	52 Barr Street, Rangoon.

The T.S. in Norway

(CHARTERED 8-10-1913)

PASSED OVER FROM THE SCANDINAVIAN SECTION

General Secretary

MRS. AGNES MARTINS SPARRE, Gabels gt. 41, Kristiania, Norway

T.S. IN NORWAY

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Bergen ...	Bergen Lodge ...	1909	Mrs. Clara Allers ...	Miss E. Echhoff ...	Otilie Hansens Jeus, Bergen.
do. ...	Laboremus " ...	1912			
Haugesund ...	Vesta " ...	1919	Mrs. Anna Paaske ...	Mr. T. Baner Nilsen ...	Haugesund.
Kristiania ...	The Norwegian Theosophical Lodge	1903	Mr. Joh. A. Lundgren ...		
do. ...	Kristiania " ...	1905	Miss A. Kvamme ...	Miss Marie Johansen ...	Karl Johans gt. 5, Kristiania.
do. ...	Philos " ...	1914	Mr. Birger Zadig ...		
Kristiansund ...	Kristiansund " ...	1913	Mrs. Roguskong ...	Mrs. Roguskong ...	Kristiansund, N. Norway.
Ovre Rendalen	Stjerna " ...	1913	Mrs. Undset ...	Mrs. Undset ...	Rendalen, Norway.
Skien ...	Gjemsø " ...	1912	Mr. A. Vasbund ...	Miss Ida Sigveland ...	Himly, Bøle, Skien.
Stavanger ...	Stavanger " ...	1911	Miss Erika Berle ...	Mrs. Janna Thistel ...	Jodereus gt. 9, Stavanger.
Rjukan ...	Pensal " ...	1920	Mr. N. O. Morck ...	Mr. Jonas Malmström ...	Skrino gt. 2, Rjukan, Norway.
Tromso ...	Midnight Sun " ...	1912	Mrs. Nico Saxlund ...	Mrs. A. Eilersen ...	Dramson 42, Tromso Norway.
Trondhjem ...	St. Olav " ...	1911	Miss Gyda Haabjorn ...	Miss Minda Larsen ...	Kleist gt. 5, Trondhjem.

The 3 branches in Kristiania—the N.T.S.—Kristiania and Philos branches have been working together last year under one President—pt. Mrs. A. Kvamme. The Presidents of each separate branch at present being only Presidents in name, not functioning.

The T.S. in Egypt

(CHARTERED 16-1-1918)

General Secretary

EGIZIO VERONESI, P.O. Box 50, Cairo, Egypt

THE T.S. IN EGYPT

T.S. IN EGYPT

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Alexandria ...	Annie Besant ...	1917	Mr. H. Demirgian Bey ...	Mr. Adrien Haye ...	<i>Pres.</i> , No. 9 Rue de l'Eglise Copte, Alexandria.
do. ...	Hypatia ...	1917	Mrs. H. Demirgian Bey	Mr. C. G. Alterskye ...	<i>Pres.</i> , 18 Rue Tewük. 1er.
Cairo ...	Hikmet-el-Kadim ...	1908	Mr. I. H. Perez ...	Mr. Theophile Jaillon ...	<i>Pres.</i> , P.O. Box No. 679, Cairo.
do. ...	Ra ...	1916	Mr. R. G. Micklam ...	Mr. W. H. White ...	<i>Pres.</i> , c/o T.S., 13 Shara Mograby, Cairo.
do. ...	Isis (Dormant) ...	1917	...	Mr. J. Chaker ...	<i>Secy.</i> , P.O. Box No. 13, Faggala (Cairo).
do. ...	Giordano Bruno ...	1917	Mr. Egizio Veronesi ...	Mr. G. Giacomelli ...	<i>Pres.</i> , P.O. Box 50, Cairo.
do. ...	Concorde (Ladies' Lodge)	1917	Mrs. Edith Guzel ...	Mrs. Joyce Pollard ...	<i>Pres.</i> , c/o P.O. Box 50, Cairo.
Port-Said ...	Egypte ...	1917	Mr. H. Gerbaud ...	Mr. E. Rouvas ...	<i>Pres.</i> , Port-Said.

The T.S. in Denmark & Iceland

(CHARTERED 16-9-1918)

PASSED OVER FROM THE SCANDINAVIAN SECTION

General Secretary

COUNTESS BILLE BRAHE SELBY, Steensgaard, Fyen, Denmark

T.S. IN DENMARK AND ICELAND

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
DENMARK					
Aalborg	... Aalborg ...	1919	Mr. Harald F. Møller ...	Mr. S. Bonsdorff ...	Hasserisgade 3, Aalborg.
Aarhus	... Aarhus ...	1905	Mr. A. S. Kruse ...	Mr. Johs. N. Sindberg ...	De Mezasvej 9, Aarhus.
Copenhagen	... Maria ...	1904	Mrs. Henny Borch Hansen	Mr. Hoedt Thomsen ...	Bjelkes Alle 29, Copenhagen.
do.	... H. P. Blavatsky ...	1911	Mr. August Plum ...	Mr. Emil Ridler ...	Svanholmsvej 5, „
do.	... Olcott ...	1916	Mr. Frantz Lexow ...	Mr. Arne Kapel ..	Mynstersvej 12, ,
Nakskov	... Nakskov ...	1918	Mr. Otto Viking ...	Mr. Otto Viking ...	Nakskov.
ICELAND					
Akureyri	... Systkinabandid ...	1913	Mr. Steinthor Gudmunds-son	...	...
Borgarnes	... Aurora ...	1919	Mr. Josef Bjornsson ...	Mr. Jon Bjornsson ...	Bae, Borgarnes.
Eyjafjordur	... Sannleiksleitir ...	1919	Mr. Jon Davidsson ...	Miss Rosa Einarsdottir ...	Stokkahlodum.
Hafnafjordur	... Hafnafjordur ...	1920	Mr. Sæmundur Gudmunds-son	Mr. David Kristjansson ...	Hafnafjordur

Laugarnes	...	Laugarnes	...	1919	Mr. Kristofer Petursson	Miss Harriet Kjær	...	Laugarnes Hospital, Reykjavik.
Reykjavik	...	Reykjavik	...	1912	Mr. Jon Arnason	Mr. Jon Asbjernsson	...	Reykjavik.
do.	...	Septima	...	1920	Mr. Jacob Kristinsson	Mrs. Adalbjorg S. Nielsson	...	Reykjavik.
Vifilstadir	...	Framsokn	...	1919	Miss Maria Johannsdottir	Mr. G. Thorsteinsson	...	Reykjavik.

The T.S. in Ireland

(CHARTERED 25-8-1919)

General Secretary

P. LESLIE PIELOU, 16 South Frederick Street
Dublin, Ireland.

T.S. IN IRELAND

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Belfast	... Belfast ...	1910	Rev'd. John Barron ...	Mr. W. C. Ward ...	"Adyar," Old Cavebill Rd., Belfast.
do.	... Lotus ...	1913	Mr. Wm. C. Ward ...	Mr. W. C. Ward ...	"Adyar," Old Cavebill Rd., Belfast.
Cork	... Cork and Country ...	1919	Mrs. Frances Wright ...	Mrs. F. Wright ...	Kilcor Castle, Fernoy Co., Cork.
Dublin	... Dublin ...	1909	Capt. R. W. Ensor ...	Mr. P. L. Pielou ...	13 Sandford Rd., Dublin, Ireland.
do.	... Irish ...	...	Mr. R. E. Ryan ...	Mrs. D. Ryan ...	Portmarnoch Co., Dublin, Ireland.
do.	... Hermes ...	1919	Mrs. W. F. Tottenham ...	Mr. Cyril Fagan ...	c/o T.S., 16 S. Fredrick St., Dublin.
Londonderry	... Maiden City ...	1919	Mr. William Maxwell ...	Mrs. A. J. Parke ...	Tanneymore, Londonderry, Ireland.

The T.S. in Mexico

(CHARTERED 12-11-1919)

General Secretary

LIC. AUGUSTIN GARZA GALINDO,

Apartado 1475, Mexico City, Mexico

Cable Address

"COUNSELOR, Mexico"

T.S. IN MEXICO

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Ciudad Victoria, Tams.	Redención ...	1920	Mr. Alfonso Cervantes ...	Mr. Jesús Cervantes ...	Calle de Juarez No. 81, C. Victoria, Tams. (Rep. Mex.).
Guadalajara, Jal.	Luz de Occidente ...	1920	Miss Micaela Contreras Medellín.	Mr. Luis Galindo ...	Calle J. Carranza 437, Guadalajara, Jal. (Rep. Mex.).
Merida, Yuc. ...	Mayab ...	1914	Mr. Francisco Gómez Rul	Mr. Manuel Dominguez Zubieta.	P.O. Box 136, Mérida, Yuc. (Rep. Mex.).
do. ...	Zamna ...	1915	Mr. Alberto Baz y D.P. ...	Mr. Lauro Franco ...	P.O. Box 358, Mérida, Yuc. (Rep. Mex.)
Mexico, D. F. ...	Aura ...	1906	Mr. Daniel Eguarte ...	Miss Melita Castillejos ...	P.O. Box 2710, Mexico City (Rep. Mex.).
do. ...	Sirio ...	1916	Mrs. Guadalupe G. de Joseph	Mr. Agustin Servin ...	P O. Box 1841 Mexico City (Rep. Mex.).
do. ...	Teocitlalin ...	1917	Mr. Joaquin Z Valadez...	Mr. Ignacio Luna ...	P.O. Box 1213, Mexico City (Rep. Mex.).
do. ...	Mercurio ...	1918	Mr. Antonio Bacerra y Castro	Miss Maria Pérez ...	Calle de Rosales No. 22, Mexico City (Rep. Mex.).
do. ...	Maitreya ...	1919	Mr. Enrique Pérez de León	Mr. Amado Fernandez ...	Calle de Rosales N. 22, Mexico City (Rep. Mex.).

do.	...	Annie Besant	...	1919	Mr. José Queijeiro	...	Mr. Abelardo Garcilazo	...	P.O. Box 1772, Mexico City (Rep. Mex.).
Monterrey, N. L.		La Voz del Silencio	...	1920	Mr. Isaac Treviño	...	Mr. Pedro Cantú Peña	...	Washington St., No. 198, Monterrey, N.L. (Rep. Mex.).
Puebla Pue	...	Noemi	...	1920	Mr. Manuel M. Rodriguez		Mr. José Antonio Morales	...	Ila. Avenida Ciente 9, Puebla Pue (Rep. Mex.).
Torreon Coah.		El Salvador	...	1919	Mr. Mariano Montoya	...	Mr Gabino Calvo.	...	Av. Morelos 714, Torreón, Coah. (Rep. Mex.).
Veracruz, Ver...		Apolonio de Tyana	...	1920	Mr. Plutarco I. Ramirez		Mr. Guillermo de la Cerdá		la de Mayo 4, Patio de Licbano B. Veracruz, Ver. (Rep. Mex.).

The T.S. in Canada

(CHARTERED 12-11-1919)

General Secretary

A. E. S. SMYTHE, 22 Glen Grove Ave.,

Toronto, W. Ontario, Canada

THE T.S. IN CANADA

T.S. IN CANADA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
CANADA					
Alberta ...	Banff ...	1919	...	Mr. George Harrison Paris	Banff, Alberta.
Edmonton, Alta.	Edmonton ...	1911	Mr. R. D. Taylor ...	Mr. Allan Wilson ...	342 Tegler Block.
Hamilton, Ont.	Hamilton ...	1916	Mr. W. F. Gothard ...	Miss Nellie Gates ...	329 King Street, East.
Montreal, P. Q.	Montreal ...	1913	Mr. J. T. McLean ...	Miss Helena Burke ...	Montreal.
Nanaimo, B. C.	Nanaimo ...	1918	Dr. W. E. Wilkes ...	Mrs. N. J. Reynolds ...	P. O. Box 449.
Toronto, Ont....	Toronto ...	1891	Mr. A. E. S. Smythe ...	Mr. H. R. Tallman ...	62 St. Ann's Road.
Vancouver, B. C.	Orpheus ...	1912	Mr. W. C. Clark ...	Mr. Carmpton Chalk ...	1831 Pendrell Street.
do. ...	Vancouver ...	1898	Mr. A. M. Stephen ...	Miss C. M. Menzies ...	553 Granville Street.
Victoria, B. C.	Victoria ..	1901	Mr. W. B. Pease ...	Mrs. Margaret Priestley ...	212 Belmont House.
Winnipeg, Man.	Winnipeg ...	1911	Mr. W. H. A. Long ...	Mr. L. H. D. Roberts ...	152 Bannerman Avenue.
do. ...	Blavatsky ...	1919	Mr. Wm. A. Deacon ...	Mr. Wm. A. Moore ...	511 Agnes St., Winnipeg, Man., Canada.

The T.S. in Chile

(CHARTERED 20-1-1920)

General Secretary

ARMANDO ZANELLI M., Casilla de Correo 548,

Valparaiso, Chile

T.S. IN CHILE

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Antofagasta ...	Destellos ...	1909	Mr. Benigno Cerezo ...	Miss Eva Zeila Moran ...	Box 789.
Concepcion ...	Van-Hook ...	1919	Mr. J. T. Belmar S. ...	Miss Esther Van den Broele	Box 640.
Iquique ...	Namen ...	1919	Mr. C. Parrau ...	Mr. M. J. Reyes Gouzalet	Box 700.
Quillota ...	Syrus ...	1920	Mr. Santiago Gonel G. ...	Mr. Alfredo de la Quintana	Box 260.
Santiago ...	Ana Huguet ...	1919	Mrs. J. Aguilar de Cumplido	Miss Juana Rosenblut ...	Box 3573.
do. ...	Arundhati ...	1902	Mr. Luis Dussailant ...	Mr. Jenero Elgueta ...	Box 226.
Talcahuano ...	Leadbeater ...	1909	Mr. Jenaro Villegas ...	Mr. Domingo Llanos F. ...	Box 319.
Valparaiso ...	Fraternidad ...	1912	Mr. Manuel Reyes C. ...	Mr. Cracio Fernandez ...	Box 800.
do. ...	Lob Nor ...	1902	Mr. Hannel ...	Mr. L. Undurraga ...	Box 548.
do. ...	Valpariso ...	1920	Mrs. Rosa F. de Arce ...	Mr. Alejandro Bartoli A.	Box 4285.

The T.S. in Argentina

(CHARTERED 18-1-1920)

General Secretary

MARIO MARTINEZ DE ARROYO, Casilla de Correo 1586,

Buenos Aires, S. America

T.S. IN ARGENTINA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Asuncion (Paraguay)	Destellos de Oriente ...	1912	Mr. José Marsal ...	Miss Inés Marsal ...	Casilla 83 Asunción, Paraguay.
B. Aires ...	Agama ...	1917	Mr. N. Miranda ...	Miss A. Miranda ...	Defensa 775.
do. ...	Loto Blanco ...	1918	Mr. Joaquin Velasco ...	Mr. M. Calvo ...	Casilla 1586, Buenos Aires.
do. ...	The Beacon ...	1920	Mr. Ménie Gowland ...	Mr. Jack Nahon ...	Casilla 1530, Buenos Aires.
do. ...	Vi-Dharmah ...	1901	Mr. M. Catalano ...	Mr. R. A. Ruy ...	Casilla 1530, Buenos Aires.
Jujuy ...	Luz en el Sendero ...	1919	Miss M. J. S. de Bustamante	Miss M. S. Mazzantini ...	Belgrano 310, Jujuy.
Mendoza ...	Gautama ...	1919	Mr. M. Lemos ...	Mr. C. A. Stoppel ...	...
Montevideo (Uruguay)	Hiranya ...	1905	Mr. Juan Geis ...	Mr. Juan Alvarez ...	Lima 1288, Montevideo.
do. ...	Sophia ...	1910	Mr. C. Corso ..	Mr. J. Pérez ...	Sierra 2172, Montevideo.
Pergamino ...	Verdad ...	1910	Mr. A. Barcia Fernandez	...	Pergamino, F. C. C. A.
Rosario ...	Hypatia ...	1909	Mr. A. A. Madril ...	Mr. Ernesto Premier ...	Sn. Luis 865, Rosario.

do.	...	Pitagoras	...	1911	Mr. O. Gossweiler	...	Mr. Pedro Corvi	...	Salta 2926, Rosario.
Sta. Teresa	...	Alcyone	...	1918	Mr. Bmé. Demicheli	...	Mr. C. Anghileri	...	Sta. Teresa, F. C. C. A.
Tucuman	...	Brhaspati	...	1920	Mr. E. Selvas Marti	...	Miss A. R. Santini	...	Gral. Paz 1070, Tucuman.
do.	...	Elevación	...	1920	Mr. Honorio Folquer	...	Mr. Raúl Paverini	...	9 de Julio 82, Tucuman.

The T.S. in Brazil

(CHARTERED 20-1-1920)

General Secretary

COM. R. PINTO SIEDL, Rua 112 General Bruce, Rio de Janeiro,

Brazil

T.S. IN BRAZIL

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Bahia ...	Alcyone ...	1912	Mr. A. F. de Simas ...	Mr. M. de Magalhaes ...	R. da Montanha 116.
Manaos ...	J. de Mazaret ...	1918	Mr. Gastao de Castro ...	Mr. V. Xavier de Souza ...	R. Luiz Antony 63.
Porto Alegre ..	Jehoshua ...	1911	Mr. C. Saturnino Pinto ...	Mr. Leopoldo Bettiol ...	R. Jerónimo Coelho 4.
R. de Janeiro ...	Perseverança ...	1910	Com. R. Pinto Seidl ...	Mr. Albino Monteiro ...	R. General Bruce 112.
do. ...	Pythagoras ...	1916	Mr. P. Carneiro Leao ...	Mr. J. Meirelles Mezquita	R. Dr. C. Salles 74.
San Pablo ...	S. Pablo de la S.T. ...	1919	Mr. Bento Barreto ...	Mr. A. de Castro Gomes ..	R. Q. de Andrade 21 Sob.
Santos ...	Albor ...	1914	Mr. Guido Gnocchi ...	Mrs. Elsa Gnocchi ...	R. V. de Rio Branco 61.
do. ...	Arjuna ...	1919	Mr. Benedicto Ribeiro ...	Mr. Luis N. Greco ...	Plaza Mana 30.

The T.S. in Austria

(ORIGINALLY CHARTERED 28-11-1912)

RE-ENLISTED 1920

General Secretary

JOHN CORDES, Theresianungasse 12, Vienna IV

T.S. IN AUSTRIA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Bruenn	Adyar	...	Miss Else Hass	Mrs. May Jellinek	Bruenn, Loungasse.
Gloggnitz	Gloggnitz	...	Mr. Anton Radschopf	...	Pres., Gloggnitz, Obere Silberbergasse 20.
Graz	Blavatsky	...	Mr. Otto Schöenemann	Mr. Burno Donath	Pres., Graz. V. Schulgasse 1.
Kaaden	Christus und Buddha	...	Mr. Karl Thoema	Mr. Walter Hartmann	Kaaden, Klosterstrasse 618.
Vienna	Alcyone	...	Mr. John Cordes	Miss Hanna Wertheimer	Pres., Vienna IV. Theresianumgasse 12.
do.	Star in the East	...	Mr. Andreas Pichl	Mrs. Edith Knaus	...
do.	Action-Lodge	...	Dr. Richard Weiss	Mr. Karl Riedl	Vienna III. Marxergasse 48.
do.	Art-Lodge	...	Dr. Walter Klein	Dr. Paul Amadens Pisk	Vienna IV. Louisengasse 3.
do.	Vajra	...	Mr. Hans Walter Schiff	Mr. Fritz Engel	Pres., Vienna VII. Neubaugasse 68.
do.	Selene	...	Mrs. Paula Luckeneder-Gunz	Mr. Paul Luckeneder	Vienna I. Johannesgasse 2.
do.	Heracles	...	Mrs. Viola Thern-Steinbauer	Mrs. Prof. Jdus Thern	Vienna VI. Magdalenenstrasse 6.
do.	Sirius	...	Mr. Franz Koller	Dr. Willy Ambrose	Vienna XVI. Hofferplatz 2.
Warnsdorf	Adyar	...	Mr. Oskar Beer	Mr. Josef Seidler	Warnsdorf No. IV. 1998.

The T.S. in Bulgaria

(CHARTERED 27-2-1920)

General Secretary

SOPHRONY NICKOFF, 84 Tzar Simeon, Sofia, Bulgaria

T.S. IN BULGARIA

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
Rousse	Transfiguration ...	1920	Mr. Marin Petcoff ...	Mr. Jordan Ivanoff	Roussé.
Sofia	President Olcott ...	1907	Mr. Sophrony Nickoff ...	Mr. Bojimir Petroff	27 Tzar Borio.
do.	Racovsky ...	1920	Mr. Ivan Groseff ...	Mrs. M. Groseff	84 Tzar Simeon.
do.	H. P. Blavatsky ...	1920	Mrs. P. Caragheosoff ...	Mrs. M. Dragneff	20 Aksacoff.
do.	Annie Besant ...	1920	Mr. Sava Djoneff ...	Mr. D. Theodoroff	101 Br. Miladinoff
do.	Apostol ...	1920	Mrs. B. Petrounoff ...	Mrs. R. Gheorghieff	27 Vladajska.
Vratza	Cyrille and Methody ...	1911	Mr. Const. Lipovansky...	Mr. Dono Josheff	Vratza.

Non-Sectionalised

Presidential Agent for S. America

SEÑOR JOSÉ MELIAN, Sauce 1257, Lima, Peru, S. America

Presidential Agent for Spain

MAJOR JULIO GARRIDO, 39, rue Singer, Paris (XVI^e Gu),

France

NON-SECTIONALISED

NON-SECTIONALISED

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
SOUTH AMERICA					
Bolivia ...	" Paz " ...	1918	Mr. Nestor Guerrero ...	Mr. Victor Birbnet ...	Casilla 312, La Paz, Bolivia.
Ecuador ...	" Ecuador " ...	1918	Mr. Vicente D. Benitez...	Mr. C. S. Vargas Machuca	Casilla 9, Guayaquil, Ecuador.
Peru ...	" Karma " ...	1914	Mr. J. Vallés ...	...	Mantas 16, Lima, Perú.
SPAIN					
Alicante ...	Alicante Lodge ...	1919	Mr. Ramon Oca ...	Mr. José Carbonell ...	Virgen Belem, Alicante, Spain.
Barcelona ...	Barcelona " ...	1893	Mr. José Roviralta Barrell	Miss Maria Sola ...	Montesion 18, Barcelona, Spain.
do. ...	Arjuna " ...	1908	Mr. Roman Maynandé ...	Mr. Esteban Gay Burgues...	Alvarez 2-20-27, Barcelona, Spain.
Cadiz ...	Cadiz " ...	1919	Mr. Cesar Bordoy ...	Mr. M. Beret ...	Obispo Calvo-Valero 34, Cadiz, Spain.
do. ...	Dharma " ...	1920	Mr. Eloy Janco ...	Mr. J. M. Espinosa ...	Villalobos 12, Cadiz, Spain.
Madrid ...	Madrid " ...	1893	Major. Julio Garrido ...	Mr. E. Brockmann ...	Lista 5=20, Madrid, Spain.

Sevilla	...	Fraternidad ..	...	1911	Mr. José Fernandez Pintado	Mr. J. Chazarri	...	Pres., Viriato 3, Sevilla, Spain.
do.	...	Zanoni ..	...	1919	Mr. M. de Brionde	Mr. G. Fernandez	...	Castellar 14, Sevilla, Spain.
Tarrasa	...	Bhakti ..	...	1914	Mrs. E. V. de Corbera ..	Mr. Fabio Corbera	...	Pantano 50, Tarrasa, Barcelona, Spain.
Valencia	...	Valencia ..	...	1918	Mr. Fernando Munoz	Mr. Fernando Valera	...	Valencia, Spain.
NORTH AMERICA								
Toronto West End, Canada	...	Toronto West-End Lodge	...	1911	...	Mr. Felix A. Belcher	...	250 Lisgar Street, Toronto, Canada, N. America.
CEYLON (DORMANT)								
Colombo	...	Colombo Buddhist T.S.	...	1880	Mr. R. A. Mirando	Mr. G. Robert de Zoysa	...	61 Maliban Street, Colombo.
Galle	...	Galle ..	...	1880	Mr. Henry Amarasuriya	Mr. D. J. Subasinha	...	"Subanivasa," Galle.
AFRICA								
Br. East Africa	...	Nairobi	...	1918	Mr. A. P. Best	Mr. Kahan Chand Kapoor and Mrs. E. P. Best	...	P. O. Box 21, Nairobi, Br. E. Africa.
SINGAPORE								
Singapore, Ma- lay Peninsula	...	Singapore T.S.	...	1911	...	Mr. V. R. Menon	...	36 Race Course Road, Singapore.
FINLAND								
Helsingfors	...	Sokaren Lodge, T.S.	...	1911	Mr. H. Hellner	...	...	Pres., Skillnaden 19, Helsingfors, Finland.

NON-SECTIONALISED—(Concluded)

Place	Name of the Branch	Date of Charter	President	Secretary	Secretary's Address
BRITISH WEST INDIES					
Barbados ...	Barbados Lodge, T.S....	1919	Mr. Edw. Drayton ...	Mr. P. P. Spencer ...	Hastings, Barbados.
GREECE					
Athens ...	Hermes Lodge, T.S. ...	1914	Mme. Olga D. Vafiadaki	Mr. B. Joamudès ...	Athens, Greece.
CHINA					
Shanghai ...	Saturn Lodge, T.S. ...	1920	Mr. H. P. Shastri	Mr. G. F. L. Harrison ...	Shanghai, China.
DENMARK					
Copenhagen ...	Danish Lands Lodge, T.S.	1893	Mr. Herman Thaning	...	St. Kongensgade 813, Copenhagen, Denmark.
JAPAN					
Tokyo ...	Tokyo International Lodge, T.S.	1920	Mr. T. Suzuki	Mr. J. Brinkley ..	7 Go. 12, Takagicho, Akasaka, Tokyo, Japan.